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PEACE'S  
ALMANAC  
AND  
County Directory  
FOR  
1875

Fifteenth Year of Publication

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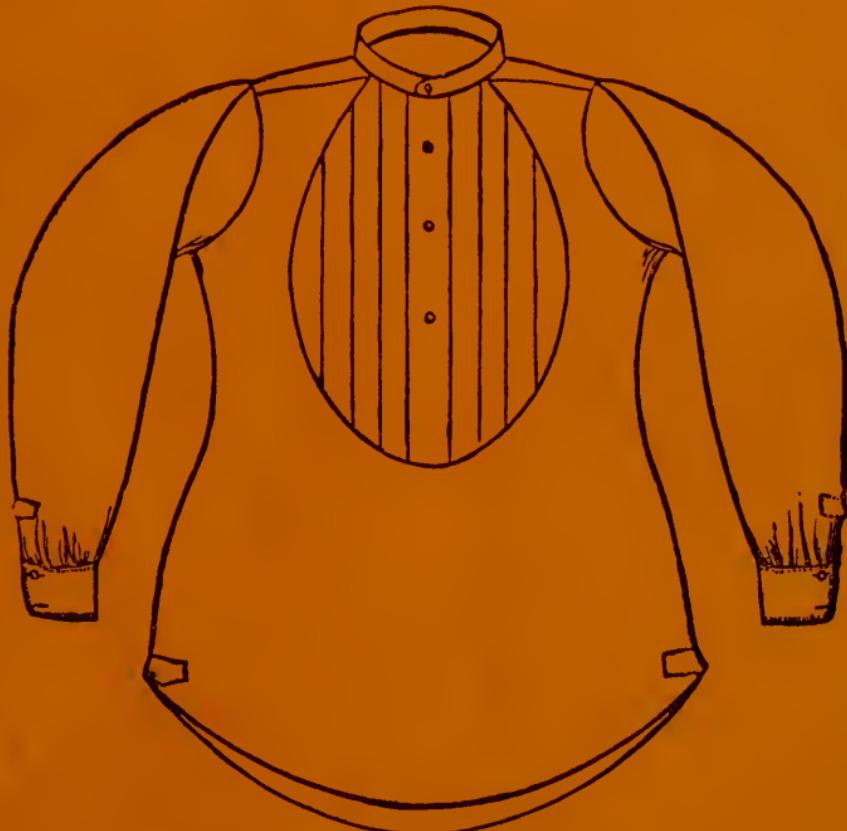
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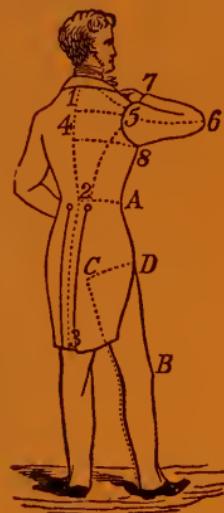
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VEST.—From 1 over shoulder to vest length in front, with breast and waist measure as above.

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INSPECTION IS RESPECTFULLY INVITED.

PEACE'S  
ORKNEY AND SHETLAND  
Almanac  
AND  
COUNTY DIRECTORY  
FOR  
1875

*Fifteenth Year of Publication*

KIRKWALL  
WILLIAM PEACE, ALBERT STREET  
LERWICK: H. MORRISON, COMMERCIAL STREET  
STROMNESS: J. A. SHEARER

## PUBLISHER'S NOTE.

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*IN presenting the ORKNEY AND SHETLAND ALMANAC AND COUNTY DIRECTORY FOR 1875, little is needed by way of preface. As on former occasions, every care has been taken to render the work as accurate and complete as possible; and it is hoped that few, if any, errors have escaped detection. Should, however, any inaccuracy be discovered, the Publisher will be glad to have such pointed out to him.*

NOVEMBER 1874.

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Printed at the "Orkney Herald" Office, Kirkwall.

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PEACE'S  
 ORKNEY AND SHETLAND ALMANAC  
 FOR 1875.

The Royal Family, &c.

Her Majesty ALEXANDRINA VICTORIA, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, born May 24, 1819; married February 10, 1840, to Albert, Duke of Saxe Coburg-Gotha, Prince Consort, born August 26, 1819, died December 14, 1861.

H.R.H. Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, Princess Royal, born November 21, 1840; married January 25th, 1858, to Fredrich Wilhelm, Crown Prince of Prussia. Issue: two sons and two daughters.

H.R.H. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, born November 9, 1841; married March 10, 1863, to Princess Alexandra of Denmark, born December 1, 1844, and has issue: Albert Victor Christian Edward, born January 8, 1864; George Frederick Ernest Albert, born June 3, 1865; Louise Victoria Alexandra Dagmar, born February 20, 1867; Victoria Alexandra Olga Mary, born July 6, 1868; Maud Charlotte Mary Victoria, born November 26, 1869, and Alexander Charles John Albert, born April 6, 1871; died April, 1871.

H.R.H. Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843; married July 1, 1862, to Prince Louis of Hesse. Issue: a son and five daughters.

H.R.H. Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Edinburgh, born August 6, 1844; married Jan. 23, 1874, to the Grand Duchess Marie Alexandrovna of Russia. Issue: one son.

H.R.H. Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846; married July 5, 1866, to Prince Christian of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg. Issue: two sons and two daughters.

H.R.H. Louise Caroline Alberta, born March 18, 1848; married March 21, 1871, to the Marquis of Lorne.

H.R.H. Arthur William Patrick Albert, born May 1, 1850.

H.R.H. Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7, 1853.

H.R.H. Beatrice Mary Victoria Feodore, born April 14, 1857.

ROYAL PRINCES AND PRINCESSES.

George Frederick Alexander, Duke of Cumberland (Ex-King of Hanover), born May 27, 1819; married February 18, 1843, to Mary Alexandrina, daughter of Joseph, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. George William Frederick Charles, Duke of Cambridge, born March 26, 1819; Augusta Caroline, July 19, 1822; married June 28, 1843, to the Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz; Mary Adelaide, born November 27, 1833, married Prince Von Teck, June 12, 1866.

The Cabinet.

		Salary.
First Lord of the Treasury.....	Rt. Hon. Benjamin Disraeli.....	£5,000
Lord High Chancellor.....	Rt. Hon. Lord Cairns.....	10,000
Lord President of the Council.....	Rt. Hon. Duke of Richmond.....	2,000
Lord Privy Seal.....	Rt. Hon. Earl of Malmesbury.....	2,000
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Home Secretary.....	Rt. Hon. Richard Assheton Cross.....	5,000
Secretary for Foreign Affairs.....	Rt. Hon. Earl of Derby.....	5,000
Secretary for the Colonies.....	Rt. Hon. Earl of Carnarvon.....	5,000
Secretary for War.....	Rt. Hon. Gathorne Hardy.....	5,000
Secretary for India.....	Rt. Hon. Marquis of Salisbury.....	5,000
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Postmaster-General.....	Rt. Hon. Lord John J. E. Manners.....	2,500

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Do. by Royal Commission.....	Lord Redesdale.
Do. of the House of Commons.....	Rt. Hon. H. B. W. Brand.

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Keeper of the Great Seal, Earl of Selkirk.  
Lord Privy Seal,  
Standard Bearer, Earl of Lauderdale.  
Master of Household, Duke of Argyll.  
Lord High Commissioner, Earl of Rosslyn.  
Lord Justice Genl., Rt. Hon. John Inglis.  
Ld. Justice Clk., Rt. Hon. Lord Moncrieff.  
Lord Advocate, Rt. Hon. E. S. Gordon.  
Solicitor-General, William Watson.  
Com. of Forces, Maj.-Gen. Sir J. Douglas.  
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Solicitor-General, Henry Ormsby.  
Commander of the Forces, Lord Sandhurst.*

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Viscount Mahon, Rowland Winn, Sir  
J. D. Elphinstone, Bt.  
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Smith.*

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Chief Clerk, W. English.*

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Surveyor-General, Lord Eustace Cecil.*

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*Attorney-General, Sir R. Baggallay.  
Solicitor-General, Sir John Holker.  
Judge Ad. Gen., Rt. Hon. Stephen Cave.*

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*Chairman, Sir W. H. Stephenson, C.B.  
Joint Secretaries, A. Young, W. Lomas.*

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*President, Rt. Hon. G. Slater-Booth.  
Perm. Secs., H. Fleming, John Lambert.*

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Aberdeen (West).....	W. Mc'Combie.
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Ayr (North).....	R. Montgomerie.
Ayr (South).....	Col. C. Alexander.
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Berwick.....	Major R. Hamilton.
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Dumfries.....	Capt. J. Johnstone.
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Fife.....	Sir R. Anstruther, Bt.
Forfar.....	James W. Barclay.
Haddington.....	Lord Elcho.
Inverness.....	Donald Cameron.
Kincardine.....	Maj.-Gen. Sir G. Balfour.
Kirkcudbright.....	John Maitland.
Lanark (N.)....	Sir T. E. Colebrooke, Bt.
Lanark (S.)....	Sir W. Anstruther, Bt.
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Orkney and Shetland.....	Samuel Laing.
Peebles and Selkirk.....	Sir G. G. Montgomery, Bart.
Perth.....	Sir Wm. Stirling-Maxwell, Bt.
Renfrew.....	Col. William Mure.
Ross and Cromarty.....	Alex. Mathieson.
Roxburgh.....	Sir G. Douglas, Bt.
Stirling.....	Sir W. Edmondstone, Bt.
Sutherland.....	Marquis of Stafford.
Wigtown.....	Robert V. Agnew.

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Glasgow and Aberdeen.....	Rt. Hon. E. S. Gordon.

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Dundee.....	Jas. Yeaman, Edward Jenkins.
Edinburgh.....	D. M'Laren, James Cowan.
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Glasgow.....	Dr Charles Cameron, Geo. Anderson, and Alex. Whitelaw.
Greenock.....	J. J. Grieve.
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Hawick, Galashiels, Selkirk.....	G. O. Trevelyan.
Inverness, Forres, Nairn, Fortrose....	C. E. Mackintosh.
Kilmarnock, Port-Glasgow, Dumbarton, Eutherston, Renfrew.....	J. Fortescue Harrison.
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Leith, Musselburgh, Portobello..	Donald R. Macgregor.
Montrose, Arbroath, Forfar, Brechin, Bervie.....	Rt. Hon. Wm. E. Baxter.
Paisley.....	William Holms.
Perth.....	Hon. Arthur F. Kinnaird.
St Andrews, Cupar, Anstruther (E.&W.),	P'weem, Crail, Kilrenny.....
Stirling, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing,	E. Ellice.
Queensferry, Culross	H.C. Bannerman.
Wick, Dingwall, Tain, Cromarty, Kirkwall, Dornoch.....	John Pender.
Wigtown, Stranraer, No. Whithorn, New Galloway.....	Mark John Stewart.

## Scottish Representative Peers.

## ELECTED EVERY PARLIAMENT.

Creation	Title	Birth	Name
1639	Airlie, E.	1826	Ogilvy.
1606	Blantyre, B.	1818	Stuart.
1609	Colville, B.	1818	Colville.
1509	Elphinstone, B.	1828	Elphinstone.
1442	Forbes, B.	1829	Forbes.
1619	Haddington, E.	1827	Arden.
1624	Lauderdale, E.	1803	Maitland.
1641	Leven & Mel., E.	1786	Le.-Melville.

Creation	Title	Birth	Name
1458	Morton, E.	1818	Douglas.
1681	Queensberry, M.	1844	Douglas.
1445	Saultoun, B.	1820	Frazer.
1646	Scilkirk, E.	1809	Douglas.
1489	Sinclair, B.	1803	Saint Clair.
1686	Strathallan, V.	1810	Drummond.
1606	Strathmore, E.	1822	Bowes-Lyon.
1694	Tweedale, M.	1787	Hay.

TABLE OF INLAND POSTAGE RATES.

1875

## JANUARY.

11

DAY OF Month.	Week.	MOON'S CHANGES.	TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.
			AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.		
Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.				
1 F		—New-Year's Day.—	4 20	4 55	4 41	5 16	24
2 S		(1) Three men lost at N. Ronaldsay, 1873.	5 28	6 4	5 49	6 25	25
3 S		2nd Sunday after Christmas.	6 39	7 12	7 10	7 33	26
4 M			7 41	8 8	8 2	8 29	27
5 Tu			8 33	8 57	8 54	9 18	28
6 W		EPIPHANY.	9 18	9 39	9 39	10 0	29
7 Th		(6) Schooner 'Eliza Graeme' of Kirkwall	9 59	10 20	10 20	10 41	30
8 F		wrecked on Shields Bar, 1854; crew	10 40	10 59	11 1	11 20	1
9 S		all perished in view of thousands of spectators.	11 19	11 39	11 40	12 0	2
10 S		1st Sunday after Epiphany.	11 57	...	...	0 18	3
11 M			0 17	0 37	0 38	0 58	4
12 Tu			0 57	1 17	1 18	1 38	5
13 W		OLD NEW-YEAR'S DAY.	1 37	1 58	1 58	2 19	6
14 Th		(15) James Traill Calder, the historian of	2 21	2 45	2 42	3 6	7
15 F		Caithness, died at Elwickbank, Shapinsay, 1864.	3 10	3 36	3 31	3 57	8
16 S			4 3	4 33	4 24	4 54	9
17 S		2nd Sunday after Epiphany.	5 9	5 47	5 30	6 8	10
18 M			6 30	7 12	6 51	7 33	11
19 Tu			7 50	8 22	8 11	8 43	12
20 W			8 51	9 21	9 12	9 42	13
21 Th			9 50	10 17	10 11	10 38	14
22 F			10 39	11 1	11 0	11 22	15
23 S			11 22	11 43	11 43	...	16
24 S		Septuagesima.	...	0 2	0 4	0 23	17
25 M		Robert Burns born, 1759.	0 21	0 40	0 42	1 1	18
26 Tu		(27) The pirate Gow arrived in Orkney,	0 58	1 16	1 19	1 37	19
27 W		when ten of his crew deserted, and	1 32	1 48	1 53	2 9	20
28 Th		forwarded information of his arrival	2 6	2 24	2 21	2 45	21
29 F		to the authorities in Leith, 1725; and	2 42	3 0	3 3	3 21	22
30 S		on 17th Feb. the pirate was captured by James Fea, at Carrick, Eday.	3 19	3 42	3 40	4 3	23
31 S		Sexagesima.	4 9	4 41	4 30	5 2	24

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st,...	Rises, 9 9 .....	Sets, 3 23	17th,... Rises, 8 51 .....
5th,...	9 7 .....	3 30	22nd,... 8 43 .....
9th,...	9 4 .....	3 37	26th,... 8 36 .....
13th,...	8 58 .....	3 44	30th,... 8 28 .....

## FOR HIGH WATER AT

Stromness, subtract 1 h. from Kirkwall.  
 Westray, Pierowall, subtract 1 hour from

Stronsay Firth, add 50 min. to Kirkwall.  
 Stronsay, Papa Sound, add 1 h. " "  
 Sanday, Kettletoft, add 1 hour "

Month.	Day of Week.	MOON'S CHANGES.		TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.
		NEW MOON.....	6th... 7 <sup>54</sup> morn.	AT KIREWALL.	AT LERWICK.	Morn.	Even.	
1	M	Partridge and pheasant shooting ends.	5 17	6 0	5 38	6 21	25	
2	Tu	Candlemas-day.—France declared war against England, 1793.	6 44	7 24	7 5	7 45	26	
3	W		8 1	8 31	8 22	8 53	27	
4	Th		8 58	9 23	9 19	9 44	28	
5	F	Sir Robert Peel born, 1788.	9 46	10 6	10 7	10 27	29	
6	S	Earl Patrick Stewart executed at the market cross of Edinburgh, 1615.	10 27	10 46	10 48	11 7	30	
7	S	Quinquagesima—Shrovet Sunday.	11 6	11 25	11 27	11 46	1	
8	M	Mary Queen of Scots beheaded, 1587.	11 42	...	...	0 3	2	
9	Tu		0 1	0 19	0 22	0 40	3	
10	W	Queen Victoria married, 1840.	0 38	0 57	0 59	1 18	4	
11	Th	(10) Darnley murdered, 1567.	1 16	1 35	1 37	1 56	5	
12	F		1 56	2 16	2 17	2 37	6	
13	S	Massacre of Glencoe, 1691.	2 37	3 1	2 58	3 22	7	
14	S	1st Sunday in Lent.	3 28	3 59	3 49	4 20	8	
15	M	(14) ST. VALENTINE'S DAY.	4 37	5 19	4 58	5 40	9	
16	Tu	(20) Rev. Robert Paterson, D.D., died at Kirkwall, 1870.	6 8	7 0	6 29	7 21	10	
17	W		7 47	8 24	8 8	8 45	11	
18	Th	(22) Five pirates executed in London for the murder, on the high seas, of Captain Smith of the 'Flower Land' and his brother, natives of Orkney, '64.	8 55	9 24	9 16	9 45	12	
19	F		9 49	10 11	10 10	10 32	13	
20	S		10 31	10 49	10 52	11 10	14	
21	S	2nd Sunday in Lent.	11 8	11 26	11 29	11 47	15	
22	M	Provost Bain died at Edinburgh, 1874.	11 42	11 57	...	0 3	16	
23	Tu	Rev. W. Logie, D.D., minister of St Magnus Cathedral, born, 1786.	...	0 13	0 18	0 34	17	
24	W		0 29	0 43	0 50	1 4	18	
25	Th	(24) James Baikie, Vice-Lieut. of Orkney, died at Hall of Tankerness, 1869.	0 58	1 13	1 19	1 34	19	
26	F		1 27	1 42	1 48	2 3	20	
27	S	Hare hunting ends.	1 58	2 15	2 19	2 36	21	
28	S	3rd Sunday in Lent.	2 32	2 52	2 53	3 13	22	

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	h. m.
1st, ....	Rises, 8 25	..... Sets, 4 27	16th, ....	Rises, 7 44	..... Sets, 5 10
4th, ....	8 16	..... "	20th, ....	7 33	..... "
8th, ....	8 6	..... "	24th, ....	7 25	..... "
12th, ....	7 54	..... "	28th, ....	7 13	..... "

## FOR HIGH WATER AT

Fair Isle, add 50 minutes to Kirkwall.	Leith, add 4 hours to..... Kirkwall.
Wick, add 1 hour 20 min.	Shields Bar, add 5 hours
Fraserburgh, add 1 hour 40 min.	Liverpool, add 1 hour 22 min.
Aberdeen, add 2 hours 59 min.	Sunderland, add 5 hours
Arbroath, add 4 hours	Banff, add 2 hours 19 min.

DAY OF Month.	WEEK.	MOON'S CHANGES.	TIME OF HIGH WATER				MOON'S AGE.
			AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.		
Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.				
1	M	NEW MOON..... 7th... 8:20 after.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	23
2	Tu	First Quarter... 14th... 1:5 after.	3 15	3 43	3 36	4 4	24
3	W	FULL MOON..... 21st... 11:51 after.	4 16	4 58	4 37	5 19	25
4	Th	Last Quarter... 30th... 4:25 morn.	5 48	6 39	6 9	7 0	26
5	F	(6) Schooner 'Gipsy' wrecked at Copin-shay, 1863.	7 24	8 4	7 45	8 25	27
6	S	(7) William Ballenden, M.D., Stromness, died, 1868.	8 34	9 0	8 55	9 21	28
7	S	4th Sunday in Lent.	9 23	9 45	9 44	10 6	28
8	M		10 6	10 25	10 27	10 46	29
9	Tu	The Flugga Rock lighthouse, Shetland, shaken by an earthquake, 1866.—	10 42	11 0	11 3	11 22	1
10	W	Rizzio murdered, 1566.	11 19	11 37	11 40	11 58	2
11	Th	(10) Prince of Wales married, 1863. The	11 55	...	...	0 16	3
12	F	'Prince Consort' wrecked at Aberdeen, 1863.	0 15	0 34	0 36	0 55	4
13	S		0 54	1 14	1 15	1 35	5
14	S	5th Sunday in Lent.	1 33	1 53	1 54	2 14	6
15	M	Diet of Spires, 1529.	2 16	2 40	2 37	3 1	7
16	Tu	Rev. Archibald Fairley, minister of	3 8	3 40	3 29	4 1	8
17	W	Lady Parish, Sanday, died, 1866.	4 18	5 7	4 39	5 28	9
18	Th	(17) ST. PATRICK'S DAY.	6 3	6 57	6 24	7 18	10
19	F	Lucknow taken, 1858.	7 43	8 19	8 4	8 40	11
20	S	Rev. Wm. Sinclair, minister of the Free Church, Kirkwall, died, 1874.	8 48	9 12	9 9	9 33	12
21	S	Palm Sunday.	9 34	9 53	9 55	10 14	13
22	M		10 11	10 27	10 32	10 48	14
23	Tu		10 43	10 58	11 4	11 19	15
24	W	Rev. W. Stobbs, Stromness, died, 1863.	11 12	11 25	11 33	11 46	16
25	Th	LADY DAY.	11 40	11 55	...	0 1	17
26	F	GOOD FRIDAY.	...	0 11	0 16	0 32	18
27	S	Robert Bruce crowned, 1306.	0 25	0 38	0 46	0 59	19
28	S	Easter Sunday.	0 52	1 6	1 13	1 27	20
29	M	(28) George Wishart martd., 1545.	1 21	1 38	1 42	1 59	21
30	Tu		1 56	2 18	2 17	2 39	22
31	W	Prince of Wales visited Constantinople, [1869.]	2 42	3 9	3 3	3 30	23
			3 40	4 22	4 1	4 43	24

## RIISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st,....	Rises, 7 10 .....	Sets, 5 38	16th,....	Rises, 6 28 .....	Sets, 6 15
4th,....	7 1 .....	5 47	20th,....	6 16 .....	6 24
8th,....	6 51 .....	5 56	24th,....	6 4 .....	6 34
12th,....	6 39 .....	6 6	28th,....	5 52 .....	6 43

## FOR HIGH WATER AT

Peterhead, add 2 h. 45 min. to Kirkwall. | Lossiemouth, add 2 hours to Kirkwall.  
Pentland Firth, add 30 min. | Montrose, add 3 hours 45 min. |

Month.	Week.	DAY OF	MOON'S CHANGES.				TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.
					AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.				
			Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.			
1	Th	NEW MOON.....	6th...	6 36 morn.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	25		
2	F	First Quarter...	12th...	9 33 after.	5 10	5 59	5 31	6 20	26		
3	S	FULL MOON....	20th...	4 30 after.	6 50	7 31	7 11	7 52	27		
		Last Quarter....	28th...	7 17 after.	8 3	8 31	8 24	8 52			
4	S	1st Sunday after Easter.			8 52	9 12	9 13	9 33	28		
5	M				9 32	9 52	9 53	10 13	29		
6	TU				10 11	10 29	10 32	10 50	30		
7	W	William Wordsworth born, 1770.			10 47	11 7	11 8	11 28	1		
8	Th	Rev. Thomas Scott, Shapinsay, died at			11 27	11 47	11 48	...	2		
9	F	Edinburgh, 1871.			...	0 8	0 8	0 29	3		
10	S	(9) Foundation stone of St Magnus Episcopal Church, Lerwick, laid, 1863.			0 29	0 51	0 50	1 12	4		
11	S	2nd Sunday after Easter.			1 14	1 37	1 35	1 58	5		
12	M	Fort Sumter attacked, 1861.			2 1	2 27	2 22	2 48	6		
13	TU				2 59	3 36	3 20	3 57	7		
14	W				4 18	5 6	4 39	5 27	8		
15	Th	(16) Battle of Culloden, 1746.			5 58	6 46	6 19	7 7	9		
16	F	(17) Magnus, Jarl of Orkney, murdered			7 24	7 54	7 45	8 15	10		
17	S	in Egilshay by Torfin, 1106.			8 19	8 42	8 40	9 3	11		
18	S	3rd Sunday after Easter.			9 2	9 20	9 23	9 41	12		
19	M				9 38	9 54	9 59	10 15	13		
20	TU	(23) Samuel Laing, of Papdale, author			10 9	10 24	10 30	10 45	14		
21	W	of the 'Sea-Kings of Norway,' &c.,			10 39	10 54	11 0	11 15	15		
22	Th	died at Edinburgh, 1868.			11 8	11 23	11 29	11 44	16		
23	F	(25) James Spence, Provost of Kirkwall,			11 37	11 53	11 58	...	17		
24	S	born, 1786. Died at Eastbank, Kirkwall, 21st April 1864.			...	0 9	0 14	0 30	18		
25	S	4th Sunday after Easter.			0 26	0 42	0 47	1 3	19		
26	M				0 59	1 16	1 20	1 37	20		
27	TU				1 34	1 55	1 55	2 16	21		
28	W	Foundation stone of the Union Bank			2 19	2 48	2 40	3 9	22		
29	Th	of Scotland, Kirkwall, laid with musical honours, 1863.			3 20	3 58	3 41	4 19	23		
30	F	Battle of Fontenoy, 1745.			4 41	5 25	5 2	5 46	24		

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	h. m.
1st,....	Rises, 5 41 .....	Sets, 6 52	17th,....	Rises, 4 54 .....
5th,....	5 31 .....	7 1	22nd,....	4 42 .....
9th,....	5 20 .....	7 11	26th,....	4 32 .....
13th,....	5 9 .....	7 20	30th,....	4 20 .....

## FOR HIGH WATER AT

Bo'ness, add 4 h. 16 min. to Kirkwall.	Duncansbay Head, add 10 m. to Kirkwall.
Berwick, North, add 4 h. 5 min. "	Cape Wrath, subtract 2 hours
Yarmouth Roads, add 1 h. 20 min. "	39 min. from
London Bridge, add 4 h. 7 min. "	Thurso, subtract 1 hour 41 min. "

DAY OF Month.	Week.	MOON'S CHANGES.	TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.
			AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.		
Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.				
1	S	Prince Arthur born, 1850.	6 9	6 47	6 30	7 8	25
2	S	5th Sunday after Easter.	7 21	7 49	7 42	8 10	26
3	M	(2) Bourbon dynasty restored, 1814.	8 13	8 35	8 34	8 56	27
4	TU	Dr Livingstone died in Central Africa, '73.	8 56	9 17	9 17	9 38	28
5	W	Napoleon Bonaparte died, 1821.	9 37	9 59	9 58	10 20	29
6	TH	ASCENSION DAY.—Thomas Dundas, second Earl of Zetland, died, 1873.—Humboldt died, 1859.—Battle of Prague, 1757.	10 20	10 42	10 41	11 3	1
7	F		11 4	11 25	11 25	11 46	2
8	S		11 48	...	...	0 9	3
9	S	Sunday after Ascension.	0 12	0 37	0 33	0 58	4
10	M		1 2	1 28	1 23	1 49	5
11	TU	'Prince Consort' wrecked at Altens Rock, 1867.	1 55	2 23	2 16	2 44	6
12	W	(12) 137 emigrants left Fair Isle for New Brunswick, 1862.	2 55	3 29	3 16	3 50	7
13	TH		4 5	4 44	4 26	5 5	8
14	F		5 24	6 5	5 45	6 26	9
15	S	WHITSUNDAY TERM.	6 40	7 10	7 1	7 31	10
16	S	Whit Sunday.	7 36	8 0	7 57	8 21	11
17	M	(16) Mrs Hemans died, 1835.	8 21	8 41	8 42	9 2	12
18	TU		9 1	9 21	9 22	9 42	13
19	W		9 39	9 55	10 0	10 16	14
20	TH	Columbus died, 1506.	10 11	10 27	10 32	10 48	15
21	F	Orkney Roads Bill passed, 1867.	10 45	11 2	11 6	11 23	16
22	S		11 17	11 32	11 38	11 53	17
23	S	Trinity Sunday.	11 50	...	...	0 11	18
24	M	(23) German ship 'Lessing,' with 465 emigrants, wrecked on Fair Isle, 1868.	0 9	0 26	0 30	0 47	19
25	TU		0 43	1 1	1 4	1 22	20
26	W	(24) Queen Victoria born, 1819.	1 22	1 46	1 43	2 7	21
27	TH	(25) Prince Helena born, 1846.	2 11	2 37	2 32	2 58	22
28	F	(27) John Calvin died, 1564.	3 5	3 37	3 26	3 58	23
29	S	Charles II. restored, 1660.	4 10	4 45	4 31	5 6	24
30	S	1st Sunday after Trinity.	5 21	5 56	5 42	6 17	25
31	M		6 29	6 58	6 50	7 19	26

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st, ....	Rises, 4 17 .....	Sets, 8 3	16th, .... Rises, 3 43 .....
4th, ....	" 4 10 .....	" 8 9	20th, .... " 3 33 .....
8th, ....	" 4 1 .....	" 8 17	24th, .... " 3 26 .....
12th, ....	" 3 52 .....	" 8 26	28th, .... " 3 19 .....

## FOR HIGH WATER AT

Cromarty, add 1 h. 47 min. to Kirkwall. | Glasgow, add 3 h. 16 min. to Kirkwall.  
Limerick, sub. 3 h. 53 m. from " | Stornoway, add 4 hours 45 min. "

DAY OF		MOON'S CHANGES.		TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.	
Month.	Week.	NEW MOON.....	3rd...10:21 after.	AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.			
		First Quarter.....	10th...7:55 after.	Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.		
		FULL MOON.....	18th...11:56 after.						
		Last Quarter.....	26th...2:30 after.						
1	Tu	Battle of Drumclog, 1679.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	27	
2	W			7 26	7 53	7 47	8 14	28	
3	Th			8 19	8 45	8 40	9 6	29	
4	F	Battle of Magenta, 1859.		9 10	9 36	9 31	9 57	1	
5	S	Slave trade abolished, 1807.		10 2	10 26	10 23	10 47	2	
				10 50	10 15	11 11	11 36		
6	S	2nd Sunday after Trinity.		11 40	...	...	0 1	3	
7	M	Kirkwall museum sold by public roup, 1862.		0 6	0 32	0 27	0 53	4	
8	Tu			0 56	1 21	1 17	1 42	5	
9	W	Charles Dickens died, 1870.		1 47	2 13	2 8	2 34	6	
10	Th	Crystal Palace opened by the Queen, 1854.		2 41	3 8	3 2	3 29	7	
11	F			3 36	4 4	3 57	4 25	8	
12	S			4 34	5 6	4 55	5 27	9	
13	S	3rd Sunday after Trinity.		5 39	6 11	6 0	6 32	10	
14	M	Rev. Sutherland Sinclair, a native of Orkney, minister of George Square U.P. Church, Greenock, died, 1874.		6 39	7 7	7 0	7 28	11	
15	Tu			7 35	8 1	7 56	8 22	12	
16	W	(15) Rev. William B. Borwick, of Dundee, a native of Orkney, died, 1870.		8 24	8 46	8 45	9 7	13	
17	Th			9 8	9 29	9 29	9 50	14	
18	F	Battle of Waterloo, 1815.		9 48	10 6	10 9	10 27	15	
19	S	(20) Queen Victoria's ascension, 1837.		10 26	10 45	10 47	11 6	16	
20	S	4th Sunday after Trinity.		11 2	11 20	11 23	11 41	17	
21	M	Battle of Vittoria, 1813.		11 37	11 55	11 58	...	18	
22	Tu	St Magnus Lodge, No. 787, I.O.G.T., instituted at Kirkwall, 1872.		...	0 14	0 16	0 35	19	
23	W			0 33	0 54	0 54	1 15	20	
24	Th	MIDSUMMER DAY.		1 15	1 34	1 36	1 55	21	
25	F			1 56	2 20	2 17	2 41	22	
26	S	George IV. died, 1830.		2 45	3 11	3 6	3 32	23	
27	S	5th Sunday after Trinity.		3 39	4 8	4 0	4 29	24	
28	M	(27) Cawnpore massacre, 1857.		4 38	5 9	4 59	5 30	25	
29	Tu	(28) Queen Victoria crowned, 1838.		5 41	6 15	6 2	6 36	26	
30	W	Zetland Roads Bill passed, 1864.		6 49	7 21	7 10	7 42	27	

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	h. m.
1st,.... Rises, 3 13	.....	9 19	17th,... Rises, 3 5	.....	Sets, 9 23
5th,.... ,	3 11	.....	9 20	22nd,.... ,	9 23
9th,.... ,	3 9	.....	9 21	26th,.... ,	9 23
13th,.... ,	3 7	.....	9 22	30th,.... ,	9 23

## PAYMENT OF POOR RATES.

Poor Rates, payable by electors qualified by the Reform Act of 1868, must be paid on or before the 20th June, otherwise the names of such persons cannot be entered on the Register of Voters.

DAY OF Month.	Week.	MOON'S CHANGES.		TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.
				AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.		
		Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.			
1	Th	Channel Fleet arrived at Kirkwall, 1861.		7 52	8 24	8 13	8 45	28
2	F			8 53	9 21	9 14	9 42	29
3	S			9 48	10 15	10 9	10 36	30
4	S	6th Sunday after Trinity.		10 41	11 7	11 2	11 28	1
5	M	Prince Alfred visited Kirkwall, 1863.		11 35	12 0	11 56	...	2
6	Tu	(7) Rev. Geo. Reid, Westray, died, 1862.		...	0 22	0 21	0 43	3
7	W	—Countess of Zetland presented the		0 45	1 7	1 6	1 28	4
8	Tu	Princess of Wales with woollen ar-		1 29	1 50	1 50	2 11	5
9	F	ticles of Shetland manufacture, 1863.		2 12	2 33	2 33	2 54	6
10	S	(8) Prince Alfred visited Lerwick, and		2 55	3 18	3 16	3 39	7
		Stromness on the 11th, 1863.						
11	S	7th Sunday after Trinity.		3 41	4 4	4 2	4 25	8
12	M	(11) Channel Fleet arrived at Lerwick, '61.		4 30	4 59	4 51	5 20	9
13	Tu	(12) James Copland, M.D., author of		5 31	6 5	5 52	6 26	10
14	W	the 'Encyclopædiae' Dictionary of		6 41	7 14	7 2	7 35	11
15	Th	Practical Medicine,' a native of Deer-		7 44	8 12	8 5	8 33	12
16	F	ness, Orkney, died in London, 1870.		8 39	9 4	9 0	9 25	13
17	S	(14) Sir Robert Strange born at Kirk-		9 27	9 50	9 48	10 11	14
		wall, 1721. Died 5th July 1792.						
18	S	8th Sunday after Trinity.		10 11	10 29	10 32	10 50	15
19	M			10 46	11 5	11 7	11 26	16
20	Tu	Spanish Armada defeated, 1587.		11 23	11 42	11 44	...	17
21	W			11 59	...	0 3	0 20	18
22	Th			0 19	0 39	0 40	1 0	19
23	F			0 57	1 17	1 18	1 38	20
24	S			1 37	1 57	1 58	2 18	21
25	S	9th Sunday after Trinity.		2 18	2 41	2 39	3 2	22
26	M			3 4	3 31	3 25	3 52	23
27	Tu			3 58	4 27	4 19	4 48	24
28	W	(30) Thomas Stewart Traill, Professor		5 1	5 42	5 22	6 3	25
29	Th	of Medical Jurisprudence in the Uni-		6 26	7 8	6 47	7 29	26
30	F	versity of Edinburgh, editor of the		7 46	8 20	8 7	8 41	27
31	S	'Encyclopædia Britannica,' &c., a na-		8 53	9 24	9 14	9 45	28
		tive of Kirkwall, died, 1862.						

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st, ....	Rises, 3 7 .....	Sets, 9 22	16th, .... Rises, 3 29 .....
4th, ....	," 3 10 .....	," 9 21	20th, ....," 3 36 .....
8th, ....	," 3 16 .....	," 9 16	24th, ....," 3 44 .....
12th, ....	," 3 23 .....	," 9 10	28th, ....," 3 52 .....

## GOVERNMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

The lives of persons of either sex between the ages of sixteen and twenty may now be insured for not less than £20 nor more than £100. The sums charged for deferred annuities, or deferred monthly allowances, vary with the age, sex, &c.

DAY OF		MOON'S CHANGES.		TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.	
Month.	Week.			AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.			
		Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.		
		NEW MOON.....	1st... 1 <sup>27</sup> after.						
		First Quarter...	9th... 3 <sup>30</sup> morn.						
		FULL MOON.....	17th... 1 <sup>34</sup> morn.						
		Last Quarter...	24th... 1 <sup>39</sup> morn.						
		NEW MOON.....	30th... 11 <sup>41</sup> after.						
1	S	10th Sunday after Trinity.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	29	
2	M	(1) LAMMAS DAY.		9 52	10 17	10 13	10 38	1	
3	TU			10 40	11 2	11 1	11 23	2	
4	W	W. Edmonston Aytoun, Sheriff of Orkney and Professor of Belles Lettres in Edinburgh University, died, 1865.		11 23	11 44	11 44	...	3	
5	Th			...	0 4	0 5	0 25	4	
6	F			0 24	0 43	0 45	1 4	5	
7	S			1 1	1 18	1 22	1 39	6	
				1 34	1 52	1 55	2 13		
8	S	11th Sunday after Trinity.		2 9	2 27	2 30	2 48	7	
9	M	(8) Rev. James Brown, Shapinsay, died, 1865.		2 45	3 5	3 6	3 26	8	
10	TU			3 27	3 53	3 48	4 14	9	
11	W	Dog Days end.		4 24	4 59	4 45	5 20	10	
12	Th	Channel Fleet arrived at Kirkwall, and were visited by 2000 people, 1863.		5 42	6 27	6 3	6 48	11	
13	F			7 8	7 44	7 29	8 5	12	
14	S	(12) Grouse shooting begins.		8 16	8 45	8 37	9 6	13	
15	S	12th Sunday after Trinity.		9 11	9 33	9 32	9 54	14	
16	M	(14) Life-Boat established at Stromness, 1867.		9 52	10 12	10 13	10 33	15	
17	TU			10 31	10 49	10 52	11 10	16	
18	W			11 6	11 22	11 27	11 43	17	
19	Th	Channel Fleet arrived at Kirkwall, 1874.		11 39	11 57	12 0	...	18	
20	F	Black-cock shooting begins.		...	0 15	0 18	0 36	19	
21	S			0 34	0 52	0 55	1 13	20	
22	S	13th Sunday after Trinity.		1 9	1 28	1 30	1 49	21	
23	M			1 48	2 10	2 9	2 31	22	
24	TU	Freedom of the burgh of Kirkwall presented to Robert Lowe, Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1872.		2 33	2 58	2 54	3 19	23	
25	W			3 27	4 1	3 48	4 22	24	
26	Th			4 38	5 25	4 59	5 46	25	
27	F			6 18	7 10	6 39	7 31	26	
28	S			7 50	8 24	8 11	8 45	27	
29	S	14th Sunday after Trinity.		8 54	9 21	9 15	9 42	28	
30	M			9 45	10 7	10 6	10 28	29	
31	TU			10 28	10 45	10 49	11 6	1	

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	h. m.
1st, ....	Rises, 4 1 .....	Sets 8 33		17th,....	Rises, 4 37 .....	Sets, 7 53
5th,....	“ 4 10 .....	“ 8 23		22nd,....	“ 4 47 .....	“ 7 40
9th,....	“ 4 19 .....	“ 8 13		26th,....	“ 4 55 .....	“ 7 30
13th,....	“ 4 28 .....	“ 8 3		30th,....	“ 5 3 .....	“ 7 20

## QUARTER SESSIONS.

The Quarter Sessions are held in Kirkwall on the first Tuesday of August, the last Tuesday of October, and the first Tuesdays of March and May.

Month.	Week.	MOON'S CHANGES.	TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.	
			AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.			
			Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.		
1	W	Partridge shooting begins.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	2	
2	Th		11 3	11 19	11 24	11 40	3	
3	F	Battle of Dunbar, 1650.	11 37	11 53	11 58	...	4	
4	S	(5) Rev. W. Logie, D.D., Minister of St. Magnus Cathedral, died 1856.	0 25	0 41	0 46	1 2	5	
5	S	15th Sunday after Trinity.	0 55	1 10	1 16	1 31	6	
6	M		1 25	1 40	1 46	2 1	7	
7	Tu	(8) Treaty signed by which the Orkney and Shetland Islands were pledged in security of the dowry of Margaret, daughter of Christian I. of Denmark	1 58	2 17	2 19	2 38	8	
8	W	and Norway, on her marriage with	2 38	3 1	2 59	3 22	9	
9	Th	James III. of Scotland, 1468.	3 31	4 6	3 52	4 27	10	
10	F		4 48	5 40	5 9	6 1	11	
11	S		6 41	7 15	7 2	7 36	12	
12	S	16th Sunday after Trinity.	7 51	8 20	8 12	8 41	13	
13	M	Battle of Philiphaugh, 1645.	8 44	9 7	9 5	9 28	14	
14	Tu		9 27	9 46	9 48	10 7	15	
15	W		10 4	10 21	10 25	10 42	16	
16	Th		10 38	10 54	10 59	11 15	17	
17	F	Organ first used in the Parish Church of Lerwick, 1871.	11 11	11 29	11 32	11 50	18	
18	S		11 47	...	...	0 8	19	
19	S	17th Sunday after Trinity.	0 6	0 25	0 27	0 46	20	
20	M	Battle of Alma, 1854.	0 43	1 3	1 4	1 24	21	
21	Tu		1 24	1 46	1 45	2 7	22	
22	W		2 10	2 38	2 31	2 59	23	
23	Th	W. Grahame Watt of Breckness died, 1866.—John G. Heddle of Melsetter	3 11	3 49	3 32	4 10	24	
24	F	died, 1869.	4 35	5 29	4 56	5 50	25	
25	S		6 24	7 12	6 45	7 33	26	
26	S	18th Sunday after Trinity.	7 48	8 18	8 9	8 39	27	
27	M	(25) Lucknow relieved, 1857.	8 45	9 7	9 6	9 28	28	
28	Tu		9 28	9 46	9 49	10 7	29	
29	W	MICHAELMAS DAY.	10 3	10 19	10 24	10 40	30	
30	Th		10 34	10 50	10 55	11 11	1	

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st, ...	Rises, 5 11	17th, ...	... Sets, 7 3	17th, ...	Rises, 5 46
5th, ...	5 20	22nd, ...	6 52	5 58	...
9th, ...	5 29	26th, ...	6 42	6 7	...
13th, ...	5 38	30th, ...	6 31	6 16	...

## CROWN FEU-DUTIES

Payable in money become due immediately after the striking of the Fairs' prices each year; and those payable in kind must be settled between Candlemas and Martinmas for the preceding crop.

DAY OF		MOON'S CHANGES.		TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.	
Month.	Week.			AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.			
		Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.		
1	F	First Quarter....	7th.... 4'5 after.	11 5	11 21	11 26	11 42	2	
		FULL MOON.....	14th.... 11'14 after.	11 37	11 51	11 58	...	3	
		Last Quarter....	21st.... 2'13 after.						
		NEW MOON.....	29th.... 5'13 morn.						
1	F	(2) Rev. David Ramsay, Stromness, died, 1864.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
2	S			11	5	11	21		
3	S	19th Sunday after Trinity.		...	0 7	0 12	0 28	4	
4	M	0 21		0 21	0 36	0 42	0 57	5	
5	TU	First English Bible printed, 1536.		0 51	1 5	1 12	1 26	6	
6	W	1 21		1 21	1 42	1 42	2 3	7	
7	TH	A.R. Duguid, M.D., Kirkwall, died, 1872.		2 5	2 30	2 26	2 51	8	
8	F	2 58		3 30	3 19	3 51	9		
9	S	Rienzi assassinated, 1354.		4 13	5 1	4 34	5 22	10	
10	S	Battle of Camperdown, 1797.		5 52	6 38	6 13	6 59	11	
11	M	20th Sunday after Trinity.		7 16	7 47	7 37	8 8	12	
12	TU	Freedom of the burgh of Kirkwall presented to Mr Samuel Laing, 1864.		8 11	8 31	8 33	8 52	13	
13	W	8 50		9 8	9 11	9 29	14		
14	TH	9 27		9 46	9 48	10 7	15		
15	F	Battle of Jena, 1806.		10 4	10 21	10 25	10 42	16	
16	S	Houses of Parliament burnt, 1834.		10 39	10 59	11 0	11 20	17	
17	S	21st Sunday after Trinity.		11 19	11 41	11 40	...	18	
18	M	Lord Palmerston died, 1805.		...	0 2	0 2	0 23	19	
19	TU	0 24		0 47	0 45	1 8	20		
20	W	1 11		1 35	1 32	1 56	21		
21	TH	2 1		2 32	2 22	2 53	22		
22	F	Battle of Trafalgar, 1805.		3 7	3 47	3 28	4 8	23	
23	S	J. W. Dunbar Moodie, Sheriff of Hastings, an Orcadian, died at Belleville, C.W., 1869.		4 33	5 26	4 54	5 47	24	
24	S	22nd Sunday after Trinity.		6 16	6 56	6 37	7 17	25	
25	M	George II. died, 1760.		7 27	7 53	7 48	8 14	26	
26	TU	Frederick Dundas, M.P., died, 1872.		8 17	8 38	8 38	8 59	27	
27	W	Captain Cook born, 1728.		8 58	9 15	9 19	9 36	28	
28	TH	9 33		9 50	9 54	10 11	29		
29	F	Hare hunting begins.		10 5	10 20	10 26	10 41	30	
30	S	(29) Thomas Stewart Traill of Tirlot, Westray, born at Crantit, Kirkwall, 1781.		10 36	10 52	10 57	11 13	1	
31		(31) HALLOWMAS EVE.		11 8	11 22	11 29	11 43	2	

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st, ....	Rises, 6 18	Sets, 5 43	17th,.... Rises, 6 56
5th,....	6 28	5 31	22nd,.... 7 8
9th,....	6 37	5 20	26th,.... 7 16
13th,....	6 47	5 9	30th,.... 7 26

## LICENSING COURTS.

The Burgh of Kirkwall Licensing Courts are held on the 2nd Tuesday of April and the 3rd Tuesday of October.—The County of Orkney Licensing Courts are held on the 3rd Tuesday of April and the last Tuesday of October.

DAY OF		MOON'S CHANGES.	TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.	
Month.	Week.	First Quarter... 6th... 9:52 morn. FULL Moon.....13th... 9:30 morn. Last Quarter...20th... 0:37 morn. NEW MOON.....27th...11:44 after.	AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.			
			Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.		
1	M	All Saints' Day—HALLOWMAS.	11 37	11 54	11 58	...	3	
2	TU		...	0 11	0 15	0 32	4	
3	W		0 27	0 43	0 48	1 4	5	
4	TH		1 1	1 20	1 22	1 41	6	
5	F	Battle of Inkerman, 1854.	1 41	2 4	2 2	2 25	7	
6	S		2 32	3 3	2 53	3 24	8	
7	S	24th Sunday after Trinity.	3 38	4 18	3 59	4 39	9	
8	M	(7) Professor Foster Heddle, a native of Kirkwall, inducted to Chemistry chair of St Andrews University, 1862.	5 0	5 44	5 21	6 5	10	
9	TU		6 22	6 56	6 43	7 17	11	
10	W		7 24	7 49	7 45	8 10	12	
11	TH		8 12	8 32	8 33	8 53	13	
12	F		8 52	9 12	9 13	9 33	14	
13	S	Splendid meteoric shower, 1866.	9 34	9 57	9 55	10 18	15	
14	S	25th Sunday after Trinity.	10 18	10 39	10 39	11 0	16	
15	M		11 2	11 25	11 23	11 46	17	
16	TU		11 48	...	...	0 9	18	
17	W		0 14	0 39	0 35	1 0	19	
18	TH		1 4	1 31	1 25	1 52	20	
19	F	Man in Iron Mask died, 1703.	2 0	2 30	2 21	2 51	21	
20	S		3 2	3 36	3 23	3 57	22	
21	S	26th Sunday after Trinity.	4 13	4 51	4 34	5 12	23	
22	M	(21) Freedom of burgh of Kirkwall conferred on Colonel Balfour of Balfour & Trenchie, 1861.	5 32	6 11	5 53	6 32	24	
23	TU		6 44	7 14	7 5	7 35	25	
24	W	(24) John Knox died, 1574.	7 40	8 2	8 1	8 23	26	
25	TH	Sir Henry Havelock died, 1857.	8 24	8 45	8 45	9 6	27	
26	F	(27) Elementary school in connection with Anderson Institute, Lerwick, opened, 1862.	9 5	9 23	9 26	9 44	28	
27	S		9 41	9 57	10 2	10 18	29	
28	S	1st Sunday in Advent.	10 14	10 30	10 35	10 51	1	
29	M		10 47	11 3	11 8	11 24	2	
30	TU		11 20	11 37	11 41	11 58	3	

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.
1st,.... Rises, 7 29	..... Sets, 4 21	17th,... Rises, 8 12	..... Sets, 3 43
5th,.... , 7 43	..... , 4 8	22nd,... , 8 23	..... , 3 33
9th,.... , 7 52	..... , 4 0	26th,... , 8 32	..... , 3 28
13th,.... , 8 2	..... , 3 52	30th,... , 8 40	..... , 3 21

## ELECTION OF TOWN COUNCILLORS.

The election of qualified electors to serve as members of the Town Council of Kirkwall takes place every year on the first Tuesday of November.

Month.	Week.	MOON'S CHANGES.		TIME OF HIGH WATER				Moon's Age.
				AT KIRKWALL.		AT LERWICK.		
		Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.			
1	W	Princess of Wales born, 1844.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	4
2	Th			11 56	...	0 17	0 17	5
3	F	Battle of Hohenlinden, 1800.		0 13	0 30	0 34	0 51	6
4	S	Cardinal Richelieu died, 1642.		0 48	1 6	1 9	1 27	7
				1 28	1 51	1 49	2 12	
5	S	2nd Sunday in Advent.		2 13	2 39	2 34	3 0	8
6	M			3 7	3 36	3 28	3 57	9
7	Tu	James Spence of Pow died at Stromness, 1869.		4 7	4 41	4 28	5 2	10
8	W			5 16	5 54	5 37	6 15	11
9	Th	Grouse shooting ends.		6 28	6 58	6 49	7 19	12
10	F	Branch of Union Bank opened at St Margaret's Hope, 1866.		7 26	7 52	7 47	8 13	13
11	S			8 18	8 44	8 39	9 5	14
12	S	3rd Sunday in Advent.		9 9	9 35	9 30	9 56	15
13	M	(12) W. B. Baikie, M.D., of Kirkwall, the African traveller, died at Serra Leone, 1864.		10 1	10 26	10 22	10 47	16
14	Tu			10 52	11 18	11 13	11 39	17
15	W			11 44	...	...	0 5	18
16	Th	(14) The Prince Consort died, 1861.		0 11	0 36	0 32	0 57	19
17	F	Sir Humphrey Davy born, 1778.		0 59	1 24	1 20	1 45	20
18	S	Samuel Rogers died, 1855.		1 51	2 17	2 12	2 38	21
19	S	4th Sunday in Advent.		2 41	3 7	3 2	3 28	22
20	M			3 34	4 2	3 55	4 23	23
21	Tu			4 31	5 3	4 52	5 24	24
22	W	Funeral of the Prince Consort, 1861.		5 36	6 11	5 57	6 32	25
23	Th			6 44	7 15	7 5	7 36	26
24	F	Hugh Miller died, 1866.		7 43	8 9	8 4	8 30	27
25	S	CHRISTMAS DAY.		8 33	8 55	8 54	9 16	28
26	S	1st Sunday after Christmas.		9 17	9 37	9 38	9 58	29
27	M			9 57	10 16	10 18	10 37	30
28	Tu			10 5	10 52	10 56	11 13	1
29	W			11 11	11 28	11 32	11 49	2
30	Th			11 46	...	...	0 7	3
31	F	HOGMANAY.		0 5	0 22	0 26	0 43	4

## RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN AT KIRKWALL.

Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	Day.	h. m.	h. m.	
1st,....	Rises, 8 42	....	Sets, 3 19	17th,....	Rises, 9 4	....	Sets, 3 13
5th,....	" 8 50	....	" 3 16	21st,....	" 9 9	....	" 3 12
9th,....	" 8 55	....	" 3 15	26th,....	" 9 10	....	" 3 17
13th,....	" 8 59	....	" 3 14	30th,....	" 9 10	....	" 3 20

## ELECTED MEMBERS TO KIRKWALL PAROCHIAL BOARD.

Ratepayers meet for the election of elected members for the Parochial Board on the last Wednesday of May.

## ECLIPSES IN 1875.

During the year there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, but no Eclipse of the Moon. These will occur as follows:—

I. A Total Eclipse of the Sun, invisible at Greenwich. Begins on April 6, at 58 min. 2 sec. past 3 o'clock, A.M.; middle, 30 min. past 6, A.M.; ends, 16 min. 2 sec. past 9 o'clock, A.M.

II. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, visible as a Partial Eclipse at Greenwich. As visible at Greenwich the Partial Eclipse begins on September 29, at 24 min. 9 sec. past 11 A.M.; middle, 6 min. 8 sec. past 12 noon; ends, 47 min. 4 sec. past 12 noon.

## CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Golden Number,.....	14
Epact,.....	23
Solar Cycle,.....	8
Jewish Era,.....	5636
Dominical Letter,.....	C
Roman Indiction,.....	3
Julian Period,.....	6588
Mohammedan Era,.....	1292

## BANK HOLIDAYS.

New Year's Day,.....	Jan. 1
Good Friday,.....	Mar. 26
First Monday in.....	May
First Monday in.....	Aug.
Christmas Day,.....	Dec. 25

## Oriental Calendars.

**CHINA.**—The Chinese civil year is lunar, and consists of 12 months of 29 and 30 days alternately. In every three years a thirteenth month is added to accommodate the variations of the solar and lunar years. But this is not entirely effected by such an arrangement, consequently the Chinese have a cycle of 60 years, in which period 22 intercalary months occur. The superstitions of that nation render the almanac of the utmost importance, as it contains a statement of "lucky and unlucky days," in a manner somewhat resembling the impudent impostures of the same kind sold in our own country. The year is divided into 24 periods, corresponding to the position of the sun at its entrance into, and at the middle of each sign of the Zodiac.

**JAPAN.**—As in China, the almanac is one of the most important works published in Japan. The year is divided into 12 months, corresponding to the 12 signs of the Zodiac. The months, however,

## SCOTTISH LAW TERMS.

## COURT OF SESSION.

Sits, 15th October.....	Rises, 20th March.
Sits, 12th May.....	Rises, 20th July.
Winter Session Recess about 3 Weeks.	

## ENGLISH LAW TERMS.

## Begins. Ends.

Hilary Term,.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 1
Easter Term,.....	April 15	May 8
Trinity Term,.....	May 22	June 12
Michaelmas Term,.....	Nov. 2	Nov. 25

## UNIVERSITY TERMS.

## OXFORD. Begins. Ends.

Lent Term,.....	Jan. 14	Mar. 20
Easter Term,.....	Mar. 31	May 14
Trinity Term,.....	May 15	July 10
Michaelmas Term,.....	Oct. 11	Dec. 17

## CAMBRIDGE. Begins. Ends.

Lent Term,.....	Jan. 13	Mar. 19
Easter Term,.....	April 2	June 25
Michaelmas Term,.....	Oct. 1	Dec. 16

## QUARTERLY TERMS.

## IN SCOTLAND.

Candlemas,.....	Feb. 2
Whitsunday,.....	May 15
Lammas,.....	Aug. 1
Martimmas,.....	Nov. 11

## IN ENGLAND.

Lady-Day,.....	March 25
Midsummer-Day,.....	June 24
Michaelmas-Day,.....	Sept. 29
Christmas,.....	Dec. 25

vary in length, and the Mikado, or Religious Emperor, assigns the necessary intercalary days, and the months that have to be added to accommodate the variation of the solar and lunar years. The division of daily time is effected in a curious manner, a peculiar sacredness attaching to the number nine.

**HINDU.**—In this calendar the luni-solar year is employed for the regulation of festivals and domestic arrangements. The year commences at the instant of the conjunction of the sun and moon in the sidereal month *Chaitra*. The month consists of 30 *Tithis* or lunar days, and is divided into two equal parts of 15 *Tithis* each, corresponding with the increase and decrease of the moon in regard to its brightness; but in different parts of India variations of this method occur, to make up deficiencies, &c., that arise in the annual, or successive annual calendar in regard to the intercalary days.

## PRINCIPAL MARKETS IN ORKNEY.

DOUNBY.—2nd Thursday of each month.  
 FIRTH.—3rd Monday of every month.  
 HOSEN.—2nd Wednesday of Feb. and June, and 1st Wednesday of Nov.  
 KIRKWALL.—1st Monday of every month. LAMMAS MARKET.—1st Tuesday after 11th August.  
 SANDAY.—1st Thursday before Kirkwall Lammas Market, and 2nd Thursday of Nov.  
 SOUTH RONALDSHAY.—1st Wednesday after 11th Nov.

SHAPINSHAY.—2nd Monday of April, and 1st Monday before Kirkwall Lammas Market.  
 STROMNESS.—1st Wednesday of every month, Wednesday before Wasdale Market, and 1st Tuesday of Sept.  
 STENNESS.—1st Tuesday of Mar., 1st Tuesday after 2nd Wednesday of June, and Tuesday after 1st Wed. of Nov.  
 WASDALE.—1st Wednesday of Feb. and June, and last Wednesday of Oct.  
 WALLS.—1st Friday of June and Nov.

## WEATHER TABLE.

THE following Table, the result of many years' careful observation, will be found useful in ascertaining the probable Weather which may follow the various changes of the Moon:—

MOON.	TIME OF CHANGE.	IN SUMMER.	IN WINTER.
Should a New Moon, First Quarter, Full Moon, or Last Quarter happen	Between Midnight and 2 A.M.	Mild and Fair .....	Frost, unless Wind s.
	2 and 4 "	Wet and Fair .....	High Winds and Snow.
	4 and 6 "	Wet .....	Ditto.
	6 and 8 "	Rain and High Winds .....	High Winds.
	8 and 10 "	Changeable .....	Sleet, if Wind w., if E., Gales. [Snow.]
	10 and 12 "	Rainy .....	Sleet.
	12 Noon and 2 P.M.	Very Wet .....	Fair Weather.
	2 and 4 "	Changeable .....	Ditto.
	4 and 6 "	Fair and Mild .....	Frost, if Wind n. or N.E., Sleet and Snow
	6 and 8 "	Fair, if n.w. Wind, but Wet if s. or s.w.	Ditto. [if s. or s.w.]
	8 and 10 "	Ditto .....	Dry Frosty Weather.
	10 and 12 "	Mild and Fair .....	

## Probable Weather for 1875.

JANUARY—1st to 6th, fair; 7th to 13th, mild and fair; 14th to 20th, frost if wind N. or N.E., sleet and snow if S. or S.W.; 21st to 27th, fair; 29th to end of month, sleet.

FEBRUARY—1st to 5th, sleet; 6th to 12th, high winds; 13th to 19th, high winds and snow; 20th to 28th, sleet if wind W., if E., snow.

MARCH—1st to 6th, sleet if wind W., if E., snow; 7th to 13th, frost if wind N. or N.E., sleet and snow if S. or S.W.; 14th to 20th, sleet; 21st to 29th, dry frosty weather; 30th and 31st, high winds and snow.

APRIL—1st to 11th, high winds and snow; 12th to 19th, frost if wind N., sleet if S. or S.W.; 20th to 27th, fair; 28th to 30th, frost if wind N. or N.E., sleet if S. or S.W.

MAY—1st to 4th, cold and frosty; 5th to 11th, changeable; 12th to 19th, rain and high winds; 20th to 27th, changeable; 28th to 31st, high winds and rain.

JUNE—1st and 2nd, showery; 3rd to 9th, mild and fair; 10th to 17th, fair if N.W. wind, but wet if wind S. or S.W.; 18th to 25th, very wet; 26th to 30th, changeable.

JULY—1st and 2nd, changeable; 3rd to 24th, rainy; 25th to 31st, fair.

AUGUST—1st to 8th, showery; 9th to 16th, wet and cold; 17th to 31st, mild and fair.

SEPTEMBER—1st to 6th, mild; 7th to 14th, fair if wind N.W., but wet if S. or S.W.; 15th to 21st, very wet; 22nd to 28th, rain and high winds, 29th and 30th, very wet.

OCTOBER—1st to 6th, wet; 7th to 20th, fair and mild; 21st to 28th changeable; 29th and 30th, wet.

NOVEMBER—1st to 5th, wet; 6th to 19th, sleet if wind W., if E., snow; 20th to 26th, frost unless wind S.; 27th to end of month, dry and frosty.

DECEMBER—1st to 11th, dry and frosty; 12th to 18th, sleet if wind S., frost if N.; 19th to 26th, fair; 27th to 31st, frosty.

## WEATHER FALLACIES AND PROVERBS.

BY THE REV. C. H. SMITH.

THE first point in respect to weather fallacies I would mention, is the common, though wholly groundless, belief that the moon has any influence on the weather. It is, in spite of all demonstration to the contrary, and without the slightest ground for such assertion, continually declared that a change of weather may be looked for when the next change of the moon occurs. This may, perhaps, be pardonable in "Moonrakers"; but, in the cause of truth, I must boldly and unhesitatingly declare that the moon has not, and cannot have, the smallest effect on the weather. But as this popular delusion has become so engrained in the hearts of many that, notwithstanding the absence of all argument or reason in favour of it, numbers of people of all ranks and classes still cling to it, it may be worth while to mention that, with a view to allay such popular delusions, though without, of course, for a moment themselves sharing in them, some of the savants of France and others of Germany instituted a long series of careful investigations; the former continued during twenty years at the Paris Observatory, the latter during twenty-five years at Vienna. Both of these diligently carried on the most rigorous examination of changes of weather in connection with the lunar phases; but the declared result of their accurately-kept tables showed that there was no connection between them; and, in short, when theory was set aside, and the matter accurately tested by many thousand facts during a considerable period of time, it was definitely pronounced that "no correspondence whatever existed between the changes of the moon and those of the weather, such as were popularly supposed." The stock argument (if argument it can be called) of those who uphold the moon's influence on the weather, is that the moon does undoubtedly attract the waters of the sea; but because she causes the tides, which is demonstrable, therefore that she must needs influence the weather, which is by no means a parallel case, and for which there is no show of reason, I cannot conceive to be a fair inference. Perhaps it may be generally felt (as a leading gentleman in this county once said to me in speaking of this subject), "I don't pretend to argue the point or give any reasons for it; I simply say I must continue to hold it, because if you take away the moon as my guide to a change of weather, I have nothing else

left to fall back upon;" or as another eager advocate for the lunar influence (thought himself by no means a lunatic) remarked to me, "I don't say that the weather alters exactly on the day of the moon's changes, but you will find it does so within three days before or after the change of moon; a proposition with which I most cordially agreed, seeing that the moon changes once in seven days, and the three days before and the three days after completely occupied the whole week; so after this fashion it would be strange, indeed, if the weather did not change within that prolonged period.

Evening grey, and morning red,  
Sends the shepherd wet to bed:  
Evening red, and morning grey,  
Is the sure sign of a very fine day.

Mackerel sky, mackerel sky,  
Never long wet, and never long dry.

Rain before seven,  
Fine before eleven.

A rainbow in the morning  
Is the shepherd's warning;  
A rainbow at night  
Is the shepherd's delight.

If the grass grows in Janiveer,  
It grows the worse for't all the year.

A January spring  
Is worth nothing.

Of all the months in a year,  
Curse a fair Februeer.

As many mistises in March  
So many frostises in May.

If March comes in like a lion,  
It goes out like a lamb;  
If it comes in like a lamb,  
It goes out like a lion.

A cold April  
The barn will fill

April showers  
Bring summer flowers.

When April blows his horn,  
'Tis good for both hay and corn.

Mist in May, and heat in June,  
Makes the harvest come right soon.  
Who doffs his coat on a winter's day,  
Will gladly put it on in May.

A dripping June  
Brings all things in tune.

Be it weal, or be it woe,  
Beans blow before May doth go.

A haw year  
Is a snaw year.

## E A S T C O A S T L I G H T S.

SUNDERLAND, N. and S. Pier Heads. (2.) Fixed, visible 14 miles. N. Pier Light, all night; S. Pier Light, half flood to quarter ebb. If the wind is Westerly, the S. Pier Light is put out at High Water. A Fixed Red Light is shown 18 feet lower in the N. Tower. The Green Light, a signal denoting danger in the Harbour, will be exhibited from the new Lighthouse, seen over an arc of 144 deg. When no Tide Light is shown no Vessel should attempt entering the Harbour, as it is attended with great danger. The Red Light is visible 6 miles, and S. Pier 14 miles.

SOUTER POINT. Revolving Bright flash every half-minute. On same tower a Fixed Light, showing White from S. 11 deg. E.; toward southward to S. 4 deg. W., and showing Red to S. 20 deg. W. Fog horn in foggy weather.

TYNEMOUTH, Castle Yard. Revolves every minute; Red flash.

TYNE, or Shields. Two Fixed Bright Lights, bearing in one W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  N., now shown all night.

TYNEMOUTH, middle of North Pier. Fixed Red Light. This Light and Tynemouth Light in one clears the Stoner outside South Pier.

TYNE, North Pier. Green, White, and Red Light (vertical), on North Pier Works.

COQUET, S.W. part of Island. Fixed, visible 14 miles. Brilliant when seen from the Eastward between S. by W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W. and N. by E.  $\frac{1}{2}$  E. A dim light is seen round the remainder of the circle. When seen in the direction of Hauxley Point Buoy it appears Red; and, to avoid the Boulmer Rocks, a Red Light is shown in that direction.—When Tynemouth Light is discontinued, the portion of the Coquet Light which is shaded red to cover the shoal off Hauxley Point, will show bright as far round to the Westward as S. by W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W., and that a second Light will be placed in the lower part of the Tower, showing bright on a bearing from the lighthouse of S.S.E. (being two cables outside the Hauxley Point Buoy, which will be coloured red) to S.  $\frac{1}{2}$  E., from which bearing it will show red in to the land to guard the Bondicar Bush Shoal.

WARKWORTH, N. end of S. Pier. Fixed Red Light, while 10 feet on the Bar, visible 1 mile.

FARN, (2) Highest near S.W. Point of Island; Lowest near its N.W. Point, bearing N. by W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W., and S. by E.  $\frac{1}{2}$  E. 187 yards. Highest Revolving every half-minute, Lowest Fixed. High Light open rather less than its own height E. of Low Light, leads between Megstone and Oxscar. These Lights and Megstone in one lead between Ploughseat and Golbstone; visible 15 and 12 miles.

BERWICK PIER HEAD. Two Vertical Fixed Lights in same Tower. Lowest while 10 feet on the Bar; the High Light White, Low one Red. Visible 11 and 8 miles.

LONGSTONE, on the Rock. Revolves every half-minute, visible 14 miles. The High Inner Light in a line with the Longstone, bearing S.W. by W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W., leads over the Knavestone, which is half a mile outside the Longstone Light.

EYEMOUTH, Corner of a House. Fixed Red Light.

ST ABBS', on the Head. One Bright Flashing Light, on a White Tower, 28 feet high. Flashing every 10 seconds.

DUNBAR, Old Harbour and Victoria Harbour. Fixed, lighted from July to October.

FIRTH OF FORTH, Isle of May, on the summit of the Isle, N.E. side. Two Fixed Lights, visible 21 and 15 miles; bears N.N.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E., S.S.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W., 250 yards. When in one they lead about half a mile to the E. of the North Carr Rock. The Lights must on no account be opened to the W.

BELL ROCK, a sunk Reef. Revolving Flash every minute, visible 15 miles. White and Red alternately. The base of the Lighthouse is 10 feet below high water. In fog, a Bell is sounded every half-minute.

ST ANDREW'S PIER HEAD. Fixed Light, visible 6 miles. Ditto Turret in Cathedral wall. Fixed Light, visible 5 miles.

BUDDONNESS, on the Ness; (2) bearing N.N.W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W. and S.S.E.  $\frac{1}{2}$  E. 401 yards. Fixed Lights, visible 10 and 8 miles. When entering the Tay, in consequence of the Abertay Sand having extended S.E., the High Light is to be kept open to Northward of the Low Light, bearing N.W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  N., until Port-on-Craig Lights are in line, bearing N.W. by W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W.

**DUNDEE HARBOUR**, Middle and Eastern Piers (2), bearing N.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W. and S.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. 130 yards. Fixed Red Lights, visible 7 miles. In one they lead clear to the Southwestward of the Beacon Rock.

**ARBROATH**, on Northern Pier. Fixed Red Light, visible 8 miles, when vessels are about to enter. An Occasional Bright Flash is warning to keep off.

**MONTROSE**, N. side of the entrance (2), bearing N.W. by W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W. and S.E. by E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. 303 yards. Fixed Red Lights, visible 10 and 11 miles. When in one they lead into the river and clear the Annat Bank.

**MONTROSENESS**. Fixed White Light. Visible 17 miles.

**GIRDLENESS**, on the Ness; (2) vertical, in same Tower. Fixed, visible 20 and 16 miles. Seen from N.N.E. to S.S.W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W. by Eastward. Fog Steam Whistle sounded at intervals of one minute, the sound to continue about ten seconds each time, and be repeated day and night while the fog lasts.

**ABERDEEN**, on the North Pier Head. Fixed, and visible 8 miles, from half flood till high water.

**ABERDEEN**, half a mile up the Harbour, on South Shore (2), bearing W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  S. and E.  $\frac{3}{4}$  N. 220 yards. Fixed, and visible 3 miles. These Lights are Red when entrance is safe, but Green when Ships cannot enter. When in one W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  S. lead into river's mouth and harbour.

**BUCHANNESS**, or Boddom Point, on the Ness. Flashes every 5 seconds, visible 16 miles, from N. by E. to S.W. by W. by the Eastward.

**PETERHEAD**, S. Harbour, elbow of W. Pier. Fixed, visible 10 miles, from S.  $\frac{3}{4}$  E. round Southerly to S.W. by W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W.

**PETERHEAD**, N. Harbour, West Pier. Fixed Red Light, visible 10 miles from N.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  N. to E.  $\frac{1}{2}$  N.

**FRASERBURGH**, Pier Head and Middle Pier (2), bearing S.E. by E. and N.W. by W. 76 yards. Fixed, and visible five miles, except in moonlight, from July to April, and in dark nights in winter. Red Lights.

**KINNAIRD HEAD**, on the Head. Fixed, visible 15 miles. The Light is Red to Westward of N.W. by W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  N. over Rat-tray Briggs, as far as the land.

**WICK**, or Pulteneytown, North Pier Head. Fixed Red Light, visible eight miles. When it is unsafe to enter the Harbour three Black Balls are shown on the look-out tower, at the south head, by day, and a Green Light by night.

**NOSS HEAD**, on the Head. Revolves every half-minute; Bright to Seaward, and Red towards Sinclair Bay. Visible from W.N.W. to S.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W. by the Eastward, 20 miles.

**PENTLAND SKERRIES**, on the Island. Two Fixed Lights, bearing N.N.E. and S.S.W. 33 yards, and visible 18 and 16 miles.

#### ORKNEY ISLANDS.

**AUSKERRY**, Stronsay Firth. Fixed White Light, on south end of the island, visible 16 miles.

**CANTICK**, on the Head. Hoy Island. Revolves every minute, and visible 16 miles.

**HOY SOUND**. The High Light stands on the N.E. point of Græmsay Island, and the Low Light on the N.W. point, and bearing S.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. and N.W.  $\frac{1}{4}$  W. 2237 yards. Two Fixed Lights, visible 10 and 7 miles. The High Light is Red when seen from Seaward, but White when between S.S.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. and W.S.W. ; it also lights a small arc towards Cava in Scapa Flow, between N.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W. and N.N. W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  W. The Low Light is White, and is visible between E.  $\frac{1}{2}$  S. and W.  $\frac{1}{2}$  N. round by N. When the Lights are in one they lead between the Rocks of Bow and Kirk; when within half a mile of the shore on this line the High Light disappears below the fore-ground, then haul towards the Stromness shore when the Red Light will re-appear.

**KIRKWALL PIER HEAD**. Fixed, and visible 9 miles. All night from August to April.

**START POINT**, Sanday. Fixed Red, and visible 15 miles.

**NORTH RONALDSHAY**. Flashes every 10 seconds, visible 18 miles.

#### SHETLAND ISLANDS.

**SUMBURGH HEAD**. S.W. point of the Shetlands. Fixed, visible 21 miles, from N.E. by E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. to N.W. by N.  $\frac{1}{4}$  N. by the S.

**BRESSAY**. East side of entrance to Lerwick. Revolves every minute. Red and White alternately. Visible fifteen miles.

**WHALSEY SKERRIES**. Revolves every minute, visible 18 miles.

**NORTH UNST**, Muckle Flugga. Fixed, visible 21 miles. Red Light, S.S.E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. and S.E. by E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  E. In rounding the Scaw of Unst, keep the Bright Light in sight.

## BRITISHER'S CALENDAR.

ANNUAL CALENDAR OF THE LIVESTOCK OF THE UNITED STATES																							
JANUARY.						FEBRUARY.						MARCH.						APRIL.					
Month of Day of Year	Mare	Cow	Ewe	Sow		Month of Day of Year	Mare	Cow	Ewe	Sow		Month of Day of Year	Mare	Cow	Ewe	Sow		Month of Day of Year	Mare	Cow	Ewe	Sow	
1 1	May	May	Ewe	Sow		1 13	Nov.	June	Ewe	Sow		1 23	July	June	Ewe	Sow		1 30	July	July	Ewe	Sow	
2 2	25	26	3	4		1 14	13	25	4	5		1 23	29	29	9	10		1 31	23	24	11	12	
3 3	27	28	4	5		1 15	12	24	5	6		1 24	30	30	10	11		1 31	24	25	12	13	
4 4	29	30	5	6		1 16	11	23	6	7		1 25	1	1	15	16		1 31	25	26	13	14	
5 5	31	31	6	7		1 17	10	24	7	8		1 26	2	3	15	16		1 31	26	27	14	15	
6 6	32	32	7	8		1 18	9	25	8	9		1 27	3	4	16	17		1 31	27	28	15	16	
7 7	33	33	8	9		1 19	8	26	9	10		1 28	4	5	17	18		1 31	28	29	16	17	
8 8	34	34	9	10		1 20	7	27	10	11		1 29	5	6	18	19		1 31	29	30	17	18	
9 9	35	35	10	11		1 21	6	28	11	12		1 30	6	7	19	20		1 31	30	31	18	19	
10 10	36	36	11	12		1 22	5	29	12	13		1 31	7	8	20	21		1 31	31	32	19	20	
11 11	37	37	12	13		1 23	4	30	13	14		1 31	8	9	21	22		1 31	32	33	20	21	
12 12	38	38	13	14		1 24	3	31	14	15		1 31	9	10	22	23		1 31	33	34	21	22	
13 13	39	39	14	15		1 25	2	20	15	16		1 31	10	11	23	24		1 31	34	35	22	23	
14 14	40	40	15	16		1 26	1	21	16	17		1 31	11	12	24	25		1 31	35	36	23	24	
15 15	41	41	16	17		1 27	22	22	17	18		1 31	12	13	25	26		1 31	36	37	24	25	
16 16	42	42	17	18		1 28	23	23	18	19		1 31	13	14	26	27		1 31	37	38	25	26	
17 17	43	43	18	19		1 29	24	24	19	20		1 31	14	15	27	28		1 31	38	39	26	27	
18 18	44	44	19	20		1 30	25	25	20	21		1 31	15	16	28	29		1 31	39	40	27	28	
19 19	45	45	20	21		1 31	26	26	21	22		1 31	16	17	29	30		1 31	40	41	28	29	
20 20	46	46	21	22		1 27	27	27	22	23		1 31	17	18	30	31		1 31	41	42	29	30	
21 21	47	47	22	23		1 28	28	28	23	24		1 31	18	19	31	32		1 31	42	43	30	31	
22 22	48	48	23	24		1 29	29	29	24	25		1 31	19	20	32	33		1 31	43	44	31	32	
23 23	49	49	24	25		1 30	30	30	25	26		1 31	20	21	33	34		1 31	44	45	32	33	
24 24	50	50	25	26		1 31	31	31	26	27		1 31	21	22	34	35		1 31	45	46	33	34	
25 25	51	51	26	27		1 27	27	27	28	29		1 31	22	23	35	36		1 31	46	47	34	35	
26 26	52	52	27	28		1 28	28	28	29	30		1 31	23	24	36	37		1 31	47	48	35	36	
27 27	53	53	28	29		1 29	29	29	30	31		1 31	24	25	37	38		1 31	48	49	36	37	
28 28	54	54	29	30		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	25	26	38	39		1 31	49	50	37	38	
29 29	55	55	30	31		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	26	27	39	40		1 31	50	51	38	39	
30 30	56	56	31	31		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	27	28	40	41		1 31	51	52	39	40	
31 31	57	57	32	32		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	28	29	41	42		1 31	52	53	40	41	
32 32	58	58	33	33		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	29	30	42	43		1 31	53	54	41	42	
33 33	59	59	34	34		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	30	31	43	44		1 31	54	55	42	43	
34 34	60	60	35	35		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	31	32	44	45		1 31	55	56	43	44	
35 35	61	61	36	36		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	32	32	45	46		1 31	56	57	44	45	
36 36	62	62	37	37		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	33	33	46	47		1 31	57	58	45	46	
37 37	63	63	38	38		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	34	34	47	48		1 31	58	59	46	47	
38 38	64	64	39	39		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	35	35	48	49		1 31	59	60	47	48	
39 39	65	65	40	40		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	36	36	49	50		1 31	60	61	48	49	
40 40	66	66	41	41		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	37	37	50	51		1 31	61	62	49	50	
41 41	67	67	42	42		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	38	38	51	52		1 31	62	63	50	51	
42 42	68	68	43	43		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	39	39	52	53		1 31	63	64	51	52	
43 43	69	69	44	44		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	40	40	53	54		1 31	64	65	52	53	
44 44	70	70	45	45		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	41	41	54	55		1 31	65	66	53	54	
45 45	71	71	46	46		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	42	42	55	56		1 31	66	67	54	55	
46 46	72	72	47	47		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	43	43	56	57		1 31	67	68	55	56	
47 47	73	73	48	48		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	44	44	57	58		1 31	68	69	56	57	
48 48	74	74	49	49		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	45	45	58	59		1 31	69	70	57	58	
49 49	75	75	50	50		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	46	46	59	60		1 31	70	71	58	59	
50 50	76	76	51	51		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	47	47	60	61		1 31	71	72	59	60	
51 51	77	77	52	52		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	48	48	61	62		1 31	72	73	60	61	
52 52	78	78	53	53		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	49	49	62	63		1 31	73	74	61	62	
53 53	79	79	54	54		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	50	50	63	64		1 31	74	75	62	63	
54 54	80	80	55	55		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	51	51	64	65		1 31	75	76	63	64	
55 55	81	81	56	56		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	52	52	65	66		1 31	76	77	64	65	
56 56	82	82	57	57		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	53	53	66	67		1 31	77	78	65	66	
57 57	83	83	58	58		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	54	54	67	68		1 31	78	79	66	67	
58 58	84	84	59	59		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	55	55	68	69		1 31	79	80	67	68	
59 59	85	85	60	60		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	56	56	69	70		1 31	80	81	68	69	
60 60	86	86	61	61		1 27	27	27	28	28		1 31	57	57	70	71		1 31	81	82	69	70	
61 61	87	87	62	62		1 28	28	28	29	29		1 31	58	58	71	72		1 31	82	83	70	71	
62 62	88	88	63	63		1 29	29	29	30	30		1 31	59	59	72	73		1 31	83	84	71	72	
63 63	89	89	64	64		1 30	30	30	31	31		1 31	60	60	73	74		1 31	84	85	72	73	
64 64	90	90	65	65		1 31	31	31	32	32		1 31	61	61	74	75		1 31	85	86	73	74	
65 65																							

## BREWER'S CALENDAR.

**EXPLANATORY NOTE.**—This Calendar will be found useful for determining the time domesticated animals may be expected to bring forth. For instance, to know on what day a cow will calve which has had intercourse with the bull on May 12, glance across the page until the column headed "Cow" is reached, and it will be seen that on Feb. 21 she may be expected to calve; and so on of all the other animals.

## BREWER'S CALENDAR.

SEPTEMBER.												OCTOBER.												NOVEMBER.												DECEMBER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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## GARDENING CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR.

## JANUARY.

Trench and manure, prepare hot-beds for asparagus, cucumbers, mint, potatoes, and the small salads. Sow the brown Dutch, and grand admiral cabbages, curled parsley for transplanting; frame peas, horn carrots, mazagan beans, onions (to be allowed to grow large).

## FEBRUARY.

All the ground which is destined for early crops must now be prepared, and hot-beds be multiplied for cucumbers and early melons. Celery may be sown on a moderate hot-bed; also sow cabbages, horn carrots, lettuces, leeks, parsnips, radishes, the scarlet short-top is the best kind to put in now, and a few Bath or green Egyptian cos lettuces, and in fact most of the table vegetables. Those plants, such as cabbages, chives, garlic, shalots, under-ground onions, and horseradish, which are fit, should be transplanted.

## MARCH.

In open borders sow asparagus, cabbages, carrots, curled and Hamburgh parsley, Neapolitan kale, parsnips, onions, &c.; plant out such vegetables as have been already sown. Before sowing, dig carefully, and make the ground level and fine. Main crops may be sown in this month, such as early long-pod beans, peas, celery, turnips, and, indeed, most other vegetables. Mustard, cress, lettuce, spinach, and radishes, may be sown every week or fortnight, for succession. Chives, shalots, garlic, &c., may be planted; plant rhubarb, potatoes, and Jerusalem artichokes. Cuttings or slips of sweet herbs may be planted.

## APRIL.

Planting the vegetables which have been sown is now the chief business. Make hot-beds for cucumbers and melons; force kidney beans and Elford rhubarb. Plant out artichokes and potatoes; sow asparagus, beets, cabbages, celery, garden and kidney beans, Dutch turnips, lettuces, peas, radishes, small salading. Cress and mustard may now be sown under a south wall or fence. Clear fruit trees and bushes from suckers, and keep the ground about frequently loosened by the hoe.

## MAY.

Sow carrots, lettuce, capsicums, cauliflowers, spinach, Knight's marrow fat peas, &c. Transplant cabbages, winter greens, lettuces, and celery. Spinach may be sown in a shaded situation, but will soon run to seed. The round-leaved kind is proper to sow now. Spinach is not a profitable summer crop. Hoe and stake peas, water newly planted crops, and propagate aromatic plants by slips and cuttings. Protect from wind and rain choice tulips, ranunculus, and anemones. Propagate herbaceous plants by dividing the roots; wall flowers, sweet williams, and rockets, by slips; and China roses, heliotropiums, &c., by cuttings.

## JUNE.

Sow Cape broccoli, kidney beans, peas, lettuces, radishes, campions, spinach, small salading, &c. The best peas for sowing now are Knight's marrow peas; they will bear till October. Hoe the beds of table vegetables, and pick out the most curled plants of curled parsley, cress, and chervil for seed.

## JULY.

Plant cabbages, savoys, lettuce, celery, &c. Train and regulate the summer shoots both of wall trees and standards; prune vine and fig trees, and shade ripe currants that are exposed to the full blaze of the sun. Take up garlic, onions, and shalots as their leaves begin to decay.

## AUGUST.

Both cabbages, spinach, Welch onions, turnips, and radishes should now be sown. Parsley which is very thick and crowded may now be cut over close to the ground. Examine bulbs that they are not damp, or they will soon become mouldy. Gather herbs in flower for drying, and articles for pickling. Keep the soil about winter crops regularly loosened.

## SEPTEMBER.

Sow vegetable seed for a spring crop. Prick out cabbage plants, and gather the ripe seeds. Hoe and clear the ground about turnips. Cabbage for collards in November, and German greens may be planted early in the month.

## OCTOBER.

Sow mazagan beans, and friandise peas on a warm southern border. Transplant cabbages, garlic, lettuces, and shalots, under frames.

## NOVEMBER.

Force seakale, rhubarb, and asparagus. Transplant suckers taken from the roots of the pear and codlin plum, and prepare them for budding and grafting different fruits upon.

## DECEMBER.

Celery should now be earthed up, and in so careful a manner as not to require the operation again. Force asparagus, rhubarb, and seakale.

## POST-OFFICE INFORMATION.

## INLAND LETTER AND PARCEL POST.

To and from all parts of the United Kingdom, for prepaid letters:—

Not exceeding 1 oz.....	1d.
Exceeding but under s. d.	
1 oz. ... 2 oz. ... 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	
2 oz. ... 4 oz. ... 0 2	
4 oz. ... 6 oz. ... 0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	
6 oz. ... 8 oz. ... 0 3	
8 oz. ... 10 oz. ... 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	
10 oz. ... 12 oz. ... 0 4	
12 oz. ... 13 oz. ... 1 1	
13 oz. ... 14 oz. ... 1 2	
14 oz. ... 15 oz. ... 1 3	
15 oz. ... 16 oz. ... 1 4	
16 oz. ... 17 oz. ... 1 5	
17 oz. ... 18 oz. ... 1 6	
18 oz. ... 19 oz. ... 1 7	
19 oz. ... 20 oz. ... 1 8	
20 oz. ... 21 oz. ... 1 9	
21 oz. ... 22 oz. ... 1 10	
22 oz. ... 23 oz. ... 1 11	
23 oz. ... 24 oz. ... 2 0	

It will thus be seen that a letter or parcel exceeding the weight of 12 ounces is liable to a postage of 1d. for every ounce or fraction of an ounce, beginning with the first ounce.

No letter or parcel must exceed 18 inches in length, 9 inches in breadth, or 6 inches in depth.

A letter posted unpaid will be charged on delivery with double postage, and a letter posted insufficiently prepaid will be charged double the deficiency.

Concurrently with the reduction of postage on Inland Letters, the Inland Sample Post was abolished.

## REGISTRATION.

By the prepayment of a fee of fourpence, any letter, newspaper, or book-packet may be registered to any place in the United Kingdom or the British Colonies. The Post Office will not undertake the safe transmission of valuable enclosures in unregistered letters; and letters found to contain coin will, on delivery, be charged double fee.

## INLAND BOOK-POST.

The Book-Post rate is One Halfpenny for every 2 ozs. or fraction of 2 ozs.

A Book-Packet may contain not only books, paper, or other substance in ordinary use for writing or printing, whether plain or written or printed upon (to the exclusion of any written letter or communication of the nature of a letter), photographs, when not on glass or in frames containing glass or any like substance, and anything usually appertaining to such articles in the way of binding and mounting, or necessary for their safe transmission by post, but also *Circulars* when these are wholly or in great part printed, engraved, or lithographed.

Every book-packet must be posted either without a cover or in a cover open at both ends, and in such a manner as to admit of the contents being easily withdrawn for examination—otherwise it will be treated as a letter.

Any Book-Packet which may be found to contain a letter or communication of the nature of a letter, not being a Circular-letter or not wholly printed, or any enclosure sealed or in any way closed against inspection, or any other enclosure not allowed by the regulations of the Book-Post, will be treated as a Letter, and charged with double the deficiency of the Letter postage.

A packet posted wholly unpaid will be charged with double the Book-Postage; and if posted partially prepaid, with double the deficiency.

No Book-Packet may exceed 5 lbs. in weight, or 1 foot 6 inches in length, 9 inches in width, and 6 inches in depth.

## POSTAGE ON INLAND NEWSPAPERS.

A postage of one half-penny is charged for the transmission of each newspaper, as defined by the Act. Such newspaper posted for inland circulation must be prepaid by adhesive stamp or stamped wrapper. The prepaid rate for a packet containing two or more registered newspapers is one halfpenny for each newspaper, or, if under 2 ounces, then at the book rate of one halfpenny for every 2 oz., or fraction of 2 oz. No packet of newspapers must exceed 2 feet in length, or 1 foot in width or depth, or 1 lb. in weight.

## POST CARDS.

The post cards, which bear a halfpenny impressed stamp, are only available for transmission between places in the United Kingdom. The front (or stamped) side is intended for the address *only*. On the reverse side any communication, whether of the nature of a letter or otherwise, may be written or printed. Nothing may be attached; if the card be folded, cut, or otherwise altered, it will be charged on delivery as an under-paid letter.

## POST-OFFICE ORDERS.

Money Orders are granted in the United Kingdom as follows:—

For sums under 10s....	1d
,, 10s and under £1, 2d	
,, £1 " " " 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 3d	
,, £2 " " " 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4d	
,, £3 " " " 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 5d	
,, £4 " " " 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 6d	
,, £5 " " " 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 7d	
,, £6 " " " 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 8d	
,, £7 " " " 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 9d	
,, £8 " " " 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 10d	
,, £9 " " " 10, 11d	
,, £10.....	1s

Above which none are granted, but orders can be multiplied to any amount.

POST-OFFICE ORDERS  
FOR COLONIES, &c.

Money Orders granted to South American Post Office Agencies, Australian Colonies (including New Zealand), Canada, New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, West Indies, Cape of Good Hope and African Dependencies, British Columbia, British Guiana, Falkland Islands, Honduras, Prince Edward Island, China and Japan, Straits Settlements, as follows:—  
For sums under £2..... 1s  
" £2 and under £5, 2s  
" £5 " " £7, 3s  
" £7 " " £10, 4s

POST-OFFICE  
SAVINGS BANKS.

By 24 Vic. cap. 14, deposits of one shilling, or of any number of shillings, or of pounds and shillings, will be received from any depositor at the Post-Office Savings Banks, provided the deposits made by such depositor in any year ending the 31st day of December do not exceed £30, and provided the total amount standing in such depositor's name in the books of the Postmaster-General do not exceed £150, exclusive of interest. When the principal and interest together, standing to the credit of any one depositor, amount to the sum of £200, all interest will cease, so long as the same funds continue to amount to the said sum of £200.

The interest is calculated to the 31st December in every year, and is then added to, and becomes part of the principal.

TELEGRAPHIC  
MESSAGES.

Telegraph Messages are now sent to and from all the principal towns and villages in the United Kingdom at the uniform tariff of One Shilling for Twenty Words.

## S T A M P D U T I E S.

## RECEIPTS.

	s. d.
Receipt or discharge given for the payment of £2 or upwards.....	0 1
Penalty for giving a receipt without a stamp, £10.	
If any person, upon a payment to the amount of £2 and upwards, gives a receipt for a sum not amounting to £2, or divides the amount paid with intent to evade the duty, he shall forfeit the sum of £10.	

## APPRAISEMENTS.

Amount not above £5	0	3
Above Not Above		
£5 ... £10 ... 0	6	
10 ... 20 ... 1	0	
20 ... 30 ... 1	6	
30 ... 40 ... 2	0	
40 ... 50 ... 2	6	
50 ... 100 ... 5	0	
100 ... 200 ... 10	0	
200 ... 500 ... 15	0	
500 ..... 20	0	

BILLS OF EXCHANGE  
(INLAND) OR  
PROMISSORY NOTES.

Not Above £5.....	0	1
Above Not Above		
£5 ... £10 ... 0	2	
10 ... 25 ... 0	3	
25 ... 50 ... 0	6	
50 ... 75 ... 0	9	
75 ... 100 ... 1	0	
100 ... 200 ... 2	0	
200 ... 300 ... 3	0	
300 ... 400 ... 4	0	
400 ... 500 ... 5	0	
And so on for every £100 in value.		

DRAFTS AND  
CHEQUES.

Draft or Order for Money not exceeding £5.....	0	1
Cheque on a Banker	0	1

## AGREEMENTS.

s. d.
Under hand only of the value of £5 or upwards, and not otherwise charged 0 6

## APPRENTICES' INDENTURES.

For every £5, and also for any fractional part of £5, of the amount or value of the premium.....	5	0
If no premium.....	2	6

## ARTICLES OF CLERKSHIP.

In Superior Courts in Scotland, £60.		
In Inferior Courts in Scotland.....	2	6

## PROPERTY INSURANCE, &amp;c.

For any payment upon loss or damage upon property of any kind, as well as insurance in case of accidental death or personal injury, on each policy.....	0	1
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## LIFE INSURANCE.

Policy of Insurance made upon any life where the sum insured shall not exceed £10.....	0	1
Above £10, and not above £25.....	0	3
Above £25, and not above £500; then for every £50, and any fractional part of £50.....	0	6
Above £500, and not above £1,000; then for every £100, and any fractional part of £100.....	1	0
And where it shall exceed £1,000, for every £1,000, and any fractional part of £1,000.....	10	0

## DUTIES, LICENCES, &amp;c.

CARRIAGES:—		£ s. d.	Dealers in Foreign Wine, not having licences to retail Spirits & Beer.....	£ s. d.	Hawkers under 27 Vict. c. 18, who sell goods at other men's houses only, and not in any place hired or occupied by them in any town to which they may travel and using one beast of burden only:—	£ s. d.
For every carriage—if of four wheels, and weighing four cwt.....		2 2 0	Grocers having the Justices' certificate to Retail Wine, not to be consumed on the Premises, in Scotland.....	10 10 0		
If of less than four wheels, or less than four cwt... .		0 15 0	" having the Justices' certificate to Retail Beer but not Spirits.....	4 8 2½		
GAME, Licence to kill:—			Victuallers or other authorised keepers of inns, ale-houses, or victualling houses, licensed for the sale of beer, spirits, wine, or tobacco: For an occasional license (under authority of two magistrates) to sell the like articles at another place, for not more than six days ....each day	0 2 6		
If taken out after April 5, and before Nov. 1, to expire on April 5 in the following year.....		3 0 0	Bye Maltsters, not exceeding 5 qrs.	0 2 7½		
To expire on Oct. 31 in the same year in which taken out.....		2 0 0	Tobacco & Snuff Manufacturers of, not above, 20,000 lbs.....	5 5 0		
If taken out on or after Nov. 1, to expire on April 5 following.....		2 0 0	Dealers in Tobacco and Snuff.....	0 5 3		
To Deal in Game Gamekeepers' licenses.....		2 0 0	Plate Dealers—to sell 2 dwts. and under of gold, or more than 5 dwts. and under 30 ozs. of silver, in one article, each shop.....	2 6 0		
GUN LICENCES — For every person who shall use or carry a Gun in the United Kingdom, per annum		0 10 0	Do., to sell 2 ozs. gold, or 30 ozs. of silver and upwards.....	5 15 0		
The following are exceptions to this enactment:			Medicine Vendors: London.....	2 0 0		
1. The naval, military, volunteer, and police forces.			Corporate towns.....	0 10 0		
2. Any one holding a game certificate.			Elsewhere.....	0 5 0		
3. Anyone scaring birds or killing vermin.			Male Servants,....	0 15 0		
4. Any gunsmith or common carrier.						
D O G S.—On all Dogs, yearly....	0 5 0					
SPIRITS, Distillers	10 10 0					
Do., Dealers, not retailers.....	10 10 0					
Chemist or any other person requiring the use of a still.....	0 10 0					

**MEASUREMENT AND WEIGHT OF HAY**  
**IN RICKS OF AN OBLONG FORM.**

—o—

*To find the Weight from the Table—*Look for the length in the left-hand column, on the right of it for the breadth and (mean) height, opposite to which in the next column you will find the weight.

Length.															
Length.	Breadth.	Height.	Weight.												
Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Sts.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Sts.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Stones.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Stones.
12	10	8	228	23	10	8	477	31	10	9	723	39	13	12	1577
	11	9	308		11	9	590		11	10	884		14	13	1840
	12	10	373		12	10	715		12	11	1060		15	14	2123
13	10	8	269	24	11	853		33	13	12	1253	40	16	15	2426
	11	9	333		14	12	1001		14	13	1462		17	16	2750
	12	10	412		15	13	1162		15	14	1687		18	17	3094
14	13	11	482	24	10	8	497	33	16	15	1928	40	19	18	3458
	10	8	290		11	9	616		17	16	2186		20	19	3920
	11	9	359		12	10	746		18	17	2459		10	9	933
15	12	10	435	25	13	11	889	33	10	9	770	40	11	10	1140
	13	11	519		14	12	1045		11	10	941		12	11	1368
	14	12	609		15	13	1213		12	11	1129		13	12	1617
16	10	8	311	25	16	14	1393	33	13	12	1334	42	14	13	1887
	11	9	385		10	8	518		14	13	1557		15	14	2177
	12	10	466		11	9	641		15	14	1796		16	15	2488
17	13	11	556	26	12	10	777	34	16	15	2053	42	17	16	2820
	14	12	653		13	11	936		17	16	2327		18	17	3173
	10	8	352		14	12	1088		18	17	2618		19	18	3546
18	11	9	436	26	15	13	1263	34	10	9	793	42	20	19	3940
	12	10	528		16	14	1451		11	10	969		21	20	4255
	13	11	630		10	8	539		12	11	1163		10	9	980
19	14	12	740	27	11	9	657	36	13	12	1375	43	11	10	1197
	10	8	373		12	10	808		14	13	1604		12	11	1437
	11	9	462		13	11	963		15	14	1951		13	12	1698
20	12	10	560	28	14	12	1132	36	16	15	2115	43	14	13	1981
	13	11	667		15	13	1314		17	16	2397		15	14	2286
	14	12	784		16	14	1509		18	17	2580		16	15	2613
21	10	8	394	27	10	8	560	36	10	9	840	43	17	16	2061
	11	9	487		11	9	693		11	10	1026		18	17	3332
	12	10	591		12	10	840		12	11	1232		19	18	3724
22	13	11	704	28	13	11	1001	37	13	12	1456	43	20	19	4137
	14	12	827		14	12	1176		14	13	1698		21	20	4573
	10	8	414		15	13	1365		15	14	1960		11	10	1226
23	11	9	513	28	16	14	1586	37	16	15	2240	43	12	11	1471
	12	10	622		10	8	580		17	16	2538		13	12	1739
	13	11	741		11	9	718		18	17	2856		14	13	2019
24	14	12	871		12	10	871		10	9	863	45	15	14	2341
	15	13	1011		13	11	1038		11	10	1055		16	15	2675
	10	8	435		14	12	1219		12	11	1266		17	16	3032
25	11	9	539	30	15	13	1415	39	13	12	1496	45	18	17	3411
	12	10	653		16	14	1618		14	13	1719		19	18	3859
	13	11	778		10	9	700		15	14	2014		20	19	4236
26	14	12	914		11	10	755		16	15	2302	45	21	20	4682
	15	13	1061		12	11	1026		17	16	2609		12	11	1540
	10	8	464		13	12	1213		18	17	2935		13	12	1840
27	11	9	564	30	14	13	1405	39	19	18	3280	45	14	13	2123
	12	10	684		15	14	1633		20	19	3645		15	14	2450
	13	11	815		16	15	1866		10	9	910		16	15	2800
28	14	12	958		17	16	2115		11	10	1012	45	17	16	3173
	15	13	1012		18	17	2380		12	11	1334		18	17	3570

## MEASUREMENT AND WEIGHT OF CATTLE.

TAKE the Girth close behind the shoulders, and multiply it by itself: take the Length from the top of the shoulder to the extremity of the buttocks, which, multiplied by the above, and divided by 7344, will give the Weight of a Fat Animal in Imperial Stones. Should the Animal be extra fat, add a twentieth; and if inferior, deduct about the same quantity.

To find the Weight from the Table—Look in the column marked Girth for 35, and in the Column marked Length for 34, and then in the next column, in the same line with the length, is 5 stones, 9lbs., being the Imperial Weight.

Note.—The Smithfield Weight may be found by multiplying the Imperial Weight by 14, and dividing by 8.

Girth.	Length.	Imperial Weight.														
In.	In.	St. lb.														
34	24	3 11	41	41	9 5	48	43	13 7	54	36	14 4	58	54	24 10	62	59 30 12
	26	4 1	42	31	7 6	45	45	14 2		38	15 1		56	26 9		61 31 13
	28	4 6		33	7 13		47	14 10		40	15 12		58	27 8		63 41 22 2
	30	4 10		35	8 6	49	35	11 6		42	16 10	59	40	18 13		43 23 3
	32	5 0		37	8 12		37	12 1		44	17 7		42	19 13		45 24 5
35	24	4 6		39	9 5		39	12 11		46	18 4		44	20 12		47 25 6
	26	4 5		41	9 12		41	13 6		48	19 1		46	21 11		49 26 7
	28	4 9	43	31	7 11		44	14 5		50	19 12		48	22 11		51 27 7
	30	5 0		33	8 4		46	15 1		52	20 9		50	23 10		53 28 8
	32	5 5		35	8 11		48	15 10		54	21 6		52	24 9		55 29 10
	34	5 9		37	9 4	50	35	11 13	55	37	15 3		54	25 9		57 30 11
36	27	4 11		39	9 12		37	12 8		39	16 1		56	26 8		59 31 13
	28	4 13		41	10 4		39	13 4		41	16 13		58	27 7		61 32 13
	30	5 4		43	10 11		41	13 13		43	17 10	60	39	19 2	64	40 22 4
	32	5 9	44	32	8 6		43	14 9		45	18 8		41	20 1		42 23 6
	34	6 0		31	8 13		45	15 4		47	19 5		43	21 1		44 24 8
	36	6 5		36	9 6		47	16 0		49	20 3		45	22 1		46 25 9
37	28	5 3		38	10 0	51	49	16 10		51	21 0		47	23 1		48 26 11
	30	5 8		40	10 8		35	12 6		53	21 12		49	24 0		50 27 13
	32	6 0		42	11 1		37	13 2	56	38	16 3		51	25 0		52 29 0
	34	6 5		44	11 8		39	13 11		40	17 0		53	26 0		54 30 2
	36	6 10	45	34	9 5		41	14 7		42	17 13		55	27 0		56 31 3
38	29	5 10		36	9 13		43	15 3		44	18 11		57	27 13		58 32 5
	30	5 13		38	10 7		45	15 13		46	19 9		59	28 13		60 33 7
	32	6 4		40	11 1		47	16 9		48	20 7	61	39	19 11	65	40 23 0
	34	6 10		42	11 8		49	17 5		50	21 5		41	20 11		42 24 2
	36	7 1		44	12 2		51	18 1		52	22 3		43	21 11		44 25 4
	38	7 6	46	33	9 7	52	37	13 9		54	23 1		45	22 11		46 26 7
39	29	6 0		35	10 1		39	14 5	57	40	17 10		49	24 12		48 27 9
	31	6 6		37	10 9		41	15 1		42	18 8		51	25 12		52 29 13
	33	6 12		39	11 3		43	15 11		44	19 7		52	26 5		54 31 1
	35	7 3		41	11 11		45	16 8		46	20 5		54	27 5		56 32 3
	37	7 9		43	12 5		47	17 4		48	21 3		56	28 5		58 33 5
	39	8 1		45	13 0		49	18 0		50	22 1		56	28 5		58 33 5
40	30	6 7	47	34	10 3		51	18 11		52	23 2		58	29 5		60 34 7
	32	7 0		36	10 12	53	36	13 11		53	23 0		60	30 6		62 35 9
	34	7 6		38	11 6		38	14 7	62	41	21 5		64	37 12		
	36	7 12		40	12 0		40	15 4		56	24 11		43	22 5		66 39 0
	38	8 4		42	12 9		42	16 1	58	40	18 5		45	23 7	66	43 25 7
	40	8 10		44	13 3		44	16 12		42	19 3		47	24 8		45 26 10
41	31	7 1		46	13 12		46	17 8		44	20 2		49	25 9		47 27 12
	33	7 8	48	35	11 0		48	18 6		46	21 1		51	26 10		49 29 1
	35	8 0		37	11 9		50	19 2		48	22 0		53	27 10		51 30 3
	37	8 7		39	12 4		52	19 12		50	22 13		55	28 11		53 31 6
	39	8 13		41	12 12		54	20 9		52	23 11		57	29 12		55 32 9

## Measurement and Weight of Cattle—Continued.

Girth.	Length.	Imperial Weight.	Girth.	Length.	Imperial Weight.	Girth.	Length.	Imperial Weight.	Girth.	Length.	Imperial Weight.	Girth.	Length.	Imperial Weight.	
In.	In.	St. lb.	In.	In.	St. lb.	In.	In.	St. lb.	In.	In.	St. lb.	In.	In.	St. lb.	
66	57	33 11	71	46	31 8	75	65	49 11	80	57	49 9	85	58	57 1	
	59	35 0		48	32 13		67	51 4		59	51 6		69	59 0	89 76 82 0
	61	36 3		50	34 5		69	52 12		61	53 2		62	61 0	78 84 2
	63	37 5		52	35 10		71	54 5		63	54 13		64	63 0	90 59 65 1
	65	38 8		54	37 1		73	55 13		65	56 9		66	64 13	61 67 4
67	43	26 4		56	38 6		75	57 6		67	58 5		68	66 13	63 69 6
	45	27 7		58	39 11		76	53 10		69	60 2		70	68 12	65 71 10
	47	28 10		60	41 3		55	43 4		71	61 12		72	70 12	67 73 13
	49	30 0		62	42 8		57	44 12		73	63 9		74	72 12	69 76 1
	51	31 3		64	43 13		59	46 6		75	65 5		76	74 11	71 78 4
	53	32 6		66	45 4		61	48 0		77	67 1		78	76 11	74 81 9
	55	33 9		68	46 9		63	49 8		81	58 11		80	78 10	76 83 12
	57	34 12		70	48 0		65	51 2		60	53 8		86	59 59 6	78 86 0
	59	36 1	72	48 33 12		67	52 10		62	55 6		61	61 6	89 88 3	
	61	37 4		50	35 4		69	54 4		64	57 2		63	63 6	91 60 67 9
	63	38 7		52	36 10		71	55 12		66	58 13		65	65 6	62 69 13
	65	39 10		54	38 2		73	57 6		68	60 11		67	67 7	61 72 2
68	44	27 11		56	39 7		75	59 0		70	62 8		69	69 7	66 74 6
	46	28 13		58	40 13	77	54 43 8		72	64 5		71	71 7	68 76 9	
	48	30 3		60	42 5		56	45 3		74	66 2		73	73 7	70 78 13
	50	31 7		62	43 11		58	46 12		76	67 13		75	75 7	72 81 3
	52	32 11		64	45 3		60	48 6		78	69 10		77	77 8	74 83 6
	54	34 0		66	46 8		62	50 0		82	59 40 0		79	79 8	76 85 10
	56	35 4		68	48 0		64	51 9		61	55 12		87	58 59 11	78 87 13
	58	36 7		70	49 6		63	53 4		63	57 10		60	61 12	80 90 3
	60	37 11	73	50 36 4		68	54 12		65	59 7		62	63 13	92 61 70 4	
	62	39 1		52	37 10		70	56 7		67	61 5		64	65 13	63 72 9
	64	40 4		54	39 3		72	58 2		69	63 2		66	68 0	65 74 13
	66	41 8		56	40 9		74	59 10		71	65 0		68	70 1	67 77 3
	68	42 12		58	42 1		76	61 5		73	66 12		70	72 2	69 79 7
69	45	29 2		60	43 8	78	55 45 8		75	68 10		72	74 3	71 81 11	
	47	30 6		62	45 0		57	47 3		77	70 7		74	76 4	73 84 2
	49	31 11		64	46 6		59	48 12		83	58 54 6		76	78 4	75 86 6
	51	33 1		66	47 13		61	50 7		60	56 4		78	80 5	77 88 10
	53	34 5		68	49 5		63	52 2		62	58 2		82	82 6	79 91 1
	55	35 9		70	50 11		65	53 12		61	60 0		88	59 62 3	81 93 5
	57	36 13		72	52 3		67	55 8		66	61 13		61	61 5	93 60 70 9
	59	38 3	74	52 38 11		69	57 2		68	63 11		63	66 6	62 73 0	
	61	39 8		54	40 4		71	58 11		70	65 9		65	68 8	61 75 5
	63	40 12		56	41 11		73	60 7		72	67 8		67	70 9	66 77 10
	65	42 2		58	43 3		75	62 2		74	69 6		69	72 11	68 80 1
	67	43 6		60	44 10		77	63 11		76	71 4		71	74 12	70 82 6
70	44	29 5		62	46 3	79	55 46 10		78	73 2		73	77 0	72 84 11	
	46	30 10		64	47 11		57	48 6		84	58 55 10		75	79 1	74 87 2
	48	32 1		66	49 3		59	50 2		60	57 9		77	81 3	76 89 7
	50	33 5		68	50 10		61	51 12		62	59 8		79	83 4	78 91 12
	52	34 10		70	52 3		63	53 7		64	61 7		89	58 62 8	80 94 3
	54	36 0		72	53 10		65	55 3		66	63 6		60	64 10	94 62 74 8
	56	37 5		74	55 2		67	56 13		68	65 5		62	66 12	61 77 0
	58	38 10	75	53 40 8		69	48 9		70	67 4		64	69 0	66 79 6	
	60	40 0		55	42 2		71	60 5		72	69 2		66	71 3	68 81 11
	62	41 5		57	43 10		73	62 1		74	71 1		68	73 5	70 84 3
	64	42 10		59	45 3		75	63 10		76	73 0		70	75 7	72 86 9
	66	44 1		61	46 10		76	64 8		78	74 13		72	77 9	74 89 9
	68	45 5		63	48 4		77	65 6		79	75 13		74	79 11	76 91 6

## REGISTERED FISHING BOATS.

Owners and Masters of fishing boats must comply with the following rules:—

1. Every boat used as a Fishing Boat for purposes of Sale must be registered, lettered, and numbered, as required by the Sea Fisheries Regulations.

2. The master of every registered Sea Fishing Boat must have on board his boat at all times (unless specially exempted by the Board of Trade) the Certificate of Registry.

3. If the Certificate is lost, immediate application must be made for another.

4. The Certificate must be presented to the Fishery Officer—

a. Once in every year for examination and endorsement;

b. On a change of master, for the same to be noted thereon.

5. On a change of ownership, or on removal to another Collectorship, of any Registered Boat, a fresh Certificate of Registry must be applied for, and the former Certificate given up to be cancelled.

Non-compliance with either of these regulations render the Owner and the Master liable to a penalty not exceeding Twenty Pounds, besides the seizure and detention of the boat.

## KIRKWALL SHIPPING.

Name.	Master.	Owner or Agent.	Tons.	Built.
Anonema, sloop.....	Harcus	John Hewison.....	45	1866
Carpenter, schooner.....	—	James F. Flett.....	57	32
Catherine, sloop.....	Yorston	Thomas Warren.....	47	24
Duchess of Gordon.....	Spence	George Spence.....	32	30
Eagle, sloop.....	Mainland	John David Rendall.....	32	52
Effort, schooner.....	Seatter	T. & J. Heddle.....	62	42
Elizabeth, sloop.....	Thompson	Do.....	43	21
Express, s.s.....	Robertson	George Robertson.....	23	69
Express, sloop.....	Taylor	J. G. M. Heddle.....	28	66
Fancy, schooner.....	Leslie	James Walls.....	55	54
Firefly, s.s. yacht.....	Stevenson	David Balfour.....	—	—
Francis, schooner.....	—	Seatter.....	30	42
Galatea, schooner.....	Sinclair	James C. Scarth.....	72	—
Gudrun, sloop.....	Reid	Samuel Reid.....	44	66
Isabel, dandy.....	Irvine	Archer Fortescue.....	49	69
Julia, dandy.....	Corse	James Drever.....	53	52
Klydon, sloop.....	Mitchell	John Reid.....	20	70
Mary Traill, schooner.....	Drummond	Thomas Traill.....	53	45
Mary Gold, schooner.....	Irvine	James Walls.....	71	62
Neptune, sloop.....	Mowat	Thomas Warren.....	34	36
No Joke, sloop.....	Sinclair	Samuel Baikie.....	34	49
Nora, yacht.....	—	J. G. M. Heddle.....	19	38
Orcadia, s.s.....	Pottinger	Orkney Steam Navigation Co.	46	68
Orcadian, schooner.....	Smith	Smith.....	81	74
Otter, sloop.....	Stout	George Robertson.....	29	63
Pandora, sloop.....	Leslie	Kirkwall & Leith Shipping Co.	63	51
Paragon, schooner.....	Harcus	Do.....	69	45
Petrel, sloop.....	Smith	Samuel Reid.....	44	71
Pilot, schooner.....	Campbell	James F. Flett.....	69	33
Senator, schooner.....	Wards	T. & J. Heddle.....	89	51
Son of Rechab, dandy.....	Miller	J. Williamson & Sons.....	43	45
Striver, lugger.....	Askam	William Askam.....	40	—
Tom Henry, schooner.....	Reid	Samuel Reid.....	124	67
Viking, schooner.....	Craigie	Nicol Spence.....	43	57
Yare, schooner.....	Heddle	Robert Heddle.....	69	36

## STROMNESS SHIPPING.

Annie .....	Rousay	Alexander Rousay.....	125	1867
Argus, sloop.....	—	John Tulloch.....	23	34
Isabella.....	Green	W. Brown.....	92	37

Name.	Master.	Owner or Agent.	Tons.	Built.
Margaret Wood.....	Smith ...	John Tulloch.....	36	1854
Reaper, schooner.....	Chambers ...	Alex. Thomson.....	108	62
Zuleika, yacht.....	Mowat ...	James Mowat.....	16	48

## LERWICK SHIPPING.

—o—

Name.	Master.	Owner or Agent.	Tons.	Built.
Agatha.....	Goudie ...	Irvine.....	80	1848
Alabama.....	—	W. J. Williamson.....	11	66
Alarm.....	—	P. Tait.....	25	43
Alma.....	Tait ...	Charles Nicolson and others.....	39	55
Anaconda.....	Georges ...	Joseph Leask.....	73	45
Apsara.....	Goodlad ...	Hay & Co.....	40	—
Ariel.....	Bruce ...	William G. Mouat.....	96	44
Benita.....	Johnstone ...	W. J. Adie.....	38	45
Caroline.....	Peterson ...	Joseph Leask.....	33	45
Chieftain's Bride, s.s.....	Nicolson ...	Shetland S.S. Co., Limited.....	64	66
Columbine.....	Nicolson ...	Hay & Co.....	82	34
Cygnet.....	Laurenson ...	J. Robertson, jr., and others.....	14	—
Cynthia.....	Jamieson ...	W. B. M. Harrison.....	43	35
Danish Rose.....	Inkster ...	Do. Do.....	56	64
Destiny.....	Pottinger ...	Joseph Leask.....	55	48
Dryad.....	Sandison ...	John Walker.....	52	46
Energy.....	Johnston ...	James Garriock.....	70	57
Fairy.....	Henry ...	W. Smith.....	49	60
Fairy Queen.....	Johnson ...	A. B. Jamieson.....	40	46
Farmer.....	Sandison ...	Stove.....	39	61
Flora.....	Mitchell ...	J. Johnston.....	13	52
Foam.....	Williamson ...	W. B. M. Harrison.....	50	66
Gannet.....	Sinclair ...	Garriock & Co.....	54	55
Gem.....	—	T. Robertson.....	24	50
General Havelock.....	Williamson ...	W. J. Williamson.....	44	58
Gipsy Queen.....	Blanche ...	W. J. Adie.....	36	54
Gondola.....	Sinclair ...	Peter Garriock.....	71	46
Gossamer.....	Leask ...	William Pole, jun.....	25	34
Grace Millie.....	M'Lean ...	John Walker.....	115	67
Henry.....	Slater ...	Shetland Fishing Co., Limited.....	60	67
Hurricane.....	Morrison ...	James Garriock.....	46	63
Ida.....	Leask ...	Hay & Co.....	35	57
Imogene.....	Gray ...	R. Scott.....	57	31
James Dunsmore.....	Hughson ...	Leask.....	16	22
James Stevenson.....	Christie ...	Shetland Fishing Co., Limited.....	70	72
Janet Hay.....	Johnson ...	Hay & Co.....	90	39
Jessie.....	Jamieson ...	W. Irvine.....	26	44
John Chapman.....	Johnson ...	James Garriock.....	51	56
John Fildes.....	Hunter ...	Shetland Fishing Co., Limited.....	50	65
John Walker.....	Twatt ...	Shetland Fishing Co., Limited.....	77	73
Kalamazoo.....	Gray ...	John Walker.....	34	47
Lady Alice.....	Anderson ...	Joseph Leask.....	28	42
Lady Cockburn.....	Manson ...	R. Nicolson.....	35	20
Lady Nightingale.....	Johnson ...	T. M. Adie.....	33	60
Lily.....	Smith ...	J. H. Jamieson.....	45	63
Lily of the Valley.....	Leask ...	R. Scott.....	52	64
Little Dorrit.....	Hay ...	Garriock & Co.....	28	56
Matchless.....	Nisbet ...	Z.N. Shipping Co.....	86	46
May Queen.....	Ridland ...	J. Henry.....	17	64
Mizpah.....	Mofat ...	James Garriock.....	54	52
Mystery.....	Sinclair ...	Garriock & Co.....	35	46

## LERWICK SHIPPING.—(Continued.)

Name.	Master.	Owner or Agent.	Tons.	Built.
Naiad.....	Slater	Hay & Co.....	41	1838
Nelson.....	Jamieson	A. J. Grierson.....	17	33
New Chum.....	Peterson	R. Irvine.....	17	63
Noran.....	Henry	James Henry.....	41	36
Novice.....	Nicolson	Joseph Leask.....	63	48
Petrel.....	Tulloch	P. Garriock and others.....	51	26
Prince of Wales.....	Anderson	Hay & Co.....	46	41
Pride of the Ocean.....	Sandison	Pole, Hoseason & Co.....	42	58
Robert Kirkwood.....	Irvine	Shetland Fishing Co., Limited	78	73
Robert Miller.....	Scott	Do. Do.	80	72
Royal Tar.....	Moncrieff	Joseph Leask.....	41	58
Sage.....	Pottinger	C. Nicolson.....	37	47
Sapphire.....	Sinclair	Arthur J. Hay.....	41	46
Saucy Jack.....	Laurenson	W. J. Adie.....	26	45
Sea Gull.....	Pottinger	Hay & Co.....	24	53
Sea Mew.....	Leask	T. M. Adie.....	60	71
Spell.....	Slater	Joseph Leask.....	38	56
Spray.....	Nicolson	W. B. M. Harrison.....	20	66
Sprightly.....	Ogilvy	Hay & Co.....	15	—
Spy.....	Inkster	Do. ....	36	38
Stewart.....	Arthursen	Garriock & Co.....	29	27
Stour.....	Herculeson	T. M. Adie.....	54	71
Sylvia.....	Sinclair	James Garriock.....	35	—
Syren.....	Mitchell	James Mitchell.....	40	57
Telegraph.....	—	Joseph Leask.....	44	48
Telegraph.....	Pottinger	W. B. M. Harrison.....	43	54
Trow.....	Morrison	Garriock & Co.....	15	57
Venus.....	Duncan	Joseph Leask.....	60	47
Violet.....	Garriock	Nicolson & Co.....	55	—
Vixen.....	Reid	L. F. U. Garrioch.....	49	47
Wave.....	Gilbertson	Charles Nicolson.....	16	68
William Gorringe.....	Moody	James Henry.....	32	48
White Squall.....	Pottinger	W. B. M. Harrison.....	77	69
Whalsay.....	Irvine	Com. of N. Lighthouses.....	15	67
Zephyr.....	—	George Johnston.....	41	19

## Census of 1871.

	Area in Acres.	Popula- tion.
England .....	32,590,397	21,487,688
Wales.....	4,734,486	1,216,420
Scotland.....	19,639,377	3,358,613
Ireland.....	29,322,641	5,402,759
Isle of Man.....	180,000	53,867
Channel Islands.....	466,884	90,563
Army, Navy, and Merchant Sea- men Abroad, es- timated at.....		207,198
Total.....	86,933,785	31,817,108

## The British Empire.

	Area Sq. Miles.	Popula- tion.
Great Britain and Ireland.....	120,769	31,817,108
Indian Possessions.	983,902	157,348,090
Protected States.....	...	50,000,000
Other Eastern Pos- sessions.....	20,474	3,120,297
Australasia .....	2,582,070	2,102,055
North America.....	632,418	4,114,159
Africa .....	223,244	893,083
West Indies.....	12,683	1,010,000
European Posse- sions.....	120	155,063
Various Settlements	96,171	185,542
Total.....	4,671,851	250,750,397

## C O U N T Y   D I R E C T O R Y .

## C O U N T Y   O F F I C E R S .

<i>Lord-Lieutenant of Orkney and Shetland.</i>	Hon. J. C. DUNDAS of Papdale, M.P., 1 Halkin Street West, London.
<i>Vice-Lieutenant of Orkney and Shetland.</i>	ROBERT BAIKIE of Tankerness, M.D., 55 Melville Street, Edinburgh.
<i>Member of Parliament for the County of Orkney and Shetland.</i>	SAMUEL LAING of Crook, 18 Wilton Crescent, London, and 1 Eastern Terrace, Brighton.
<i>Clerk of Lieutenancy for Orkney and Shetland.</i>	P. S. HEDDLE, Writer, Kirkwall.
<i>Sheriff and Commissary for Caithness, Orkney and Shetland, and Vice-Admiral.</i>	GEORGE HUNTER THOMS, Advocate, Great King Street, Edinburgh.
<i>Surveyor of Taxes for Orkney and Shetland.</i>	EDWARD HENDERSON, Wick.
<i>General Registrar of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, and Examiner for the Northern District.</i>	P. P. NAPIER.
<i>General Superintendent of Poor for the Northern District.</i>	W. A PETERKIN, Nairn.
<i>Deputy Commissioner, General Board of Lunacy.</i>	JOHN SIBBALD, M.D., Dalrymple Crescent, Edinburgh.

## I.—ORKNEY DIVISION.

<i>Deputy Lieutenants for Orkney, David Balfour of Balfour and Trenabie; F. W. T. Burroughs of Rousay and Veira; Samuel Laing of Crook, M.P.; Chas. S. Still of Burgar; Wm. Traill of Woodwick; Archer Fortescue of Swambister. Convener of the County of Orkney, David Balfour of Balfour and Trenabie. Sheriff-Substitute of Orkney, James Robertson. Sheriff-Clerk of Orkney, George Petrie. Sheriff-Clerk Depute, Thos. Heddle, jun. Auditor of Court, George Petrie. Collecting Supervisor of Inland Revenue and Collector of Taxes for Orkney, Duncan Finlayson, Stromness.</i>
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<i>Sub-Distributor of Stamps and Collector of Taxes at Kirkwall, James Barnett. Sub-Distributor of Stamps at Stromness, John Rae, Bookseller. Crown Chamberlain for Orkney, Jas. Barnett Commissary Clerk of Orkney, George Petrie. Commissary Clerk Depute, T. Heddle, jun. Clerk of Peace for Orkney, George Petrie. Clerk of Peace Depute, Thos. Heddle, jun. Depute Clerk of Peace for Stromness District, William Ross. Procurator-Fiscal for Orkney, John Macrae. County Assessor for Orkney, Edward Henderson. Clerk of Supply and Collector of County Assessments, George Petrie.</i>
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## C O M M I S S I O N E R S   O F   S U P P L Y .

<i>The Right Hon. the Earl of Zetland. The Sheriff Depute of Orkney or his Substitute. The Provost and Bailies of Kirkwall. The Senior Bailie of Stromness. Baikie, John, of Soulisquoy, R.N. Baikie, Robert, of Tankerness, M.D. Balfour, David, of Balfour and Trenabie. Barnett, James, Crown Chamberlain.</i>
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<i>Brims, James, Writer, Thurso. Bruce, John A., Writer, Kirkwall. Brotchie, George, of Firbo, Westray. Brotchie, Robert, of Swannay. Burroughs, F. W. T., of Rousay and Veira. Calder, Marcus, Elwickbank. Fortescue, Archer, of Swambister. Gold, Andrew, Grainbank.</i>
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Græme, A. S., of Græmeshall.  
 Græme, A. M. S., yr. of Græmeshall.  
 Gray, John, of Roeberry.  
 Hebden, Robert J., of Eday.  
 Heddle, John G. M., of Melsetter.  
 Heddle, P. S., of Gaitnup.  
 Horne, Adam, Carrick, Eday.  
 Johnston, James, of Coubister.  
 Laing, Samuel, of Crook, M.P.  
 Leitch, Simon, Hall of Tankerness.  
 Mitchell, John, Glasgow.  
 Pollexfen, James R., of Cairston.  
 Reid, Samuel, of Braebuster.

Searth, Robert, of Bin'scarth.  
 Scott, Thomas D., of Crantit.  
 Spence, James, of Pow.  
 Still, Charles S., of Burgar.  
 Traill, Rev. Dr Samuel, LL.D.  
 Traill, Thomas, of Holland.  
 Traill, George, yr. of Holland.  
 Traill, William, of Woodwick, M.D.  
 Watt, W. W. G., of Breckness.  
 David Balfour, *Convenor.*  
 George Petrie, *Clerk.*  
*Auditor of the County Accounts, R. G.*  
*W. Irvine, Union Bank, Kirkwall.*

### J U S T I C E S

Thoms, George Hunter, Sheriff of Caithness, Orkney and Shetland.  
 Robertson, James, Sheriff-Substitute of Orkney.  
 Baikie, John, of Soulisquoy, R.N.  
 Balfour, Robert, of Tankerness, M.D.  
 Balfour, David, of Balfour and Trenabie.  
 Brotchie, Robert, of Swannay.  
 Burroughs, F. W. T., of Rousay and Veira.  
 Calder, Marcus, Elwickbank.  
 Cromarty, James, of Bankburn.  
 Flett, James L., of Redland.  
 Fortescue, Archer, of Swanbister.  
 Fortescue, William, yr. of Swanbister.  
 Garson, George, surgeon, Stromness.  
 Gold, Andrew, Grainbank.  
 Græme, A. M. S., yr. of Græmeshall.  
 Gray, John, of Roeberry.  
 Hebden, Robert J., of Eday.  
 Horne, Adam, Carrick, Eday.  
 Hume, Donald, Hunton, Stronsay.  
 Irvine, R. G. W., Union Bank of Kirkwall.  
 Johnston, James, of Coubister.

### O F P E A C E

Kirkwall, Viscount.  
 Laing, Samuel, of Crook, M.P.  
 Learmonth, Robert, Houseby, Stronsay.  
 Leask, Henry, of Swartland.  
 Logie, James S. S., M.D., Kirkwall.  
 Mitchell, Edward, of Glatness.  
 Mitchell, John, Glasgow.  
 Miller, James, Aikerness, Evie.  
 Paul, John, Backaskail, Sanday.  
 Pollexfen, James R., of Cairston.  
 Petrie, George, Sheriff-Clerk.  
 Reid, Samuel, of Braebuster.  
 Robertson, Alexander, of the Holmes, Stromness.  
 Scarth, James C., Scar House, Sanday.  
 Scarth, Robert, of Bin'scarth.  
 Spence, James, of Pow.  
 Stanger, John, Stromness.  
 Still, Charles S., of Burgar.  
 Thomson, Charles R., North Ronaldsay.  
 Traill, William, of Woodwick, M.D.  
 Watt, W. W. G., of Breckness.  
*George Petrie, Clerk of Peace.*

### Q U A R T E R S E S S I O N S.

Meet at Kirkwall on the 1st Tuesday of March, May, and August, and the last Tuesday of October, annually.

### P R I S O N B O A R D.

The Sheriff of Orkney or his Substitute.  
 Baikie, John, of Soulisquoy, R.N.  
 Balfour, David, of Balfour and Trenabie.  
 Græme, A. M. S., yr. of Græmeshall.  
 Leitch, Simon, Hall of Tankerness.  
 Reid, Samuel, of Braebuster.

Spence, James, of Pow, Stromness.  
 Traill, Thomas, of Holland.  
*John Macrae, Treasurer and Clerk.*  
*Rev. William Spark, Chaplain.*  
*James S. S. Logie, M.D., Surgeon.*  
*Fotheringham R. Bruce, Keeper.*  
*Mrs F. R. Bruce, Matron.*  
*William B. Miller, Warden.*

### PIERS AND HARBOURS COMMISSIONERS.

The Lord-Lieutenant of the County of Orkney.  
 The Convenor of the County of Orkney.  
 J. G. M. Heddle of Melsetter, John Gray of Roeberry, Thos. Traill of Holland, George Brotchie of Frib, M. Calder, Elwickbank; A. Horne, Eday; Robt.

Learmonth, Stronsay; A. M. S. Græme, yr. of Græmeshall; Samuel Reid of Braebuster, J. A. Bruce, P. S. Heddle, Simon Leitch, Rev. Alexander Leslie, James Heddle, Greenwall, Holm.  
 John Macrae, solicitor, Kirkwall, *Clerk and Treasurer.*

## INCOME-TAX COMMISSIONERS.

The Sheriff-Substitute of Orkney.	Græme, A. M. S., yr. of Græmeshall.
Baikie, John, of Soulisquoy, R.N.	Reid, Samuel, of Braebuster.
Balfour, David, of Balfour and Trenabie.	Scarth, Robert, of Bin'scarth.
Gold, Andrew, Grainbank.	Traill, Thomas of Holland.
J. A. Bruce, Clerk. Duncan Finlayson, Collector.	Edward Henderson, Surveyor.
	James Barnett, Sub-Collector at Kirkwall.

## COUNTY POLICE COMMITTEE.

Baikie, Robert, of Tankerness, M.D., and in his absence, Simon Leitch.	Gold, Andrew, Grainbank.
Balfour, David, of Balfour and Trenabie, and in his absence, Marcus Calder.	Græme, A. M. S., yr. of Græmeshall.
Græme, A. M., of Græmeshall, and in his absence, John A. Bruce, Writer.	Reid, Samuel, of Braebuster.
George Petrie, Clerk. Alexander Grant, Kirkwall, Superintendent.	Robertson, James, Sheriff-Substitute.

## THE ORKNEY ROAD TRUSTEES

Consist of the Commissioners of Supply for the County; Tenants paying £100 of rent and upwards; Four members of the Town Council of Kirkwall; Four members of the Town Council of Stromness; and one member of each Parochial Board of the Mainland District.—Statutory meetings of the Trustees are held on the first Wednesdays of April and October.

David Balfour of Balfour, Chairman.	John D. Miller, Surveyor.
John Macrae, Treasurer.	William C. Liddle, Clerk and Collector.

## REGISTRARS OF BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS.

[An infant must be registered within twenty-one days after its birth; a marriage must be registered within three days after its occurrence; a death must be registered within three days after the demise.]

Birsay, George Robson.	Papa Westray, Rev. John Peddie.
Deerness, William Mowat.	Rousay, Thomas B. Reid.
Eday and Pharay, James Tulloch.	St Andrews, Archibald Spence.
Evie and Rendall, Alexander Robertson.	Sanday, Gilbert Miller.
Firth and Stenness, John Sinclair.	Sandwick, John R. Colston.
Flotta, James S. Barnett.	South Ronaldsay and Burray, James Forbes.
Harray, David M. Brass.	Shapinsay, William Robertson.
Holm and Paplay, James Sinclair.	Stromness, J. M. Velzian.
Hoy and Gramsay, David Sinclair.	Stronsay, John Forbes.
Kirkwall and St Ola, William Scott.	Walls, Alexander Swanson.
North Ronaldsay, William Fea.	Westray, James Scott.
Orphir, William Tait.	

## INSPECTORS OF POOR.

Birsay, George Brown.	Rousay, Thomas B. Reid.
Deerness, William Seatter.	Sanday (Cross and Burness), Gilbert Miller.
Eday, James Tulloch.	Sanday (Lady), W. Harvey.
Evie and Rendall, Philip Corner.	Sandwick, John Moar.
Firth and Stenness, John Sinclair.	Shapinsay, James Stevenson.
Flotta, James Hay.	South Ronaldsay, William Taylor.
Harray, Malcolm Isbister.	St Andrews, Archibald Spence.
Holm, James Sinclair.	Stromness, John M. Velzian.
Hoy and Gramsay, David Sinclair.	Stronsay, John Forbes.
Kirkwall and St Ola, Peter Peace.	Walls, Alexander Swanson.
Orphir, William Tait.	Westray, James Scott.
Papa Westray, Edward Thomson.	

## S H E R I F F O F F I C E R S.

*Eday*, Donald M'Kay.  
*Kirkwall*, Robt. Brough; Robt. Brough, jun.; Alexander Grant; Thomas Hutcheson; Charles Laughton; Wm. Liuklater.  
*North Ronaldsay*, Donald Thomson.  
*Rendall*, James Wood.

*Sanday*, E. Sinclair, Appiehouse.  
*S. Ronaldsay*, Magnus Scott, New London.  
*Shapinsay*, David B. Laughton.  
*Stromness*, John Begg; John Knight; John M'Kay, Criminal Sheriff-Officer.  
*Stronsay*, J. Wallace.  
*Westray*, William Seatter.

## C O U R T S.

The Sheriff Ordinary and Small Debt Courts are held at Kirkwall every Thursday, except during the Vacations. The Sheriff Small Debt and Circuit Courts are held at the following places and times, viz.:—At Stromness on the third Tuesday of March, June, and September, and on the first Tuesday of December; at St Margaret's Hope, South Ronaldsay, on second Tuesdays of April, June and September.

## WEST MAINLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

W. W. G. Watt of Skail, *President*.  
 Francis Taylor, Howe, *Secretary*.

David Coghill, Commercial Bank, Stromness, *Treasurer*.

1<sup>ST</sup> ADMINISTRATIVE BRIGADE ORKNEY ARTILLERY VOLUNTEERS

Consists at present of 9 corps, of the maximum strength (all ranks, including Brigade and Hon. Staff) of 696, exclusive of such Bands, &c., as are non-efficient Volunteers.

STAFF.—Hon. Colonel, David Balfour of Balfour and Trenabie; Lieutenant-Colonel, Col. F. W. T. Burroughs, C.B., late 93d Sutherland Highlanders; Majors, Andrew Gold, Marcus Calder; Adjutant, John Yates, Captain, late School of Gunnery, R.A.; Surgeon, John Bruce, M.B., C.M.; Assistant-Surgeon, —; Hon. Quarter-Master, William C. Liddle; \*Brigade Chaplain, Rev. Joseph Caskey.

No. 1 (*Kirkwall*).—Captain, Thos. Peace; Lieutenant, —; Sub-Lieutenant, Alfred Charles Hebden.  
 No. 2 (*Sanday*).—Captain, W. S. Harvey; Sub-Lieutenants, Oliver Drever, jr., and Robert Sinclair.  
 No. 3 (*Shapinsay*).—Captain, M. Calder; Lieutenants, James Spence and Wm. Robertson; Acting Chaplain, Rev. R. R. Rannie.  
 No. 4 (*Stromness*).—Captain, J. D. Turner; Lieutenant, W. H. Reid.

No. 5 (*Stronsay*).—Captain, P. A. Calder; Lieuts., Donald Hume, John Forbes; \*Acting Chaplain, Rev. J. Caskey.  
 No. 6 (*Holm*).—Captain, John A. Bruce; Lieut., Wm. Stewart, M.B., C.M.; Sub-Lieutenant, —; Acting Chaplain, Rev. D. R. Jack.  
 No. 7 (*Firth*).—Lieutenant, George R. Rendall; Sub-Lieut., James Craig.  
 No. 8 (*Evie*).—Capt., —; Sub-Lieut., W. B. Yorston; Act. Chap., Rev. A. Leslie.  
 No. 9 (*Rousay*).

## R E C E I V E R S O F W R E C K.

George N. Watt, *Receiver for Orkney*. Geo. Drever, *Deputy Receiver*.

## DISTRICT DEPUTY RECEIVERS.

*Longhope*, Thomas Wald.  
*North Ronaldsay*, Charles R. Thomson.  
*Sanday*, Oliver Drever.

*South Ronaldsay*, William Sutherland.  
*Stromness*, John Johnstone.  
*Stronsay*, John Meil.  
*Westray*, James Sinclair.

## BOARD OF TRADE SURVEYORS, INSPECTORS FOR LIGHTS AND FOG SIGNALS, AND CREW SPACES.

*Kirkwall*, G. N. Watt and Geo. Drever. *Stromness*, J. Johnston. *Longhope*, T. Wald.

## INLAND REVENUE.

Collecting Supervisor of Inland Revenue, and Collector of Taxes for Orkney.....	Duncan Finlayson.
Officers of Inland Revenue.....	Alexander Duff. William Lucy. William Frederick Makinson. Thomas Kendrew. William Jones. T. Winsby. Charles Quinn.
Supernumerary Surveyors of Inland Revenue.....	Francis Michael Costeloe. Robert Muir.

## POSTMASTERS IN ORKNEY.

(Those marked \* are Money Order and Savings Bank Offices.)

Birsay,.....	Andrew Cumluquoy.	Rousay,.....	John Craigie.
Burray,.....	Alexander Sutherland.	*Sanday,.....	James B. Miller.
Deerness,.....	William Seatter.	Sandwick,.....	David Linklater.
Dounby,.....	Joseph M'Kay.	Shapinsay,.....	John Reid.
Eday,.....	Hugh Marwick.	So. Ronaldsay—Burwick,..	Jas. Thomson.
*Evie,.....	George Folsetter.	*St Margaret's Hope,..	George Sinclair.
Finstown,.....	W. H. Wood.	St Mary's, Holm,.....	William Bews.
Flotta,.....	James S. Barnett.	*Stromness,.....	Mrs E. Sinclair.
Harray,.....	Letter-Box at Roadside.	*Stronsay,.....	John Meil.
*Kirkwall,.....	{ A. M. Garrioch. Thos. Holland, Clerk.	*Westray,.....	J. Logie.
*Longhope,.....	George Sutherland.		
North Ronaldsay,.....	William Fea.		
Orphir,.....	William Halcro.		
Rendall,.....	James Gray.		

## DEPARTURE AND ARRIVAL OF-mails IN ORKNEY.

Mails for the South leave Kirkwall every evening (Sunday excepted) at 9 P.M. Box closes at 8.45; and Receiving Pillar, Bridge Street, at 8.30.

The Mail for Shetland leaves Kirkwall by the Aberdeen, Leith, and Clyde Co.'s steamers every Wednesday and Saturday day in summer, and every Saturday in winter; returning to Kirkwall on Tuesdays and Fridays in summer, and Tuesdays in winter.

Stronsay, Sanday, Eday, and Westray leaves every Saturday and Wednesday morning; and leaves these islands every Monday and Thursday morning.

Holm, Burray, and South Ronaldsay leaves every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday—and during ten weeks of fishing, from 16th July to 16th September, daily—at 7 A.M.; and leaves St Margaret's Hope the same day at 1.30 P.M.

Tankerness and Deerness leaves every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 7 A.M.; and leaves Deerness at 3 P.M.

Orphir, leaves daily from 1st April to 30th September, and from 1st October to 30th March, every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at 8 A.M.; and leaves Orphir at 2 P.M.

Longhope, leaves every Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday, from 1st April to 30th September, and every Tuesday and

The Post Offices are open on Sundays from 9 to 10 A.M. Money Order Office and Post Office Savings Bank open daily from 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.

Saturday, from 1st October to 31st March, at 8 A.M.; and leaves Longhope at 7 A.M.

Flotta, leaves every Tuesday and Saturday, at 8 A.M.; and leaves Flotta at 8 A.M.

Shapinsay, leaves daily, in summer at 5 P.M., and in winter at 3 P.M.; and leaves Shapinsay at 9 A.M.

Firth and Stromness, leaves daily at 9 P.M.; and leaves Stromness at 12.30 P.M.

Rendall, Evie, and Rousay, leaves Finstown every day at 9 A.M.; and leaves Rousay at 9.20 A.M.

The messenger through Harry to Dounby leaves Finstown every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, from 1st October to 31st March, at 7.30 A.M., and leaves Dounby at 12.20 P.M.; and every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, from 1st April to 30th September, leaves at 3.15 P.M.; and leaves Dounby at 5.45 P.M.; and a mail leaves Dounby for Swanney every Tuesday and Friday at 7 A.M., leaving Swanney at 9 A.M.

Sandwick and Birsay, leaves Stromness every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 12.30 P.M.; and leaves Birsay at 7 A.M.

North Ronaldsay, leaves every Wednesday for Sanday, and returns the same day.

## C L E R G Y.

## ESTABLISHED CHURCH.

[The Synod of Orkney meets at Kirkwall on the second Tuesday of September.—William Spark, Kirkwall, Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF KIRKWALL.—William Spark, Kirkwall, Clerk.

	Ord.	Ord.
Andrews, St.—Oliver Scott.....	1856	Ronaldshay, South b—P. G. Gilruth 1851
Deerness—David Stott.....	1866	„ (subte. minister) Jas. W. Irvine
Evie, a—Alex. Leslie, M.A.....	1865	
Holm—David R. Jack.....	1867	b „ So. Parish—Robt. Walker, B.D.
Kirkwall & 1st charge, Wm. Spark	1843	c Burray—William Guelph Macfie
St. Ola—2nd „ James Walker	1859	a Rendall—R. Burgess

## PRESBYTERY OF CAIRSTON.—David Johnston, Harray, Clerk.

Firth & Stenness a—David Thomson	1869	Stromness—Thos. D. Wingate..... 1859
Harray & Birsay b—David Johnston	1865	Walls & Flotta c—John Keillor..... 1847
Hoy & Græmsay—Robert Watson..	1847	a Stenness—Jas. Stormonth
Orphir—Robert Hiddleston.....	1831	b Birsay—J. S. Douglas, A.M., M.D. 1858
Sandwick—Chas. Clouston, LL.D...	1826	c Flotta—James Sinclair..... 1847

## PRESBYTERY OF NORTH ISLES.—John Dangerfield, Clerk.

Cross & Burness—Matthew Fisher	1847	Stronsay & Eday b—Joseph Caskey 1846
Lady—John Dangerfield.....	1863	Westray, &c.—George Smith, A.M. 1857
North Ronaldsay—Thomas Kay....	1865	b Eday—James Smith..... 1861
Rousay & Eiggisay—James Gardner	1843	Missionary—Wm. Caskey, A.M., B.D.
Shapinsay—Robt. E. Rannie, A.M.	1871	

## FREE CHURCH.

Birsay, John Garson .....	1844
Deerness, W. D. Robb, A.M.....	1853
Evie & Rendall, Adam Rettie, A.M. 1841	
Firth, James Roy, B.D.....	1862
Harray & Sandwick, J. R. Anderson, A.M.....	1874
Holm, D. M'Neil.....	1869
Kirkwall, James Stuart.....	1868
North Ronaldsay, Robert Wilson...	1832
Orphir, William Omard.....	1872
Papa Westray, John Peddie.....	1856
Rousay, N. F. Rose, A.M.....	1859
Sanday, Matthew Armour .....	1848
Stromness, James Ritchie .....	1857
St. Andrews, John Stewart.....	1857
STATIONS: Sanday, South Ronaldsay, Stenness (Geo. Clark). James Roy, B.D., Clerk.	

## EVANGELICAL UNION.

Shapinsay, W. J. Craig.....	1847
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SCOTTISH EPISCOPAL CHURCH. (DIOCESE OF ORKNEY.)	
Bishop—Right Rev. Thomas George Suther, LL.D.	
Diocesan Official, and Commissary—Very Rev. Francis P. Flemyng, LL.D.	
Priest in Charge of St Olaf's, Kirkwall—Dugald Maccoll, M.A.	

## UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Burray, A. B. Rogerson .....	1865
Eday, James Ingram, A.M.....	1839
Firth, Robert Reid.....	1845
Holm, Charles Runciman .....	1870
Kirkwall, David Webster.....	1865
Rousay, John M'Leillan .....	1837
Sanday, John Paul .....	1830
Sandwick, George Soutar.....	1874
Shapinsay, Henry M. Fleming.....	1868
South Ronaldsay, Vacant.....	—
Stromness, Vacant.....	—
Stronsay, D. Buchanan.....	1873
Westray, Vacant.....	—
Wick, Vacant.....	—

Charles Runciman, Clerk.

## UNITED ORIGINAL SECEDERS.

Birsay, Robert Brash.....	1853
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## CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

Harray, W. N. Challice.....	1870
Kirkwall, Alex. I. Pirie.....	1873
Rendall, L. Williamson.....	1870

## BAPTIST CHURCH.

Burray, W. Cleghorn.....	1871
Eday and Westray, G. Macdonald...	1870

## BURGH OF KIRKWALL.

Member of Parliament for the Burgh, JOHN PENDER of Minard Castle, 18 Arlington Street, London, S.W.

## Town Council

(The Town Council is also Local Authority for the Burgh under the Public Health Act).

*Provost*, D. Balfour.

*Bailies*, Samuel Reid, senior bailie; R. G. W. Irvine, junior bailie.

*Dean of Guild*, John Cursiter.

*Treasurer*, Andrew Johnston.

*Town Clerk*, P. S. Heddle.

*Councillors*, William Cowper, Thomas Heddle, William Hourston, Samuel Baikie, Thomas Peace, James Williamson, and James M. M'Beath.

## Commissioners of Police.

The Magistrates and Town Council.

*Clerk*, P. S. Heddle.

*Procurator-Fiscal*, J. A. Bruce. Office: Broad Street.

## Harbour Trustees.

Balfour, David, of Balfour and Trenabie, *Chairman*.

Cursiter, John, Kirkwall.

Gold, Andrew, Graubank.

Græme, A. M. S., yr. of Græmeshall.

Heddle, P. S., Kirkwall.

Heddle, Thomas, Kirkwall.

Robertson, George, Kirkwall.

Reid, Samuel, of Braebuster.

Scarth, Robert, of Bin'scarth.

Traill, Thomas, of Holland.

Walls, James, Kirkwall.

Williamson, James, Kirkwall.

John Macrae, *Clerk*.

James Leask, *Harbour Master*.

John Muir, *Depute Harbour Master*.

## Police.

Alexander Grant, *Superintendent*.

Isaac Costie, jr., Kirkwall, *Officer*.

John M'Kay, Stromness, *Officer*.

## Newspapers.

THE "ORKNEY HERALD."

Published every Wednesday Morning.

THE "NORTHMAN."

Published every Saturday Morning.

William Peace, *Publisher*.

Offices: Albert street.

THE "ORCADIAN."

Published every Saturday Morning.

Jeremiah Calder, *Publisher*.

Office: Victoria street.

## Insurance, &amp;c., Agencies

Aberdeen Heritable Securities Investment Co.—P. S. Heddle, solicitor.

Alliance—R. G. W. Irvine, accountant, Union Bank.

Briton Medical—M. Green, auctioneer.

Caledonian—D. Spence, bookseller.

City of Glasgow—J. Cursiter, merchant.

Edinburgh—J. Spence, Com. Bank.

Insurance Co. of Scotland—R. G. W. Irvine, accountant, Union Bank.

London Guaranteed and Accident Insurance Co.—P. S. Heddle, solicitor.

N. British and Mercantile—J. Baikie, banker.

Northern—John A. Bruce, solicitor.

Railway Passenger and Accidental—T. Peace, Merchant, Broad Street.

Royal—P. S. Heddle, solicitor.

Scottish Equitable—Robert Scarth, Bin'scarth.

Scottish Farmers' Live Stock Insurance Co.—P. S. Heddle, solicitor.

Scottish Imperial—W. Cowper, solicitor.

Scottish Provincial—G. Petrie, Sh-Clk.

Scottish Union—J. Spence, Com. Bank.

Scottish Widows' Fund—Andrew Gold, Grainbank.

Standard—John Macrae, solicitor.

## Banks.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF SCOTLAND.

Albert street.

James Spence, *Agent*.

R. M. Hercus, *Accountant*.

NATIONAL BANK OF SCOTLAND.

Victoria street.

John Baikie and James Donald, *Agents*.

James Craig, *Teller*.

UNION BANK OF SCOTLAND.

Albert street.

Robert Scarth, *Agent*.

E. G. W. Irvine, *Accountant*.

## Procurators and Law Agents

John A. Bruce, Broad Street.

William Cowper, Victoria Street.

Peter S. Heddle, Albert Street.

John Macrae, Bridge Street.

## Medical Practitioners.

John Bruce, M.B., C.M., Bridge Wynd.

James S. S. Logie, M.D., Broad Street.

Wm. Stewart, M.B., C.M., Victoria-st.

J.H. Williams, L.R.C.S.I., Broad Street.

**Public Offices, &c.**

**ABERDEEN, LEITH, AND CLYDE  
SHIPPING COMPANY.**

Office, Harbour street. Chas. Davidson,  
*Agent.*

**BALFOUR HOSPITAL.**

Main street. Mrs Dunnet, *Matron.*  
John Bakie, *Acting Trustee.*

**CUSTOM HOUSE.**

Albert street. Geo. N. Watt, *Superintendent, Receiver of Wreck, and Collector of Light Dues.* Geo. Drever, *Second Officer.* John Taylor, *Out-Door Officer*

**CROWN CHAMBERLAIN.**

Office, Victoria Street. J. Barnett, C.C.

**EMIGRATION AGENTS.**

James Adamson, Broad street; Robert Flett, Shore street; William Peace, Albert street.

**GAS COMPANY.**

Albert Street. W. Hourston, *Manager.*

**INLAND REVENUE.**

Wm. Lucy and T. Winsby, *Officers.*

**KIRKWALL & LEITH SHIPPING  
COMPANY.**

Office, Shore street. Roibt. Flett, *Agent.*

**NEWS ROOM.**

Broad street. James Donald, *Treasurer.*

**ORKNEY STEAM NAVIGATION  
COMPANY (LIMITED).**

Harbour street. G. Robertson, *Manager.*

**PAROCHIAL BOARD.**

Office, Albert street. Andrew Gold, *Chairman.* Peter Peace, *Inspector and Collector.*

**POST-OFFICE.**

Victoria st. A. M. Garioch, *Postmaster.*

**REGISTRAR.**

William Scott, East road.

**SCHOOL BOARDS.****BURGH OF KIRKWALL.**

Colonel Balfour, *Chairman;* Rev. Wm. Spark, Rev. David Webster, Rev. Jas. Stuart, James Donald, Robert G. W. Irvine, Samuel Reid, P. S. Heddle, *Clerk and Treasurer;* Thomas Hutchesson, *Burgh Officer, officer to the Board.*

**ST. OLA.**

Rev. William Spark, *Chairman;* Andrew Gold, John G. Iverach, John Armit Bruce, A. M. S. Græme. P. S. Heddle, *Clerk and Treasurer;* Thomas Hutchesson, *officer to the Board.*

Both Boards combined, for the purpose of erecting and maintaining schools common to Burgh and Parish.

**SHERIFF CLERK, CLERK OF THE  
PEACE, AND CLERK OF SUPPLY.**

George Petrie. Office: Laing Street.

**STAMPS AND TAXES.**

Office: Victoria street. James Barnett, *Sub-Distributor and Collector.*

**TEACHERS.**

**BURGH PUBLIC SCHOOL.**—*Head Master,* John Beaumont. *Female Teacher,* Miss Sinclair. *Pupil Teachers,* Ed. Peace, Peter Peace, Elida Randall, Elizabeth Twatt.

**GLAISTNESS SCHOOL.**—*Teacher,* William Ritchie.

**Private Teachers.**—Misses Bruce, Victoria Street; Mrs Goldie, East Road; Miss Mosey, Alton Villa; Miss Margaret Wright, Junction Road.

## TELEGRAPH OFFICE.

Albert street, Joseph R. Holmes, *Superintendent*. Wm. L. Isbister, *Clerk in charge*. John Gibson, *Junior Clerk*.

## TOWN CLERK.

P. S. Heddle. Office, Albert street.

## VICE-CONSULS.

For Denmark, Germany, Russia, and France, Jas. C. Scarth: Office, Albert street.

For Sweden and Norway, Robt. Scarth: Office, Albert street.

## WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Inspector for the County of Orkney and Burgh of Kirkwall, J. Liddle, Victoria-st.

## Local Societies.

## FREEMASONS.

LODGE KIRKWALL KILWINNING  
(No. 38 Scotland).

Date of Charter, 1738. Colour, Mazarine Blue.

T. Peace, *R.W.M.* | Sam. Baikie, *Sec.*

Meets in winter every Friday evening, and in summer first Friday of every month, in the Town Hall.

## GOOD TEMPLAR LODGES.

ST MAGNUS (No. 787). Meets in winter on Tuesday, and in summer on Friday, at 8.15 p.m., in the Subscription School. Geo. Drever, *Lodge Deputy*.

EXCELSIOR (No. 817). Meets in winter on Friday, and in summer on Wednesday, in Miss Wright's School. John Miller, *Lodge Deputy*.

STAR OF KIRKWALL (Juvenile Lodge, No. 81). W.B. Baikie, *District Superintendent*.

, *District Deputy for Orkney*.

## KIRKWALL CHESS CLUB.

President, John B. Russell. Vice-President, James R. Sabiston. Secretary, Charles Smith. Treasurer, Jas. Cumming.

Meets every Thursday, from October to April, at 8 p.m.

## SOCIETY FOR TEACHING THE BLIND TO READ.

P. S. Heddle, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

## KIRKWALL CHORAL ASSOCIATION.

Conductor, J. Beaumont.

President, W. F. White. Vice-President, G. Drever. Secretary, James Barnett. Treasurer, Jas. Tait. Committee, Jas. Petrie, Charles Smith, Wm. Garson, T. H. Slater, A. Morgan, J. Halerow.

## KIRKWALL TOTAL ABSTINENCE SOCIETY.

Honorary President, Rev. Alex. Smith. President, Rev. David Webster. Vice-Presidents, Rev. Alexander Pirie, Jas. Walls and And. Johnston. Treasurer, Robert Reid. Secretary, Jeremiah Calder. Committee, Wm. Hourston, James Adamson, Robt. Brough, John Leonard and George Rendall.

## ORKNEY LIBRARY, LITERARY &amp; SCIENTIFIC ASSOCIATION.

Robt. Scarth, *Pres.* | R. Tulloch, *Treas.* R. G. W. Irvine, *Sec.* | J. Ewing, *Librn.*

The Library is open every Tuesday and Friday from 2.30 to 3.30 p.m.

Annual Subscription, Three Shillings.

## ORKNEY AUXILIARY TO THE NATIONAL BIBLE SOCIETY OF SCOTLAND.

President, David Balfour of Balfour and Tremaine; Vice Presidents, Thomas Traill of Holland; William Traill of Woodwick, M.D.; Samuel Reid, Rev. Alex. Smith, P. S. Heddle. Secretary, Rev. William Spark; Treasurer, James Donald.

## YOUNG MEN'S LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

Honorary President, Samuel Laing, M.P.; Honorary Members, Rev. Dr Clouston, Sandwick; Dan. Gorrie, London; Geo. Petrie, F.R.S.N.A., Kirkwall; William Scott, Kirkwall; James Tait, Kelso; Archibald Smith, Glasgow; James Heddle, Walls; Nicol Spence, Rev. James Stuart, George N. Watt, Kirkwall; John Thomson, Stromness; and James W. Cursiter, London.

President, James D. Wilson; Vice-President, Robert Spence; Secretary, John B. Russell; Treasurer, Wm. Work. Place of meeting—Subscription School.

## KIRKWALL TRADES DIRECTORY.

*Appraisers*

Green, Malcolm...Broad-st.  
Hewison, J. S...East-road.  
Peace, Wm. B...Albert-st.

*Architects*

Baikie, Samuel...Broad-st.  
Peace, T. S...Junction-rd.  
Spence, Richard, Queen-st.

*Auctioneers*

Green, Malcolm...Broad-st.  
Hewison, J. S...East-road.

*Bakers*

Corston, Mrs.....Bridge-st.  
Cursiter, John...Bridge-st.  
Dennison, A. B.  
Warren & Cumming, Albert  
[street.

*Barber*

Seatter, Alex.....Broad-st.

*Bill-Poster*

Craigie, W. B...Victoria-st.

*Beer and Spirit  
Merchants*

Cursiter, John...Bridge-st.  
Drever, M.....Harbour-st.  
Garrioch, Geo....Albert-st.  
Halcrow, J.....Victoria-st.  
Hourston, Jas...Bridge-st.  
Kirkness, Jas....Broad-st.  
Laughton, D...Victoria-st.  
Marwick, Jas...Bridge-st.  
Meil, Wm.....Harbour-st.  
Swinney, W...Harbour-st.  
Slater, Wm.....Bridge-st.  
Reid, Mrs.....Victoria-st.

*Blacksmiths*

Corsie, Wm. ....Ayre.  
Flett, J. & J.....Mill-st.  
Flett, Robt...Junction-rd.  
Leslie, Wm....Albert-lane.  
Taylor, John.....Union-st.

*Booksellers and  
Stationers*

Anderson, E.....Albert-st.  
Leonard, John...Bridge-st.  
Peace, William...Albert-st.  
Spence, David.....Broad-st.

*Boot and Shoemakers*

Hercus, Geo.....Bridge-st.  
Johnston, Wm. Victoria-st.  
Knight, John....Broad-st.  
Laughton, J.....Bridge-st.  
Mowat, John.....Main-st.  
Reid, Robert....Bridge-st.  
Slater, Thos...School-place.  
Smith, James.....Main-st.  
White, John....Albert-st.  
Wilson, And....Victoria-st.  
Wood, James....Albert-st.  
Work, Alexander  
Yorston & Sons, R. Vict.-st.

*Builders*

Baikie, Samuel...Broad-st.  
Firth, William....High-st.  
Halcrow, John. Victoria-st.  
Oddie, Peter....School-pl.  
Peace, John P...Albert-st.  
Peace & Son, W. B. ”  
Rendall, Wm.....Ayre.  
Shearer, Peter. Victoria-st.

*Cabinetmakers*

Eunson, D.....Junction-rd.  
Leonard, Peter...Broad-st.  
Peace, John.....Albert-st.

*Carpenters*

Brass, Peter.....Laing-st.  
Harvey, Jas....Albert-lane.  
Heddle, J.....Shore-st.  
Hepburn, James  
Leask, John....Bridge-st.  
Rendall, Wm. ....Ayre.

*Carters*

Birnie, Alex...School-place.  
Brown, J.....Kelton.  
Drever, George. Shore-st.  
Flett, Gilbert....Queen-st.  
Frisken, Geo...Junction-rd.  
Garrioch, J....Victoria-st.  
Grant, John....Bridge-st.  
Guthrie, John....Strynd.  
Harrold, Jas...Victoria-st.  
Harrold, Jn...Catherine-pl.  
Manson, Alex....Union-st.  
Sinclair, Thos....Citadale.  
Scott, T. D.. Wellington-st.  
Work, Wm.....East-rd.

*Cartwrights*

Garrioch, John...Union-st.  
Norquoy, John....Mill-st.  
Tait, R....Tankerness-lane.

*Cattle-Dealers*

Douglas, F.....Quoynanks.  
Evans, Thos...Harbour-st.  
Flett, Wm.....Carness.  
Gray, Geo....Warrenfield.  
M'Kenzie, Alex.....Lynn.

*Chemists and Druggists*

Iverach, J. G....Albert-st.  
Slater, Thos. H. ”

*China Merchants*

Barry, M.....Bridge-st.  
O'Flynn, M.....Victoria-st.  
Gibson, Alex. ”  
Goldberg, N ...The Bridge.  
Taylor, Jas.....Victoria-st.

*Coal Merchants*

Bews, Wm.....Albert-st.  
Heddle, T. & J....Shore-st.  
Johnston, W...Victoria-st.  
Reid, Samuel....Albert-st.  
Spence, David....Broad-st.  
Spence, Nicol....Bridge-st.  
Walls, James....Shore-st.  
Wood & Heddle  
Williamson & Sons, J. Har-  
[bour-st.

*Coopers*

Arthur, Jas...Catherine-pl.  
Short, John....Victoria-st.

*Corn Merchants*

Bews, Wm.....Albert-st.  
Heddle, T. & J....Shore-st.  
Kirkwall Grain Company.  
Reid, Samuel....Albert-st.  
Warren & Cumming ”  
Walls, James....Shore-st.  
Williamson & Sons, J. Har-  
[bour-street.  
Work, William....East-rd.

*Distiller*

Macfarlane, Robert, High-  
land Park Distillery.

*Drapers and Milliners*

Angus, Miss.....Albert-st.  
Hourston, David ”  
Peace & Low....Broad-st.  
Johnston, A....Victoria-st.  
Rendall, Geo....Albert-st.  
Rendall & Co. ”  
Robertson & Co...Broad-st.  
Smith, J. & J....Albert-st.  
Wood & Co.....Broad-st.

*Fish Merchants, &c.*

Greig, Robert....Young-st.  
Brough, R....Church-lane.  
Meil, Daniel....Young-st.  
Spence, Nicol....Bridge-st.  
Whitelaw, T.....Albert-st.

*Fleshers*

Drever, Jas....Victoria-st.  
Evans, Thomas ”  
Laughton, Jas....Albert-st.  
Work, William ”  
Wick, Peter.....Broad-st.

*Fruiterers*

Hepburn, G. B....Bridge-st.  
Whitelaw, Thomas ”

*Gardeners*

Burt, Andrew....Palace-pl.  
Craigie, M....Catherine-pl.  
Gunsalvo, M.....Buttquoy.  
Craigie, John.....Main-st.  
Heddle, T....Willow-house.  
Liddle, Thomas....Main-st.

*Grocers*

*Those marked \* are Licensed.*  
Aitken, Thos....Victoria-st.  
Allan, Mrs....Catherine-pl.  
Baikie, Mrs ”  
Bews, Wm.....Albert-st.  
Brass, Miss....Victoria-st.  
Brough, James....Broad-st.  
Caithness, Mrs....Bridge.  
Chalmers, Jas....Shore-st.  
Chalmers, Mrs....Catherine-  
[place]

Copland, Jas....Broad-st.  
Corston, Mrs, The Bridge.  
\*Cursiter, J.....Bridge-st.  
Dennison, A. B. ”  
Dickson, Thos....Main-st.  
Firth, David....Victoria-st.  
Flett, James F....Albert-st.  
Flett, Geo....Wellington-st.  
Foubister, W. C....Bridge-st.  
Gray, Wm.....Broad-st.  
\*Halcro, J.....Victoria-st.  
Heddle, M.....Bridge-st.  
\*Hourston, Jas....Bridge-st.  
Huchieson, T....Queen-st.  
Johnston, W....Victoria-st.  
Jolly, Mrs.....Albert-st.  
\*Kirkness, Jas....Broad-st.  
\*Laughton, D....Victoria-st.  
Leith, James ”  
\*Marwick, Jas....Bridge-st.  
Maxwell, John ”  
\*Reid, Geo....Victoria-st.  
Reid, Samuel....Albert-st.

*Leather Merchants*

Hercus, George....Bridge-st.  
Laughton, J.....Bridge-st.  
Reid, Robert ”  
Wood, James....Albert-st.

*Manure Merchants*

Davidson, C....Harbour-st.  
Heddle, T. & J....Shore-st.  
Hourston, Jas....Bridge-st.  
Marwick, Jas....Bridge-st.  
Reid, Samuel....Albert-st.  
Spence, David....Broad-st.  
Warren&Cumming Alb-st.  
Williamson & Sons, J. Har-  
[bour-st.

*Hatter*

Queen, James....Union-st.

*Hotels*

Castle Hotel,  
Peter M. Ross....Castle-st.  
Temperance Hotel,  
James Adamson....Broad-st.  
Garrick's Hotel,  
J. W. Garrick....Victoria-st.  
Hewison's Hotel,  
Mrs Hewison....Shore-st.  
Kirkwall Hotel,  
Mrs Common....Bridge-st.

*Ironmongers*

Flett, James F....Albert-st.  
Marwick, Jas....Bridge-st.  
M'Beath, J. M....Albert-st.  
Shearer, Wm....Victoria-st.  
Tait, James....Broa 1-st.  
Tulloch, Robt....Albert-st.

*Joiners*

Baikie, Samuel.....Ayre  
Cumming, Wm....East-rd.  
Guthrie, Peter....Strynd.  
Harrold, J.....Broad-st.  
Leonard, J.....Victoria-st.  
Manson, D....Bridge-st-wd.  
Moar, John.....Albert-st.  
Muir, Magnus....Bridge-st.  
Oddie, Peter....School-pl.  
Peace, John P....Albert-st.  
Peace & Son, W. B....Junc-  
[tion-rd.

Rendall, William....Ayre.  
Scott, John....Bridge-st.  
Shearer, Peter....Victoria-st.  
Smith, David....Strynd.  
Walls, Arch....Broad-st.  
Wilson, James....Laing-st.  
Wishart, R....Victoria-st.

*Land Surveyors*

Hepburn, Jas....Victoria-st.  
Miller & Hebden....Albert-st.

*Masons*

Halcro, John....Victoria-st.  
Hay, Henry.....High-st.  
Firth, Wm....Wellington-st.  
Robertson & Cumming.

*FREECUTTERS.*

Baikie & Tulloch....Ayre.  
Barron, James....Palace-st.

*Millers*

Sinclair, J....Pappdale-mills.  
Williamson & Sons, J. Ayre-  
[mills.

*Milliners and Dress-  
makers*

Angus, Miss....Albert-st.  
Brodie, Miss....Bridge-st-wd.  
Brodie, Mrs....Palace-st.  
Cobban, Miss....Victoria-st.  
Craigie, Miss....Bridge-st.  
Drever, Miss....Palace-pl.  
Foulis, Miss....Catherine-pl.  
Johnston, Miss....Union-st.  
Oddie, Miss....School-pl.  
Sinclair, Miss....Victoria-st.  
White, Misses....Albert-st.  
Wilson, Mrs....Bridge-st-wd.

*Millwrights*

Barron, George....Mill-st.  
Shearer, Jas....Junction-rd.  
Stott, William.....Ayre.

*Painters and Glaziers*

Bain, George....Victoria-st.  
Hercus, John ”

*Photographers*

M'Donald, D....Palace-rd.  
Russell, John B....King-st.

*Plasterer*

Smith, Alex....East-rd.

<i>Pork Merchants</i>	<i>Sailmakers</i>	<i>Tailors and Clothiers</i>
Martin, Andrew...East-rd. Slater, John....Laing-brae.	Peace, John..Catherine-pl. Petrie, Wm....Long-wynd.	Those marked* are tailors only
<i>Postmasters</i>	<i>Seed Merchants</i>	*Ewing, Jas....Victoria-st. Flett, James.....Bridge-st. Gibson, Alex...Victoria-st.
Connon, Mrs.....Kirkwall [Hotel. Ross, P. M....Castle Hotel.	Flett, Jas. F.....Albert-st. Johnston, W... Victoria-st. Leith, James....Victoria-st. Marwick, Jas ....Bridge-st. M'Beath, J. M....Albert-st. Reid, Samuel.....", Shearer, Wm....Victoria-st. Spence, Nicol....Bridge-st. Tait, James.....Broad-st. Tulloch, Robt....Albert-st. Warren & Cumming ",	*Hourston, R... Hourston, D.....Albert-st. Leask, James....Albert-st. Leonard, James..", Mainland, W... Harbour-st. *Mowat, Jas....Victoria-st. Peace & Low.....Broad-st. Rendall, Geo....Albert-st. Rendall & Co.....", Robertson & Co....Broad-st. Smith, J. & J....Albert-st. *Smith, Robert....Broad-st. Wood & Co.....Broad-st.
<i>Printers and Publishers</i>	<i>Ship Agents</i>	<i>Tinsmiths, Gasfitters, and Plumbers</i>
Calder, J.....Victoria-st. Peace, William...Albert-st.	Flett, Robert..Harbour-st. Davidson, C....", Heddle, T. & J....Shore-st. Reid, Samuel....Albert-st. Spence, Nicol....Bridge-st. Walls, James.....King-st. Williamson & Son, J..Har- bour-st.	Eunson, John....Queen-st. Hepburn, J.....Victoria-st. Rendall, John....Albert-st. Rendall, J. S....Victoria-st. Smith, John....Victoria-st.
<i>Private Lodging-Houses</i>	<i>Ship Chandlers</i>	<i>Umbrella Makers</i>
Brass, Miss....Victoria-st. Chiene, Mrs.....Albert-st. Craigie, Mrs....Victoria-st. Evans, Thos...Harbour-st. Fea, J.....Victoria-st. Flett, Mrs.....Bridge-st. Miller, R.....Albert-st. Pottinger, Mrs...Alb-lane. Scott, John.....Bridge-st. Shearer, P....Victoria-st. Sinclair, Wm....Shore-st. Yorston, Mrs....The Ayre.	Drever, Mrs...Harbour-st. Reid, Samuel....Albert-st. Spence, Nicol....Bridge-st. Wood & Heddle, Shore-st.	Rendall, J.....Albert-st. Swanson, J. G....Claylone.
<i>Reaping-Machine Agents</i>	<i>Slate Merchants</i>	<i>Veterinary Practitioners</i>
Davidson, C....Harbour-st. Marwick, Jas ....Bridge-st. Sutherland, D....Quanter- ness. Tulloch, Robt....Albert-st.	Baikie, Samuel.....Ayre. Peace & Son, W. B....Junc- tion-rd. Tulloch, Robt....Albert-st.	Friskin, Jas....Victoria-st. Morris, Henry, M.R.C.V.S., [Albert-street.
<i>Rope-Makers</i>	<i>Slaters</i>	<i>Watchmakers and Jewellers</i>
Borwick, John.Victoria-st. Wilson, John..Victoria-rd. Wylie, EdwardVictoria-st.	Fea, Peter.....Broad-st. Ishbister, S..Wellington-st. Sinclair, Arch..Victoria-st.	Hourston, Wm...Albert-st. Liddle, Jas....Victoria-st. Morgan, D.....Albert-st. Wishart, J....Victoria-st.
<i>Saddlers</i>	<i>Ship Broker</i>	<i>Weavers</i>
Crear, Chas ....Victoria-st. Kennedy, P.....Bridge-st. Wilson, Henry....Broad-st.	Flett, Robert..Harbour-st.	Wilson, J..Bridge-st-wynd. Wilson, T.....Mill-st.
<i>FIARS' PRICES IN THE COUNTY OF ORKNEY.</i>		
—o—		
<i>Crop 1873.</i>		
<i>£ S. D.</i>		
Malt, per boll of 140lbs. (including 7s 6d of duty),.....		1 5 1
Oatmeal, made from common or black oats, per boll of 140lbs.,...		0 16 4
Bere, per imperial quarter, weighing 384lbs. avoirdupois,.....		1 5 10

Malt, per boll of 140lbs. (including 7s 6d of duty),.....		1	5	1
Oatmeal, made from common or black oats, per boll of 140lbs.,...		0	16	4
Bere, per imperial quarter, weighing 384lbs. avoirdupois,.....		1	5	10

## BURGH OF STROMNESS.

## Town Council and Commissioners of Police

Senior Bailie, John Stanger.

Junior Bailie, James Spence.

Councillors, John Wylie, J. R. Garriock, George Halcro, David Scott, Wm. B. Rossie, John Tulloch, Samuel Flett, John D. Turner, John A. Shearer.

Town-Clerk, William Hay.

## Resident Justices of Peace

Garson, George.

Robertson, A., of The Holmes.

Spence, James, of Pow.

Stanger, John, of Ness.

## Harbour Commissioners

Brown, John C.	Spence, James.
Hay, R.	Stanger, John.
Mowat, James.	Thompson, Alex.
Rossie, W. B.	Tulloch, John.
Rosey, John B.	Wylie, John.
Shearer, J. A. Wm. Hay, writer, Clerk.	

## Law Agents

Hay, William, N.P. | Ross, William, N.P.

## Lifeboat Officials

J. Spence, Chairman.

W. Flett, Coxsman. | J. R. Garriock, Sec.

## Sheriff-Officers

Begg, John.	Knight, John.
Mackay, John (police-officer).	

## Custom-House

John Johnston and Samuel Brown.

## Banks

COMMERCIAL BANK OF SCOTLAND.  
D. Coghill, Agent; W. H. Reid, Acct.  
William Sabiston, Clerk.

NATIONAL BANK OF SCOTLAND.

James Spence, Agent. Lewis White, Cl.

UNION BANK OF SCOTLAND.

Wm. Hay, Agent; J. J. Flett, Clerk.

## Public Offices, &amp;c.

## NEWS-ROOM.

President, Duncan Finlayson.

## MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS.

G. Garson, surgeon; C. Macpherson, M.B.

## INLAND REVENUE.

Collecting Supervisor, and Collector of Taxes for Orkney, Duncan Finlayson.  
Officers, A. Duff and Thomas Kendrew.

## LLOYD'S AGENT.

James Mowat.

## SCHOOL BOARD.

Rev. T. D. Wingate, Chairman; John B. Rosey, Clerk; Wm. M. B. Rossie, John Wylie, William Ross.

Teachers under the Board.—Jas. Davidson, Miss E. Robertson, Jas. Omund, Kirkbuster.

Private Teachers.—Miss A. Borwick, Miss J. Flett, Miss C. Hourston, Misses Sketcheway, Miss Wait, Miss J. Watt, Miss E. Wishart, Miss T. Wood.

## SHIP OWNERS AND AGENTS.

Brown, John C.  
Garriock, James R., Emigration Agent, and Hon. Agent for Shipwrecked Mariners' Society.

Hay, Robert.

Mowat, James.

Rosey, Alexander.

Stanger, John.

Thomson, A., Agent for Mail Steamer and Reaper.

Tulloch, John.

## HON. HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY'S OFFICE.

John Stanger, Agent.

## Local Societies

## ORKNEY NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY.

William Hay, Secretary and Treasurer.

## MASONIC LODGE.

Spence, J., R.W.M. | Turner, J. D., Secy.  
Shearer, W. T., Treasurer.

## STROMNESS PHILHARMONIC SOCIETY.

Hon. President, —	—
Vice-President, James Spence of Pow.	—
Conductor, —	—
Librarian, Samuel Brown.	—
Secretary and Treasurer, J. G. Spedding.	—

## COMMITTEE.

Clouston, James.	Shearer, John A.
Leslie, William.	Sinclair, James.
Porteous, Peter.	White, Lewis, H.S.

## I.O.G.T.

STAR OF POMONA LODGE (No. 789 Scot.)  
JOHN JOHNSTON, Lodge Deputy.

## STROMNESS TRADES DIRECTORY.

*Auctioneer & Appraiser*

Murrell, Joseph

*Architect*

Robertson, William

*Bakers*

Porteous, P.

Scott, David

Spence, John

*Bill-Poster*

Garrick, Honeyman

*Blacksmiths*

Johnston, Thomas

Kirkness, William

Saunders, Thos. (tinsmith)

Smith, David

*Boatbuilders*

Anderson, John

Anderson, William

Baikie, Thomas

Copland, G. &amp; P.

Flett, William

Louttit, P.

Moar, James

Sutherland, James.

Tait, John

*Bookseller and Stationer*

Rae, John

*Builders*

Flett, Thomas

Robertson, William

*Butchers*

Florence, Peter

M'Kay, Mrs William

M'Kay, Colin

Ronaldson, John

Young, Hans

*Cabinetmaker*

Firth, J.

Sinclair, James

Sinclair, Peter

*Carters*

Campbell, George

Harper, James

Leask, James

Linklater, Peter

Watt, Robert

Young, John &amp; James

*Cartwrights*

Angus, William

Linklater, William

*Coal Merchants*

Brown &amp; Rossie

Mowat &amp; Hay

Shearer, J. A.

*Coopers*

Flett, Samuel

Miller, D.

*Corn Merchants*

Brass, David

Thomson, Alexander

Tullock, John

Shearer, J. A.

*Distiller*

Miller, David

*Drapers and Clothiers*

Brown, John C.

Corrigall &amp; Rossie

Dunnet, William

Fiddler, William

Gariock, James R.

Halcrow, George

Rosey, J. B.

Stove, William

Turner, J. D.

Wylie, John

*Druggist*

Spedding, James S.

*Fish Merchants*

Flett, Samuel

Murrell, Joseph

Miller, John

*Gardeners*

Begg, John

Irvine, Thomas

Sinclair, John

*Gas Fitter, Manager, and Manufacturer*

Sinclair, James

*Grocers, &c.*

Burns, James

Brown, John

Chambers, Mrs W.

Firth, Mrs John

Flett, Samuel

Flett, A.

Grieve, Miss J.

Garson, B.

Humphrey, John

Knight, John

Leslie, William

Linklater, Mrs M.

Linklater, John

Linklater, Thomas

Leask, Mrs S.

Mowat &amp; Hay

Miller, John

Murray, Andrew

Peace, William

Papley, Miss

Robertson, William

Ritch, William

Settar, Thomas

Shearer, J. A.

Thomson, W. R.

Thomson, Alexander

Towers, David

Taylor, Andrew

Wood, Mrs Thomas

Wylie, William

Yorston, William

Young, Hans

*Hotels*

Commercial... James Flett

Masons' Arms... Mrs Scott

*Ironmongers*

Mowat &amp; Hay

Shearer, J. A.

*Joiners*

Leslie, Robert  
Mowat, William  
Robertson, John  
Sinclair, Peter  
Smith, John  
Velzian, John  
Wishart, James  
Wishart, John R.

*Manure Merchants*

Mowat & Hay  
Shearer, J. A.

*Masons*

Flett, Thomas  
Fiddler, John  
Harper, Peter  
Mackenzie, Alexander  
Robertson, William  
Sinclair, James  
Wishart, Thomas

*Milliners and Dress-makers*

Baikie, Miss  
Baillie, Miss  
Dunnet, Miss  
Firth, Miss  
Flett, Miss  
Garson, Miss Christina  
Hercus, Mrs  
Leask, Miss B.  
Moar, Miss C.  
M'Tavish, Miss  
Peace, Miss C.  
Ritch, Miss  
Rendall, Miss B.  
Scott, Miss Maria  
Smith, Miss Ann  
Stout, Mrs John  
Sutherland, Miss B.  
Thompson, Miss M.  
White, Miss M. A.  
Wishart, Miss A.

*Photographer*

Chalmers, David P.

*Plasterer*

Barron, Robert

*Pork Merchant*

Towers, David

*Private Lodging-Houses*

Burns, James  
Chalmers, David P.  
Dunn, Mrs Joseph  
Eunson, Mrs R.  
George, Mrs  
Jobson, Mrs  
Rendall, John  
Tait, John  
Wood, Mrs T.  
Wright, Mrs J.

*Reaping Machine and Implement Agents*

Mowat & Hay  
Shearer, J. A.  
Tullock, John

*Saddler*

Matheson, W.

*Sailmakers*

Spence, Andrew  
Gray, Robert  
Scatter, Thomas

*Sawyers*

Ballantine, William  
Louttit, William  
Sutherland, John

*Seed Merchants*

Mowat & Hay  
Shearer, J. A.  
Taylor, Andrew

*Shipbuilders*

Copland, G. & P.  
Copland, John

*Ship Chandlers*

Mowat & Hay  
Murrell, Joseph  
Thomson, Alexander

*Sick Nurses and Midwives*

Stewart, Mrs C.  
Wishart, Mrs M.

*Slate Merchants*

Mowat & Hay

*Shoemakers*

Those marked \* are also  
Leather Merchants.

Brown, John  
\*Clouston, William  
Corrigall, David  
Corrigall, A.  
Creelman, William  
Garson, David  
Garson, John  
Harvey, George  
Isbister, William  
Moar, John  
\*Peace, William  
Ross, John  
\*Sutherland, James  
\*Wright, J. & W.  
Yorston, William

*Spirit Merchants*

Hourston, William  
M'Kay, Dinah  
Marwick, Mrs  
Oman, May  
Taylor, Robert  
Thomson, Mrs A. W.  
Spence, Jessie

*Tailors*

Brown, James  
Clouston, Robert, jr.  
Flett, James  
Grey, John  
Hutcheson, Thomas  
Linklater, John  
Marwick, James  
M'Leod, James  
Renton, James  
Towers, Alexander  
Wilson, Robert  
Young, James & Hans

*Umbrella Maker*

Sinclair, Samuel

*Watchmakers*

Chalmers, David P.  
Shearer, William T.

*Wheelwright*

Brass, David

## ORKNEY DISTRICT DIRECTORY.

## BIRSAV.

POP. 1597.

*Parochial Board of Birsay and Harray.*—And. Gold, chairman; Geo. Garson, surgeon, Stromness, medical officer; George Brown, inspector; William C. Liddle, collector.

*School Board of Birsay and Harray.*—Henry Leask, Boardhouse, chairman; Andrew Gold, Capt. Brown, Fea; Magnus Spence, Bigging; John Douglas, How, Harray; Peter Smith, Garth, Harray; John Sinclair, Eastquoy, Harray. Dr Douglass, clerk and treasurer. *Teachers.*—George Robson, Palace; A. Anderson, Georgina Robson, Above-the-Hill; —, Hillside; J. Flett, Sabistou; J. Spence, Marwick.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

*Blacksmiths.*—Thomas Stanger, Hillquoy; George Brown, Breck-by-South; Jas. Gorrie, Longaness; John Stickler, Marwick; John Harvey, Banks.

*Cartwright.*—Arch. Harvey, Hunto.

*Joiners.*—Peter Stanger, Sallies; Wm. Gorrie, Midhouse; Wm. Taylor, Grigdor; Robert Johnston, Batkiet; John Folster, Peat gate; Peter Spence, Hundland.

*Masons.*—Andrew Spence, Outslap; Malcolm Firth, Palace.

*Merchants.*—William Adamson, tailor and clothier, Palace; William Sinclair, Walkerhouse; William Lennie, New Gelderhouse; Mrs W. Johnston, Waird; Charlotte Johnston, Batkeith.

*Shoemakers.*—David Johnston, Gatenip; David Hunter, Hillquoy; T. Spence, Claybraes; Peter Kirkness, Roadside; Jacob Spence, Littlebanks; Jacob Brown, Breck-by-South; John Folster, Howquoy; George Moar, Lea; George Harvey, Banks.

*Tailors.*—John Hercus, Crusten; Robt. Moar, Meron; Peter Folster, South side; David Garson, Fidge; John Taylor, Fusbarrie, tailor and clothier.

*Weavers.*—Peter Harvey, Palace; Peter Moar, Marwick.

## BURAV.

POP. 666.

*Parochial Board.*—See South Ronaldsay.

*Agricultural Society.*—D. M. Sutherland, chairman; George Logie, treasurer; Donald Rossie, secretary.

*Temperance Society.*—Rev. A. B. Roger-son, president; George Logie, treasurer and secretary.

*School Board.*—See South Ronaldsay. *Teachers.*—G. Logie and Mary Logie.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

*Blacksmiths.*—J. & A. Banks.

*Carpenter.*—W. Laird.

*Fishcurers.*—James Duncan, Donald McKay.

*Joiners.*—John Guthrie, James Cumming.

*Merchants.*—James Banks, James L. Knight, William Park, Alex. Sutherland.

*Shoemakers.*—D. Bruce, Alexander Norquoy, R. Wylie.

## DEERNESS.

POP. 866.

*Parochial Board.*—Rev. D. Stott, chair-man; W. Seate, inspector.

*Total Abstinence Society.*—Robert Cormack, president; W. Tulloch, secretary.

*School Board.*—See St. Andrews.

*Teachers.*—Donald Ross, Public School; Janet Mowat, Society.

*Good Temp'ry Lodge.*—Star of the East, No. 826. Meets on Thursdays. James Hourie, Lodge-deputy.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

*Clothier.*—James Eunson.

*Fishcurer.*—Daniel Murray.

*Innkeeper.*—Mrs R. Spence.

*Merchants.*—John Esson, Robt. Stove.

*Joiner.*—Robert Stove.

*Shoemaker.*—William Hourie.

*Tailors.*—Peter Maclellan; Jas. Eunson.

## EDAY.

POP. 905.

*Parochial Board.*—A. Horne, Carrick, chairman; James Tulloch, inspector.

*School Board.*—See Stronsay. Managing Committee for Eday—Rev. Joseph Caskey, Stronsay; Rev. James Ingram, Rev. James S. Smith, G. B. Davidson, Greenfoott; Hugh Marwick, Calfsound.

*Teachers.*—John P. Tulloch, South End; —, North End.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

*Blacksmith.*—Robert Sinclair, Sandhill.

*Carpenters.*—Peter Croy, Calfsound; Thomas Omand, Millbounds; Robert Miller, Westside.

*Free Stone-cutters.*—John Tulloch,

**Quarryhouse**; Donald M'Kay, Ferseness.

**Joiners**.—John Angus, Calfsound; P. Cormack, jr., Southend.

**Merchants**.—John Hourston, Millbank; Hugh Marwick, Calfsound; Peter Cormack, Southend; Ann Benston, Gouth; John Benston, Ferseness; Jas. Shearer, Backaland.

**Miller**.—William Patterson.

**Shoemakers**.—Thomas Gullion, Gateside; James Shearer, Southend; James Reid, Reid-ha'.

**Tailors**.—James Allan, Gouth; John Shearer, Millbank; James Drever, Calfsound.

### E V I E .

Pop. 818.

**Parochial Board**.—Rev. Alex. Leslie, chairman; Wm. Reid, medical officer; Philip Corner, inspector and collector.

**School Board of Evie and Rendall**.—Rev. Adam Rettie, chairman; Rev. A. Leslie, clerk; James Gray, treasurer; Marcus Calder, Elwickbank; Robert Brotchie of Swannay.

**Teachers**.—Alex. Robertson, Public School; John Mackay, General Assembly; John Sinclair, Free Church.

**Inland Revenue**.—Wm. Jones, officer.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Blacksmiths**.—Robt. Miller, Jas. Rendall.

**Joiners**.—Wm. Corrigall, James Marwick, J. & G. Miller.

**Masons**.—John Anderson, Geo. Robertson, James Trumbland, Robert Walls.

**Merchants**.—Wm. Brown, Mrs Hadden, Wm. Leask, David Miller, Mrs Miller, Wm. Seatter, Hugh Scott, John Spence, James Wood.

**Shoemakers**.—Wm. Robertson, John Seatter, Wm. Seatter, Wm. Shurrie.

**Tailors**.—D. Robertson, Hugh Trumbland.

### FIRTH AND STENNESS.

Pop. 1434.

**Parochial Board of Firth**.—Robt. Scarth, chairman; John Sinclair, inspector and collector.

**Parochial Board of Stenness**.—Marcus Calder, chairman; Wm. Clonston, inspector and collector.

**School Board**.—Rev. Robt. Reid, chairman; Rev. James Roy, clerk; Marcus Calder, Shapinsay; Jas. L. Flett, Capt. Omand. John Sinclair, treasurer.

**Teachers**.—John Sinclair, John Wishart, Free Church; Miss Ellen Laird, Society.

**TRADES, &c.**  
**Blacksmiths**.—George Garioch, Charles Scott, David Isbister.

**Innkeeper**.—David Firth.

**Joiners and Wheelwrights**.—John Firth, William Flett, Wm. Clouston, Stenness.

**Masons**.—James Firth, Malcolm Firth, John Firth, Buinaquoy.

**Merchants**.—John Flett, Wm. Gray, John Maitland, William H. Wood.

**Shoemakers**.—William Waters, John Esson, John Paplay, Stenness.

**Tailor**.—Thomas Walter.

### F L O T T A .

Pop. 423.

**School Board**.—See Walls.

**Teacher**.—G. Howison.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Blacksmith**.—Ed. Nicolson, Hillside.  
**Carpenters and Joiners**.—Jas. Barnett, Little Par; John Flett, Bow; Robert M'Kay, Dam; M. Flett, Blackwall; Thomas Sutherland, Glower-o'er-him; James Nicolson, Smithy.

**Masons**.—Alexander Tomison, Lairdie; Magnus Tomison, Goldha'.

**Miller**.—Chas. Simpson, Hillside.

**Merchants**.—Saml. Sutherland, Castlewell; William Taylor, Little Bow; Jas. Walls, Hunger-him-in.

**Shoemaker**.—Thomas Scott.

**Tailor**.—Samuel Simpson.

**Weaver**.—William Work.

### H A R R A Y .

Pop. 727.

**Parochial Board**.—See Birsay. Malcolm Isbister, inspector.

**School Board**.—See Birsay.

**Teachers**.—Alex. J. Stewart, Pnblc School; David M. Brass, Society School.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Blacksmiths**.—James Manson, James Johnston.

**Masons**.—John Linklater, Jas. Firth, William Hourston, Isaac Firth, James Hourston.

**Merchants**.—Miss M. Cursiter, Miss E. Smith, John Spence, James Stewart.

**Shoemakers**.—Jno. Spence, Jas. Hourie, Wm. Flett, Peter Kirkness.

**Tailor**.—William Dunnet.

**Weavers**.—Magnus Linklater, William Clouston.

### H O L M .

Pop. 935.

**Parochial Board**.—J. A. Bruce, writer, Kirkwall, chairman; James Sinclair, Breckquoy, inspector and collector.

**Agricultural Society**.—A. M. S. Græme, president; James Heddle, Greenwall, treasurer.

**Total Abstinence Society**.—Rev. Charles

Runciman, president; George Hewison, secretary; Peter Pratt, treasurer.

*School Board.*—A. M. S. Graeme, chairman; J. A. Bruce, clerk; Rev. David R. Jack, Rev. Chas. Runciman, Rev. Daniel M'Neil.

*Teachers.*—Jas. Meason, Public School; Miss Smith, Subscription School.

#### TRADES, &c.

*Blacksmiths.*—Peter Pratt, Greenwall; John Ritch, Millhouse; Wm. Laughton, Annfield.

*Boot and Shoemakers.*—Wm. Bews, St Marys; David Laughton, Breck; Jas. Shearer, St Marys; Peter Tait, St Marys.

*Carpenters and Joiners.*—Jas. Laughton, St Marys; Wm. Sinclair, Scalda-gooday; David Laughton, Hestmuir; William Louttit, Woodstock.

*Cartwrights.*—Wm. Garrioch, North-house; George Anderson, St Marys.

*Fishcurers.*—J. Shearer & Co., St Marys; Wm. Sutherland, St Marys; Jas. Flett, St Marys.

*Gig-Hirers.*—Samuel Aim, Cleat; Geo. Smith, Millfield.

*Innkeeper.*—And. M'Beath, St Marys.

*Masons.*—James Heddle, St Marys; David Laughton, Viga; Albert Lank-skall, Crook; John Kirkness, North Dawn; David Sinclair, Samuel Firth, James Firth.

*Merchants.*—William Bews, St Marys; James Laughton, Millhouse; Mrs Sinclair, Upper Breckquoy; Peter Sinclair, Quoys; William Wylie, Moss; James Flett, St Marys; James Copland, Road-side Cottage; Charles Gorn, St Marys.

*Tailors.*—Alexander Anderson, Rowland; John Laughton, Millhouse.

*Weaver.*—John Foubister, Quoylobes.

### HOY AND GRÆMSAY.

POP. 581.

*Parochial Board.*—Rev. Robt. Watson, chairman; R. Mackenzie, J. Robb, Jas. Sinclair, D. Sutherland, W. Linklater. David Sinclair, inspector and collector.

*School Board.*—J. G. M. Heddle, chairman; Rev. Robert Watson, Jas. Sinclair, visiting officer; Jas. Sutherland, Græmsay; Donald Sutherland. Wm. Linklater, clerk and treasurer.

*Teachers.*—David Sinclair, Parochial; Wm. Linklater, Society teacher, Græmsay.

#### TRADES, &c.

*Carpenter.*—W. Manson.

*Joiners.*—Peter Folster, W. Manson, Rackwick.

*Miller.*—James Moar.

*Merchants.*—Robt. M'Kenzie, J. Mowat, Hugh Ritch, Rackwick; James Sinclair, Thos. Thomson, Rackwick; C. Willison.

### GRÆMSAY.

*Merchants.*—A. Miller, Mrs G. Spence, William Thomson.

### NORTH RONALDSAY.

POP. 539.

*Parochial Board.*—See Cross and Burness and North Ronaldsay, Sanday.

*School Board.*—James C. Scarth, chairman; Rev. Thomas Kay, Rev. Robert Wilson, Charles R. Thomson, William Kelday. Charles Thomson, jun., clerk and treasurer.

*Teacher.*—

#### TRADES, &c.

*Blacksmiths.*—W. Muir, John Tulloch. Cooper.—William Tulloch.

*Fishcurer.*—William Thomson.

*Joiners and Carpenters.*—Samuel Cutt, Peter Cutt, Peter Tulloch.

*Masons.*—Robt. Cutt, Wm. Thomson.

*Merchants.*—David Scott, Wm. Thomson, Hugh Tulloch.

*Miller.*—John Thomson.

*Shoemakers.*—W. Thomson, P. Kelday.

*Tailor.*—Henry Muir.

*Weavers.*—William Tulloch, Thomas Tulloch, Stewart Tulloch.

### ORPHIR.

POP. 1040.

*Parochial Board.*—Rev. R. Heddleston, chairman; Jas. Johnston of Coubister, Archer Fortescue of Swanbister, Chas. S. Still of Smoogro, Marcus Calder, Shapinsay. Wm. Tait, inspector and collector.

*School Board.*—Rev. William Oman, chairman; James Johnston, jun., clerk; Rev. Mr Pomphrey, Marcus Calder, Shapinsay; James Robertson.

*Teachers.*—John Watson, Public School; William Tait, Twatt, Society School; Miss Brass, Female School.

#### TRADES, &c.

*Blacksmiths.*—Wm. Bews, John Johnston, Alexander Nicol.

*Joiners.*—Wm. Halcrow, R. Hutcheson.

*Masons.*—Peter Inkster, Magnus Ballentine, Adam Wishart.

*Miller.*—George Friskin.

*Merchants.*—Thomas Donaldson, Jas. Hay, C. S. Lennie, William Manson, Miss Wishart.

*Shoemaker.*—James Wishart.

*Tailor.*—Morrison Snody.

### RENDA LL.

POP. 522.

*Parochial Board.*—See Evie.

*School Board.*—See Evie.

*Teachers.*—Philip Corner, James Gray.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

Blacksmith.—Andrew Budge.  
Carpenter.—William Linklater.  
Cartwright.—John Garrioch, jr.,  
Masons.—Wm. Brough, John Wood,  
John Louttit.  
Merchants.—James Linklater, George  
Ritchie, Jas. Wood,  
Tailor.—Thomas Brough.

## ROUSA Y.

Pop. 1100.

Parochial Board.—Col. Burroughs, C.B., chairman; Rev. James Gardner, John Craigie, sen., Hullion; James Sinclair, Newhouse; John Kirkness, Quoystray. Thomas B. Reid, inspector.

Medical Officer.—William Reid.

School Board.—Col. Burroughs, C.B., chairman; Rev. N. P. Rose, clerk and treasurer; Rev. John M'Lellan, Rev. Jas. Gardner, Jas. Sinclair, Newhouse.

Teachers.—Wm. M'Kay, Wasbister; Angus M'Gillivray, Frottoft; Jas. Inkster, Sourin; ———, Egilsay; Miss Hadden, Veira.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

Blacksmiths.—Paterson Craigie, Claybank; George Flaws, No. 1; Magnus Kirkness, Quoystray; William Craigie, Frottoft.

Cabinetmaker.—H. Marwick, Guidal.  
Carpenter.—J. Mainland, Long-stone; Hugh Marwick, Guidal.

Joiners.—Alex. Gibson, Vacquoy; Wm. Mainland, No. 2; Wm. Reid, Westdale; James Lowe.

Masons.—Henry Craigie, Graystone; Jas. Harrold, Castlehill; John Craigie, Death; James Leonard, Diggero; Wm. Robertson, Crair; Jas. Kirkness, Grain; Magnus Alexander, Lingero.

Millers.—William Seatter, Saviskaill; James Stevenson, Hurteso.

Merchants.—Jno. Craigie, jr., Hullion; William Craigie, Cogar; Magnus Flaws, Hammerfield; William Mainland, jr., Banks, Sourin; John M'Kinlay, Whisteban, Egilsay; John Sinclair, Newhouse, Frottoft; Wm. Mainland, Banks, Frottoft; Thomas Craigie, Mugly, Egilsay; Robt. Craigie, Philihall, Egilsay; Hugh Harrold, Tongaday, Weir; Arch. Yorston, Brinyan.

Shoemakers.—Magnus Flaws, Hammerfield; David Marwick, Tow; David Marwick, Viera Lodge; Isaac Marwick, Goodall; William Marwick, Corse; John Lowe, Crowsday; William Lowe, Crowsday; James Harrold, Castlehill.

Tailors.—William Mainland, Banks, Frottoft; John Craigie, Feolquoy.

Watchcleaner.—W. Harrold, Blossom.  
Weavers.—Robert Harrold, Crouany; Peter Leonard, Diggero.

## S A N D A Y.

Pop. 2053.

(Cross and Burness, 1100; Lady, 953.)  
Parochial Boards.—(Lady Parish)—B. Swanson, chairman; Andrew Gold, Rev. J. Dangerfield, Rev. M. Armour, Robt. Sinclair, Cleat; James Work, Veggie; William Angus, Northwall. William Harvey, inspector.

(Cross and Burness and North Ronaldsay)—James C. Scarth, chairman; Colonel Balfour, Andrew Gold, Benjamin Swanson, James Fea, Southend; Walter Dennison, West Brough; John Hay, Leyland; Thomas Groundwater, Burness; Thos. King, Burness. Gilbert Miller, inspector.

School Boards, Combined.—(Lady Parish)—Rev. John Paul, chairman; Rev. Matthew Armour, Peter Sinclair, Cleat; John Thomson, jun., Newark; Benjamin Swanson. Benjamin Swanson, treasurer; William Slater, Silverhall, clerk and officer.

(Cross and Burness)—Jas. C. Scarth, chairman; Rev. Matthew Armour, Rev. M. Fisher, Jerome Dennison, West Brough; Oliver Drever, sen., Quivals. Oliver Drever, jun., clerk, treasurer, and officer.

Teachers.—Geo. Peace, Central Public School; Gilbert Miller, Burness, Public School; Wm. Harvey, Sellibister Public School.

Medical Officer.—James F. M'Conaghay, A.M., M.B., C.M.

District Road Committee.—And. Gold, convener; Colonel Balfour, J. C. Scarth, John Irvine and J. Hourston, Stove; John Mackay, Warsitter; John Drever, How; William Learmonth, Elsness; John Thomson, sen., and John Thomson, jun., Newark; William Harvey, Lopness. Marcus Calder, treasurer; Benjamin Swanson, inspector; John Paul, collector.

Lighthous.—James Smith, principal; Roderick M'Innes, assistant.

Total Abstinence Society.—Rev. J. Paul, president; Oliver Drever, sen., treasurer; William Muir, secretary.

Good Templar Lodge.—Standard of Freedom, No. 862. David Ford, drill instructor, Lodge-deputy.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

Blacksmiths.—Ben. Drever, Burness; William Heddle, Stove; Wm. Rousay, Burness; John Ritch, Cott; John Fotheringham, Nearhouse; William & John Leslie, Russness.

Innkeeper.—Jas. B. Miller, Castlehill.

Joiners and Carpenters.—Jas. Guthrie, North-hill; Wm. Leslie, Nearhouse; David Milne, Burness; Thomas Omand, Burness, boatbuilder; Thomas Peace,

Cott; John Scott, Burness; William Tulloch, Veggie; Thos. Milne, Leyland; Edward Sinclair, Ayre.

Masons.—David Brown, South End; John Drever, Russness; David Drever, Russness; Scott Brothers, Parligo.

Merchants.—Oliver Drever & Son, Quivals; Mrs. Garroch; Wm. Guthrie, Galilee; Kenneth Hay, Kettletoft; W. Leslie, Nearhouse; John Leslie, Russness; Wm. Muir, Castle Green; Robert Scott, Inkerman; Peter Sinclair, North Myre; Wm. Peace, Southend; James B. Miller, Castlehill; Thomas Tulloch, Saville.

Shoemakers.—John Deerness, Broughstone; William Scott, Broughstone; William Slater, Silverhall; Jas. Towers, Burness; Jas. Wallace, North End; W. Scott, Telegraph Cottage; Jas. Scott, Thorness; Simon Peace, Burness; Peter Moodie, Corsquoy; Peter Shearer, Leyland.

Tailors.—Oliver Drever & Son, Quivals; Jas. Garroch, Newhouse; David Linay, Ayre; Wm. I. Peace, Silverhall; Walter Scott, Skailbrae.

Watchmaker and Photographer.—Jno. Hay, Waterhall.

## SANDWICK.

Pop. 1153.

Parochial Board.—Wm. W. G. Watt, chairman; John Moar, inspector and collector.

School Board.—Rev. Chas. Clouston, LL.D., chairman; W. W. Graham Watt, Rev. John Garson, John G. Johnston, James Walker. John Moar, clerk and treasurer.

Teachers.—John R. Colston, Public School; Miss Kirkness, Private School; James Sinclair, Assembly School.

### TRADES, &c.

Blacksmiths.—James Harvey, Linklater; James Linklater, Voy; James Marwick, Skail; Thos. Redland, Conzibreck; John Smith, Scarwell.

Joiners, &c.—Peter Brass, Hoovath; James Garson, Vetquoy; John Spence and John Folsetter (millwrights), Southerquoy; Thomas Harvey, Linklater; James Linklater, Voy; John Garrick, North Dyke; John Merriman, Hours-ton; James Marwick, Skail.

Masons.—Peter Garson, Blackpool; Robt. Harvey, Newgar; Jas. Hourston, Hourston; Wm. Linklater, Hourston; James Linklater, Appiehouse; Magnus Merriman, Hourston; John Merriman, Blackpool.

Merchants.—Mrs. Garson, Rome; Miss Heddle, Roadside, Rango; Mrs. Linklater, Aith; Thomas Merriman, Laye;

David Smith, Newark; Jas. Corrigall, Hourston; Mrs. Flett, Hourston; Miss Garson, Vetquoy; P. Johnston, Smithfield, Hourston; Miss Linklater, Flanders, Newark. Mr. Maitland, from Fins-town, also transacts business once a week at Vetquoy.

Shoemakers.—W. Ballantine, Rango; Thomas Merriman, Laye; Jas. Towers, Voy; Thomas Brass, Rome.

Tailor.—Hugh Hercus, tailor and clothier, Aith.

## SHAPINSAY.

Pop. 944.

Parochial Board.—Col. Balfour, chairman; James S. S. Logie, M.D., Kirkwall, medical officer; Jas. Stevenson, inspector, p.t.

Agricultural Association.—Christopher Nicolson, convener.

District Road Committee.—Col. Balfour, convener; Marcus Calder, treasurer.

School Board.—Col. Balfour, chairman; Marcus Calder, Rev. Robert R. Rannie, Rev. Henry M. Fleming, Rev. W. J. Craig. William Robertson, clerk and treasurer.

Teachers.—George C. Paterson, Public School; D. B. Hepburn, Society School; Mrs. Redpath, Balfour Female School.

### TRADES, &c.

Blacksmiths.—Jas. Donaldson, Wm. Twatt; John Nicolson.

Cabinetmaker.—James Williamson. Fishcurers.—John Reid, John Sinclair. Joiners—James Reid, John Tinch. Mason.—John Drever.

Merchants.—William Bews, William Irvine, Henry Jeffrey, William Mitchell, Christina Reid, Jane Russell, Magnus Williamson, William Drever.

Shoemaker.—James Drever. Wrights and Boatbuilders.—Thomas Omand, Thomas Stevenson.

## STRONSAVY.

Pop. 1305.

Parochial Board.—Rev. Joseph Caskey, chairman; Robert Chalmers, Milltown; Peter Twatt, Odness; John Forbes, inspector and collector.

Medical Officer.—James Wiseman. School Board of Stronsay and Eday.—Colonel Balfour, chairman; Rev. Joseph Caskey, Rev. D. Buchanan, Rev. James Ingram, Eday; Adam Horne, Eday.—Managing Committee for Stronsay—Wm. Stevenson, Holland; John Meil, Sampson's Lane; Robt. Chalmers, Milltown.

Teachers.—Jno. Forbes, National; Miss P. Peace, United Presbyterian.

Good Templar Lodge.—Hope of the

North, No. 871. Thomas Maxwell, Lodge-deputy.

TRADES, &c.

Blacksmiths.—David Lennie, Smithy; John D. Reid, Clayquoy; Robert Morrison, Whitehall Village.

Coopers.—Peter Miller, Whitehall Village; Charles Brodie, Whitehall Village; P. Shearer, jr., Feastown.

Dressmakers.—Miss Grace Chalmers, Castlehill; Miss Isabella Ross, Whitehall.

Innkeeper.—Richard Maxwell, Whitehall Village.

Joiners and Carpenters.—Jas. Chalmers, Castlehill; Robert Scott, Wardhill; William Miller, St Catherine's.

Masons.—Joseph Bews, Caleb Dick.

Miller.—Robert Chalmers, Milltown.

Merchants.—Thos. Chalmers, Whitehall Village; Jas. Chalmers, Castlehill; James Davie, Station; Henry Fotheringham, Boundatown; John Miel, Sampson's Lane; William Melville, St Catherine's; Richard Peace, Holin; John Peace, Counsgleybank; Elizabeth Peace, Dishes; P. M. Shearer, Feastown; George Stevenson, Ozen; John Wallace, Whitehall; Edward Rice, Whitehall.

Shoemakers.—Jas. Caithness, Sunnybank; John Fergus, Midgarth; Wm. Williamson, Station; John Cock, Feastown.

Tailor and Clothier.—James Shearer, Sunnybank.

ST. ANDREWS.

Pop. 870.

Parochial Board.—Simon Leitch, chairman; Archibald Spence, inspector and collector.

School Board of St Andrews & Deerness.—Samuel Reid, chairman; Andrew Gold, Simon Leitch, Rev. John Stewart, Wm. Ritch, Skea, Deerness. John Cumming, Sebay, clerk and treasurer.

Teachers.—Geo. Tennant, Miss Agnes Cumming, Sewing Mistress, Public School; J. Foulis, Society.

Good Templar Lodge.—Flower of St Andrews, No. 861. John Matches, Lodge-deputy.

TRADES, &c.

Blacksmiths.—William Firth; David Meason.

Cartwrights.—Samuel Petrie, Langskail; James Tait, Quoyburray.

Joiner.—Benjamin Hercus, Lakequoy.

Masons.—John Dishan, Nether Liddy; John Smith, Sandisquoy; James Corrigall, Little Crafty; David Matches, Lower Bossack.

Merchants.—Mrs Bews, Lighthouse; Mrs Cromarty; J. Garrioch, Gayers;

Mrs Taylor, Peterhouse; Miss Budge, Newbreck; Miss Eunson, Upper Greenock; Jas. Budge, Round; P. Foubister, Brigafea; Mrs Sinclair.

Millers.—William Brass, Millhouse; James Dishan, Mill of Sebay.

Shoemaker.—Robert Garrioch, Sandisquoy.

Tailor.—James Dishan.

ST. MARGARET'S HOPE & SOUTH RONALDSAY.

Pop. 2562.

Parochial Board.—John Gray, Chairman; Wm. Taylor, Inspector; Robert R. Wishart, Collector.

District Road Committee.—And. Gold, Kirkwall, Convener; Jas. Cromarty, Tr.

School Board of South Ronaldsay and Burray.—John Gray of Roeberry, Chairman; Rev. A. B. Egerson, Burray; J. G. M. Heddle of Melsetter; And. Gold, Grainbank; W. T. Norquoy, Jas. Thomson, Quoys; Rev. James S. W. Irvine. William B. Struthers, Clerk, Treasurer, and Officer.

Teacher.—James Forbes, A.M., Public School.

Medical Officer.—James Dewar, A.M., M.B., C.M.

Inland Revenue.—W. F. Makinson, Officer.

Agricultural Society.—Wm. Cromarty, Secretary.

Fishery Officer.—D. Harper.

Union Bank of Scotland.—W. T. Norquay, Agent; William N. Forbes, Clerk.

Insurance Company of Scotland, and Scottish Farmers' Live Stock Insurance Company.—William T. Norquay, Agent for South Isles of Orkney.

Shipwrecked Fishermen and Mariners' Society.—John Wallace, Hon. Agent.

South Ronaldsay Total Abstinence Society.

\_\_\_\_\_, President; J. Laughton, Vice-President; John Wallace, Treasurer; James Leith, Secretary.

Band of Hope.—Jas. Leith, President; Jas Park, Vice-President; Jas. Sinclair, Treasurer; James J. Guthrie, Secy.

Leith, Stromness & South Isles Shipping Company.—David Rosie, Agent.

South Ronaldsay and Burray Medical Association.—James Leith, Treasurer.

Good Templar Lodge.—St Margaret's, No. 839. George Sinclair, Lodge-deputy.

TRADES, &c.

Bakers and Grocers.—John S. Brown, Thomas Budge.

Blacksmiths.—Sam. Houston, Widewall; Samuel Scott, Grimness; Robert Stewart, St. Margaret's Hope; Donald Sutherland.

**Boatbuilders.**—Alexander Laughton, Grimness; Edward Rosie, Herston; Jas. Dass, Eastside; William Petrie, St. Margaret's Hope.

**Butchers.**—A. Wishart, John Dearness.

**Coopers.**—John Tomison, D. Rossie, D. Wards, D. Harrold, T. Swannie, P. Swannie, W. S. Swannie, R. Brodie, A. Bichan, B. Doull & Son, T. Swannie, jr. Cartwright.—John Duncan.

Draper.—Thos. Warren, M. Tomison.

**Fishcurers.**—Wm. Bichan, D. Harold & Co., J. & R. Wallace, fishcurers and lobster-merchants; B. Doull & Co.

**General Merchants.**—J. Laughton & Son, John Simpson, John Wallace.

**Grocers.**—Alexander Horn, George Sinclair, Robert Wallace, W. T. Rossie.

**Innkeepers.**—A. Wishart, J. Dearness. **Joiners.**—Jas. Park, Edward Wishart.

**Masons.**—John Sinclair, Jas. Dickson, R. C. Hay, free-cutter.

**Pork Merchant.**—John Wallace.

**Saddler.**—John Houston.

**Sailmaker.**—James Cursiter.

**Shoemakers.**—Jas. Harold, David Gunn Tailors and Clothiers.—James Flaws, James Leith.

**Watchmaker.**—Hugh N. M'Kenzie.

**Wheelwrights.**—Jno. Groat, Widewall; James Russell, Quindry.

**Wood Merchants.**—P. & W. Swannie, Cara.

#### S O U T H P A R I S H.

**Tomison's Academy.**—Thos. M. Cruickshank, Head Master; Mrs E. A. Hill, and Miss Miller, Female Teachers.

**Total Abstinence Society.**—Wm. Allan, Secretary.

**Pentland Skerries Lighthouse.**—Patrick Reid, Principal; Robert Murray, John Tulloch, and James Ferrier, Assistant Lightkeepers. A boat plies twice a month between the South Parish and the Skerries—Thomas Budge, Master.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Blacksmith.**—John Mowat.

**Boatbuilders.**—Donald Budge, John Duncan, Thomas Thomson.

**General Merchant.**—James Thomson.

**Grocers, &c.**—William Duncan, Wm. Gray, Donald Budge, John Thomson, William Rossie, Sandwick; R. Gunn, Sandwick.

**Joiners.**—James Duncan, sen.; James Duncan, jun.; Samuel Brown, Sandwick; George Brown, Sandwick.

**Sailmaker.**—James Cusiter.

**Shoemakers.**—James Duncan, William Duncan, Robert Sinclair, Sandwick; James Russell, Sandwick.

**Tailor.**—Gilbert Thomson.

**Wheelwrights.**—Donald Budge, Oman Thomson.

#### W A L L S.

Pop. 1105.

**Parochial Board.**—Rev. John Keillor, chairman; Alex. Swanson, inspector; J. F. Grahame, collector.

**Lifeboat Officials.**—Ed. E. Corrigall, secretary; Benjamin Stout, coxswain.

**Custom House Officials.**—Thomas Wald, P.C.O.; J. D. Garson, O.D.O.; David Beattoon, O.D.O.

**School Board of Walls and Flotta.**—J. G. M. Heddle, chairman; Rev. John Keillor, E. E. Corrigall, Andrew Gold, Hugh Scatter, David Gibson, John Ross, Flotta. James Heddle, clerk and treas.

**Teachers.**—James Heddle, F.E.I.S., South Walls School; William Seatter, North Walls School.

**Lighthouse.**—Charles Christian, principal; Henry Wallace, assistant.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Baker.**—Alex. Groat.

**Blacksmiths.**—Walter Ross; Benjamin Smith.

**Boot and Shoemakers.**—James Baikie, N. Walls; Foster Manson, S. Walls.

**Carpenters and Joiners.**—Alexander Manson; David Sutherland.

**Masons.**—Jas. Charleston; Alexander Thomson.

**Merchants.**—Mrs B. Bruce, N. Walls; Jas. Charleston; Jas. Hutcheson; Jas. Learmonth; J. Robertson; Jas. Rossie.

**Tailors.**—Thomas Leslie; William Oman.

#### W E S T R A Y.

Pop. 2083.

**Parochial Board.**—Geo. Brotchie, chairman; James Scott, *interim* inspector and collector.

**Medical Doctor.**—Dr Trousdell.

**Inland Revenue.**—Chas. Quinn, Broughton, officer.

**School Board of Westray & Papa-Westray.**

—Thomas Traill, chairman; Rev. Geo. Smith, Rev. John Peddie, Papa-Westray; Geo. Brotchie, Thomas Cumming. William C. Smith, clerk and treasurer.

**Teachers.**—William C. Smith, Public School; James Scott, Society School, Skelwick; John Randall, Rackwick; Wm. Hercus, Pierowall, U.P. School; Mrs Hercus, Pierowall, Sewiug School; John Seatter, Rapness, U.P. School.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Baker.**—Mrs Balfour, Pierowall.

**Blacksmiths.**—Matthew Hercus, Rackwick; Wm. M'Donald, Broughton; Stewart Paterson, Westside; Wm. Randall, Pierowall; Wm. Reid, Rackwick; Wm. Randall, Broughton; Stewart Hercus, Rackwick; John Hercus, Cleaton.

**Innkeepers.**—Jas. Randall, Pierowall; David Tulloch, Westside.

Joiners and Carpenters.—Geo. Drever, Broughton; William Drever, Rapness; Matthew Hercus, Rackwick; Archibald Logie, Pierowall; George Rendall, Pierowall; David Reid, Broughton; William Reid, Rackwick; Chas. Reid, Westside; Stewart Hercus, Rackwick; John Seatter, Westside; Peter Miller, Aikerness.

Masons.—John Allan, Broughton; R. Gray, Westside; Thomas Pottinger, Dykeside; Samuel Reid, Westside; Jas. Leslie, Westside; Wm. Pottinger, Westside; James Rendall, Ring; Geo. Logie, Pole; George Hourie, Braehead; Robert Eunson, Dykeside; Wm. Pottinger, Dykeside; Jas. Reid, Westside; John Reid, Westside.

Merchants.—Robert Gray, Westside; Jas. Hercus, Skelwick; Jas. S. Logie, Broughton; James Logie & Son, Pierowall; Sinclair D. Mowat, Pierowall; George Mason, Skelwick; Mrs Miller, Rackwick; Chas. Reid, Westside; John Rendall, Pierowall; William Robertson, Surigar; John S. Seatter, Rapness; John Seatter, Rapness; Mrs Smith, Pierowall; David Tulloch, Westside; Andrew Paterson, Westside; Thomas Stevenson, Skelwick.

Shoemakers.—John Biglan, Braehead; John Drever, Pigger; Thomas Drever, Rapness; James Garrioch, Broughton; Thomas Hercus, Westside; George Masson, Skelwick; Archibald Reid, Rackwick; John Reid, Braehead; Thos. Reid, Braehead; John Bain, Skelwick.

Tailors.—Jno. Burgar, Rapness; Thos. Logie, Skelwick; Jas S. Logie, Broughton; James Logie & Son, Pierowall (clothers); Sinclair D. Mowat, Pierowall (clother); John Shearer, Pierowall; James Bews, Pierowall.

Weavers.—Stewart Rendall & Sons, Netherbrock; John Rendall, Rackwick.

#### P A P A - W E S T R A Y.

Pop. 370.

Teacher.—Hector Stewart, Public School.

#### TRADES, &c.

Blacksmith.—David Miller, Holland.

Joiners and Carpenters.—Thomas Drever, Thomas Mainland.

Masons.—John Reid, Thomas Reid.

Merchant.—James Miller.

Shoemakers.—Edward Thomson, Geo. Robertson, John Stewart.

Tailors.—James Foubister, Andrew Drever.

#### POPULATION AND VALUATION OF ORKNEY, AND NUMBER OF VOTERS ON ROLL, 1874-75.

District.	Pop.	No. of Voters.	Valuation.
Hoy and Græmsay	581	15	£828 11 0
Walls and Flotta	1528	40	2237 6 0
South Ronaldsay, Swona, and Pent-	2562	90	3918 7 0
land Skerries			
Burray	666	16	728 3 0
Total of South Isles	5337	161	£7712 7 0
Deerness	866	64	1848 14 0
St Andrews	870	40	1786 7 6
Holm	935	52	1945 5 6
St Ola	825	77	4002 7 0
Orphir	1040	47	2466 18 0
Firth	789	43	1573 12 0
Stenness	645	51	1395 3 0
Stromness	2384	148	4934 16 0
Sandwick	1153	85	3213 10 11
Harray	727	66	1100 8 0
Birsay	1597	65	2319 11 0
Evie	818	37	1928 3 0
Rendall	522	57	1631 1 0
Total of Mainland	13,171	832	£30,145 16 11
Shapinsay	944	33	1840 2 0
Rousay, Egilsay and Weir	1100	57	2708 10 0
Westray	2083	56	3306 5 10
Papa-Westray	370	15	775 15 0
Stronsay and Papa-Stronsay	1305	27	3534 16 0
Eday and Pharay	905	16	1472 8 0
Sanday	2053	56	5093 2 0
North Ronaldsay	539	16	728 16 0
Total of North Isles	9299	276	£19,459 14 10
Burgh of Kirkwall	3434	410	7,226 14 3

GRAND TOTALS—Population, 31,241; County voters, 1,269; Burgh, 410 £64,544 13 0

## II.—SHELTON DIVISION.

## PUBLIC OFFICES AND OFFICIALS.

*Sheriff Commissary and Vice-Admiral of Shetland*, George Hunter Thoms.

*Deputy Lieutenants for Shetland*, Robert Bell of Lunna; John Bruce of Sumburgh; Major Cameron of Garth; Geo. H. B. Hay of Hayfield; R. T. C. Scott of Melby.

*Convener for Shetland*, Major Thomas M. Cameron of Garth.

*Sheriff-Substitute of Shetland*, And. Mure. *Assistant Sheriff-Substitute*, Major Thos. M. Cameron and Arthur J. Hay.

*Sheriff-Clerk of Shetland*, J. Scott Smith.

*Sheriff-Clerk Deputy*, John Manson.

*Auditor of Court*, J. Scott Smith.

*Commissary Clerk of Shetland*, J. Scott Smith.

*Commissary Clerk Depute*, John Manson.

*Clerk of Peace for Shetland*, J. Scott Smith.

*Procurators-Fiscal for Shetland*, Charles Gilbert Duncan; J. Kirkland Galloway.

*County Assessor for Shetland*, E. Henderson.

*Assessor and Clerk to Income-Tax Commissioners*, J. Scott Smith.

*Clerk of Supply*, J. Scott Smith.

*Collector of County Assessments*, J. Hunter.

*Distributor of Stamps*, Peter Garrioch.

*Surveyor of Taxes*, E. Henderson.

## COMMISSIONERS OF SUPPLY.

The Right Hon. the Earl of Zetland.

The Sheriff of Shetland.

Mure, Andrew, Sheriff-Substitute.

Bell, Robert, of Lunna.

Black, D. D., of Kergord.

Bruce, John, of Sumburgh.

Bruce, John, yr. of Sumburgh.

Cameron, Major Thomas M., of Garth.

Garriock, James, Reawick.

Garriock, Lewis F. U., of Berry.

Gifford, Thomas, Factor, Busta.

Greig, Archibald, of Sandsound.

Grierson, Andrew J., of Quendale.

Hay, A. J., Joint-Factor to Lord Zetland.

Hay, George H. B., of Hayfield.

Irvine, William, Lerwick.

Johnson, George, of Tresta.

Laurence, Wm., Boddam, Factor for A.

J. Grierson of Queendale.

Leask, Joseph, of Sand.

M'Queen, J. R., of Burravoe.

Ogilvy, Chas. Robertson, of Gossaburgh.

Robertson, J., sen., Lerwick.

Scott, R. T. C., of Melby.

Tait, Sir P., Knight, of Laxfirth, Ting-

wall House, Clapham Park, London.

Umphray, Andrew, of Reawick.

Walker, Miles, of Swinklehouse.

Walker, John, 1 Polwarth Terrace, Edinburgh, Factor for Major Cameron.

Major Cameron of Garth, Conv.

J. Scott Smith, Clerk.

## JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Thoms, George Hunter, Sheriff of Caithness, Orkney and Shetland.

Mure, And., Sheriff-Sub. of Shetland.

Adie, Thomas M., Voe, Delting.

Anderson, Gideon, of Ollaberry.

Bell, Robert, of Lunna.

Black, D. D., of Kergord.

Bruce, John, of Sumburgh.

Bruce, John, yr., of Sumburgh.

Cameron, Major Thomas M., of Garth.

Duncan, Charles G., Lerwick.

Edmondston, David, Unst.

Garriock, Lewis F. U., of Berry.

Gifford, Thomas, Busta.

Grierson, Andrew J., of Quendale.

Hay, Arthur J., Lerwick.

Hay, G. H. B., of Hayfield.

Hoseason, Charles, Mossbank.

Ingram, Rev. John, Unst.

Leask, Joseph, of Sand.

Robertson, John, sen., Lerwick.

Scott, R. T. C., of Melby.

Walker, John, Bressay.

Webster, Rev. David, Fetlar.

## C U S T O M - H O U S E.

John Gatherer, Collector, Receiver of Wreck, Superintendent Mercantile Marine Office, and Collector of Light Dues.

Alexander Garden, Examining Officer. Gilbert Laurenson, George Robertson, and Robert Greig, O. D. Officers.

## PROCURATORS AND LAW AGENTS.

William Siewwright.

Charles G. Duncan.

J. Kirkland Galloway.

## C O N S U L S.

<i>Consul for Belgium</i> , Charles G. Duncan,	<i>Vice-Consul for Spain</i> , Joseph Leask.
<i>Vice-Consul for the Netherlands</i> , Charles G. Duncan.	<i>Vice-Consul for Russia</i> , William Irvine.
<i>Vice-Consul for France</i> , George H. B. Hay.	<i>Vice-Consul for Sweden and Norway</i> , A. Sutherland.
<i>Vice-Consul for Denmark</i> , Arthur J. Hay.	<i>Vice-Consul for Germany</i> , Wm. Irvine.
	<i>Vice-Consul for United States</i> , (vacant).

## P R I S O N B O A R D.

Andrew Umphray.	Major Thomas M. Cameron.	J. Scott Smith, <i>Clerk</i> .
John Bruce, jr.	Joseph Leask.	A. R. Saunders, A.M., <i>Chap.</i>
Thomas Gifford.	George H. B. Hay.	T. L. Harrison, M.D., <i>Surg.</i>
Arthur J. Hay.	Lewis F. U. Garriock.	Fleming Laurenson, <i>Keeper</i> .
John Robertson, sen.	Andrew Mure, <i>Convener</i> .	Mrs Laurenson, <i>Matron</i> .

## PROPERTY AND INCOME-TAX COMMISSIONERS.

John Bruce of Sumburgh.	Joseph Leask of Sand.
Major Thomas M. Cameron of Garth.	Andrew Mure, <i>Sheriff-Substitute</i> .
Andrew John Grierson of Quendale.	Arthur James Hay, <i>Lerwick</i> .
George H. B. Hay of Hayfield.	J. Scott Smith, <i>Clerk</i> .

## SHETLAND ROAD TRUSTEES.

One Representative from each Parochial Board.	Four Members of Lerwick Town Council.
The Commissioners of Supply.	Major Thos. M. Cameron, <i>Chairman</i> .
The Justices of the Peace.	David Moncur, <i>Sheriff-Substitute</i> .

P O L I C E.	
P. Urquhart, Lerwick, <i>Superintendent (County)</i> .	A. Stewart, Lerwick, <i>Sup. (Burgh)</i> .

## I N S P E C T O R S O F P O O R.

Bressay, John Ross.	Nesting, J. Hunter.
Bressay (Burra and Quariff District), Robert Christie.	Nesting (Whalsay District) J. Wishart.
Deltting, James Loutitt.	Northmavine, James Bruce.
Dunrossness, M. Goudie.	North Yell and Feilar, P. M. Sandison.
Lerwick, C. Sandison.	Sandsting and Aithsting, —
Mid and South Yell, J. Barclay. [son.	Tingwall, C. C. Beaton.
Nesting (Lunnasting District), John Ander-	Unst, D. J. White.

Nesting, J. Hunter.  
Nesting (Whalsay District) J. Wishart.  
Northmavine, James Bruce.  
North Yell and Feilar, P. M. Sandison.  
Sandsting and Aithsting, —  
Tingwall, C. C. Beaton.  
Unst, D. J. White.  
Walls and Sandness, James Georgeson.

## R E G I S T R A R S.

Bressay, John Ross.	Papa, J. J. Robertson.
Burra and Quariff, W. E. Morrison.	Sandness, R. Jamieson.
Deltting, Thomas Gifford.	Sandsting & Aithsting, Gilbt. Williamson.
Dunrossness, William Laurence.	Sandwick, Thomas Mouat.
Fair Isle, C. Wilson.	Tingwall, C. C. Beaton.
Fetlar, Peter Williamson.	Unst, Peter Johnson.
Foula, P. Peterson.	Walls, James Russell.
Lerwick, Charles Merrylees.	Whalsay, John Wishart.
Lunnasting, John Anderson.	Whiteness, L. Henderson.
Nesting, W. Levie.	Yell (North), J. S. Hourston.
Northmavine, James Henderson.	Yell (South), A. D. Mathewson.

Papa, J. J. Robertson.  
Sandness, R. Jamieson.  
Sandsting & Aithsting, Gilbt. Williamson.  
Sandwick, Thomas Mouat.  
Tingwall, C. C. Beaton.  
Unst, Peter Johnson.  
Walls, James Russell.  
Whalsay, John Wishart.  
Whiteness, L. Henderson.  
Yell (North), J. S. Hourston.  
Yell (South), A. D. Mathewson.

## SHERIFF AND CRIMINAL OFFICERS.

Barclay, Andrew, Whalsay.	Robertson, Laurence, Northmavine.
Henry, L., Lerwick.	Smith, Francis, Dunrossness.
Jarmson, Adam, Conningsburgh.	Spence, James, North Yell.
Johnstone, Thomas, Mid Yell.	Thomson, John, Sandsting.
Ollason, Andrew, Lerwick.	Thomason, James, Unst.
Odie, John, Burravoe.	

## C L E R G Y.

## E S T A B L I S H E D C H U R C H.

[The Synod of Shetland meets at Lerwick on the last Wednesday of April.—Z. Macaulay Hamilton, D.D., Bressay, Clerk.]

## P R E S B Y T E R Y O F L E R W I C K . — Z. M. H a m i l t o n , D. D. , B r e s s a y , C l e r k .

Parish.	Minister.	Ordained.
Bressay, a Lerwick,	Zach. M. Hamilton, D.D.	1828
Dunrossness, b do.	William Brand, A.M.	1865
Lerwick	A. R. Saunders, A.M.	1858
Tingwall, c Lerwick	Alex. Bayne,	1868
a Quarff, P., Lerwick	A Webster,	1843
b Sandwick, P., do.	John Craig, D.D.	1849
c Whiteness, do.	John Sloan, A.M.	

## P R E S B Y T E R Y O F B U R R A V O E . — J a m e s C r a b b , N o r t h Y e l l , C l e r k .

Feeftar, Lerwick	David Webster, A.M.	1852
Mid-Yell a & S. Yell, Ler.	James Barclay,	1844
North Yell, do.	James Crabb, A.M.	1854
Unst, do.	William Smith	1861
a South Yell, do.	John Hutcheson.	

## P R E S B Y T E R Y O F O L N A F I R T H . — J. R. S u t h e r l a n d , N o r t h m a v i n e , C l e r k .

Delting, d Lerwick	William G. Boag, A.M.	1869
Fair Isle,		
Nesting, a Lerwick.	W. Levie, A.M.	1857
Northmaven, b do.	J. R. Sutherland, A.M.	1846
Sandsting, do.	William Rose, A.M.	1864
Walls, c do.	Archibald Nicol, A.M.	1843
Whalsay,	John Russell,	
a Lunna,		
b Ollaberry, etc.		
c Sandness, etc.	J. Russell,	
d Olnafirth,	J. Forbes	
e Papa Stour,		

## F R E E C H U R C H .

	Ord.
Conningsburgh, Frederick Souter,	1860
Delting, J. D. Rogers,	
Dunrossness, Alexander Martin,	1866
Felliar, James John Smith,	1873
Lerwick, J. C. Robertson,	1870
Unst, James Ingram, D.D.,	1863
John Ingram, A.M., c. & s.,	1838
Walls, Archibald Jolly,	1869
Weisdale, Alexander Macdonald,	1861
Yell, Colin S. Murray,	1864
Frederick Souter, Clerk.	

U N I T E D P R E S B Y T E R I A N C H U R C H
Burra, Vacant.
Lerwick, Andrew M'Farlane,
Mossbank, James Craig,
Ollaberry, Vacant.

S C O T T I S H E P I S C O P A L C H U R C H .
Lerwick, Robert Walker, A.M.

R O M A N C A T H O L I C C H U R C H
Lerwick, Vacant.

## C O N G R E G A T I O N A L C H U R C H .

	Ord.
Foula, E. Georgeson.	
Lerwick, John E. Dobson,	1867
Nesting, J. Pottinger,	
Rewick and Sand, Laurence Fraser	1849
Sondwick, John Tulloch,	1863
Scalloway & Whiteness, N. Nicolson,	1863
Sullam and North Yell, Joss. Fraser,	1845
Walls, and Sandness, Vacant.	

## W E S L E Y A N M E T H O D I S T S .

Dunrossness, James Bolton.	
Lerwick, Thomas H. Horrell,	1867
Scalloway, W. H. Farnall,	
Northmavine, John D. Clark,	
Unst, George Makin.	
Walls, A. Roberts.	

## B A P T I S T C H U R C H .

Burra, John Inkster,	1829
Dunrossness, Gavin Monat,	1838
Lerwick, Vacant.	
Scalloway, Charles Moodie,	1867
Sandsting, T. Young,	1859

## POSTMASTERS IN SHETLAND.

(Those marked \* are Money Order, and those † Telegraph Offices).

* † Lerwick.....	Robert Stout.	James Jamieson.
	Thos. Stout and J. R. Jamieson, Assistants.	John Anderson.
Haroldswick.....	John Spence.	J. R. Jamieson.
* † Baltasound.....	William G. Mouat.	R. Nicolson.
† Uyeasound.....	Alexander Sandison.	Andrew Arthur.
† Cullivoe.....	Peter M. Sandison.	George Johnson.
† Linkhouse.....	Mrs Williamson.	John Robertson.
Fetlar.....	Charles Thomson.	Henry Isbister.
East Yell.....	A. D. Mathieson.	Henry Gilbertson.
Burravoe.....	William Henderson.	Thomas Tullock.
† Usta.....	William Hughson.	Adam Jameson.
† Mossbank.....	Charles Hoseason.	Gilbert Tulloch.
† Voe.....	Thomas M. Adie.	William E. Morrison.
Brae.....	Mrs Inkster.	William Hunter.
		C. C. Beattion.

## MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS.

Alex. Pole, M.D., Lerwick.  
 Thomas L. Harrison, M.D., Lerwick.  
 J. D. Rutherford, M.D., Unst.

Frances Skae, M.D., Deltig.  
 — Freeland M.D., Walls.  
 James S. Robertson, Scalloway.

## BURGH OF LERWICK.

## Town Council

(Commissioners of Police and Local Authority.)

Wm. Robertson,  
 A. B. Jamieson.  
 L. G. Stove,  
 Alfred Stove.  
 John Leisk.  
 John Leslie.  
 William Duncan.  
 C. Sandison.  
 Robert Scott.  
 John Manson, Town-Clerk.  
 A. Stewart, Burgh Officer.

## Bailie Court.

Chief Magistrate,  
 Junior Bailie,  
 Procurator-Fiscal, A. Stewart.

## Parochial Board.

Geo. Reid Tait, Chairman.  
 C. Sandison, Inspector and Collector.

## Rifle Volunteer Corps.

Captain, James Hunter.  
 Lieutenant, John Leslie.  
 Sub-Lieutenant, Robert Stout.  
 Colour-Sergeant, Charles Robertson.  
 Instructor, Sergeant W. Horspool.

Post Office,  
Inland Revenue, &c.

Postmaster of Lerwick, Robert Stout.  
 Registrar of Lerwick, Charles Merrylees.  
 Officer of Fisheries, J. Kennedy.  
 Supervisor of Inland Revenue, Charles D. Stuart.  
 Officer of Inland Revenue, Robert Paxton.

## School Board.

School Board.—G. H. B. Hay, Chairman ;  
 William Irvine, Rev. A. R. Saunders,  
 Thomas L. Harrison, M.D. ; Arthur  
 Lanrenson, John Robertson, jun. ;  
 William Sievwright. Peter Garrioch,  
 Clerk and Treasurer.

## Schools.

Educational Institute of Lerwick, comprising—I. Upper School for Boys ; II. Upper School for Girls ; III., Elementary School : R. Whiteford, M.A., Principal ; George Nicolson, Elementary Teacher ; Miss A. M. Stewart, Resident Governess.

## TEACHERS.

First Public School, James Hunter.  
 St Magnus' Episcopal School, Miss A. M. Ladies' School, Miss Merrylees. [Moore.

**Banks.**

COMMERCIAL BANK OF SCOTLAND.  
Charles G. Duncan, *Agent*.  
C. D. Laurenson, *Accountant*.

NATIONAL BANK OF SCOTLAND.  
William Sievwright, *Agent*.  
Arthur Sandison, *Accountant*.

UNION BANK OF SCOTLAND.  
Alexander Mitchell, *Agent*.  
James Hunter, *Accountant*.

**Newspapers.**

THE "NORTHMAN."  
Published simultaneously in Kirkwall  
and Lerwick.  
H. Morrison, Bookseller, Lerwick, *Agent*.  
Offices: Albert Street, Kirkwall.

THE "SHETLAND TIMES."  
Donald Stephen, *Publisher*.  
Offices: Queen's Lane, Lerwick.

**Shipping Companies.**

ABERDEEN, LEITH, AND CLYDE SHIPPING  
COMPANY.  
Charles Merrylees, *Agent*.

THE SHETLAND STEAM SHIPPING CO.  
(LIMITED).  
Charles Merrylees, *Agent*.

THE SHETLAND NEW FISHING CO.  
Robert Scott, *Agent*.

NORTH SEA FISHERY COMPANY.  
William Irvine, *Agent*.

THE ZETLAND NEW SHIPPING COMPANY.  
P. Garriock, *Agent*.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY.  
R. Scott, *Agent*.

**Weights and Measures.**

Keeper, Peter Urquhart.  
Assistant, Andrew Ollason.

**LERWICK TRADES DIRECTORY.****Auctioneers and  
Appraisers**

Henry, Laurence, Ander-  
son's-place.  
Robertson, Wm., Norna's-  
court.

**Bakers**

Hume, J....Commercial-st.  
Irvine, George.....Mount  
[Hooly-street.

Laurance, George..Com-st.  
Malcolmson, J. ,

**Blacksmiths**

Brown, John A., Widows'  
[Asylum.

Brown, John.....Docks.

Brown, L.....North End.

Bolt, F.....Reform-lane.

Laureuson, S.....Mount  
[Hooly-street.

Ridland, Robert...No. End.

**Booksellers and  
Stationers**

Brown, R. S., Comercl-st.  
Jamieson, C. D. ,  
Morrison, H. ,

**Chemists, &c.**

Linklater, J., Comercl-st.  
Spence, John R. ,

**Local Societies.**

FREEMASONS.  
MORTON LODGE (No. 89 Scotland),  
Constituted 1762.  
T. Johnson, R.W.M. | R. Goudie, Secy.  
Place of Meeting: Masons' Hall,  
Queen's Lane.

**ODDFELLOWS.**

LORD CLYDE LODGE.  
A. Sandison, N.G. | R. Stout, Secy.  
Place of Meeting: Oddfellows' Hall,  
Queen's Lane.

**I.O.G.T.**

ULTIMA THULE LODGE (No. 577 Scotland)  
Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock  
in the Oddfellows' Hall.  
Robert Sinclair, *Lodge Deputy*.

**STAR OF THE NORTH LODGE**  
(No. 697 Scotland).

Meets every Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock  
in the Oddfellows' Hall.  
Peter Urquhart, *Lodge Deputy*.  
District Deputy, John Slater, Sound.  
District Secy., Geo. Morrison, Ravens  
Court.

**LERWICK CHORAL UNION.**

Conductor, James Hunter.  
Int.-Secretary, C. Sandison.

**LERWICK SWIMMING CLUB.**

Established 16th Oct. 1872.  
President, Arthur Laurenson.  
Vice-President, John Leisk.  
Secretary, James Hunter.  
Treasurer, Arthur Sandison.

**Unst Agricultural Society.**

President, —  
Vice-President, D. Edmondston.  
Secretary, D. J. White.

*Carpenters and Boat Builders*

Arcus, Laurence, N. Ness.  
 Colvin, Walter, Freefield,  
 [for Hay & Co.  
 Leask, David, Freefield, for  
 [Hay & Co.  
 Goodlad, L....North Ness.  
 Tulloch, George, N. Ness,  
 [for G. Harrison & Son  
 Bolt, Robert, North Docks,  
 [for J. Leask.

*China Merchants*

James, Wm., Comercl.-st.  
 M'Fadden, W. "

*Clothiers and Outfitters*

Gilbertson, Wm., Mount  
 [Hooly-street.  
 Harrison & Son, G., Com.-st.  
 Laurance & Co., R. B. "  
 Laurenson & Co. "  
 Linklater, R. "

*Drapers and Hosiery*

Anderson, Thos., Com.-st.  
 Harrison & Son, G., "  
 Hay & Co.  
 Irvine, Geo., Reform."  
 Johnson, Wm., Comercl.-st.  
 Laurance & Co., R. B. "  
 Laurenson & Co. "  
 Leask, Joseph....Pitt-lane.  
 Leisk, R.C., Commercial-st.  
 Leisk & Sandison "  
 Linklater, Robert "  
 Linklater, Hugh "  
 Nicolson, T., Charlotte-pl.  
 Robertson, J., sr., Com.-st.  
 Sinclair & Co., R. "  
 Sinclair, Robert "  
 Spence, James R. "  
 Sutherland, Henry "  
 Tulloch, James "

*Fleshers*

Mackay, H....Comercl.-st.  
 Jamieson, R. "

*Gig Hirers*

Macbeath, A., Comercl.-st.  
 Pottinger, S....Greenista.  
 Smith, Jas. A.....Victoria-  
 [wharf.  
 Stewart, Thos., Comrl.-st.  
 M'Fadden, Wm. "

*Grocers*

Angus, Thos., Comercl.-st.  
 Aitken, J. "  
 Blance, Andrew "  
 Brown, William "  
 Duncan, William "  
 Georgeson, John "  
 Irvine, Geo., Reform-lane.  
 James, W., Commercial-st.  
 Laurance, George "  
 Laurenson, William "  
 Leslie, John "  
 Ramsay, Mrs. .... Pitt-lane.  
 Robertson, John, sr., Com-  
 [mercial-street.  
 Stove E. & J.  
 Stove, Helen, Victoria-  
 [wharf.  
 Umphray, Jas., Comcl.-st.  
 Williamson, Mrs. "

*Grocers (Licensed)*

Harrison & Son, G., Com-  
 [mercial-street.  
 Hay & Co. "  
 Heddell, J. J. G. "  
 Leask, Joseph "  
 Mullay, Robert "  
 Robertson, R. & C. "  
 Robertson, John, jr. "  
 Smith & Tait "  
 Smith, W. S. "  
 Stout, Thomas "

*Hotels*

Queen's, J. Connon, Propr.  
 Temperance Hotel,  
 Mrs Crutwell, Union Bank  
 [Buildings.

*House Painters*

Donald, John, Comercl.-st.  
 Jamieson, J....Burn's-lane.  
 M'Donald, Alex., Hillhead.

*Ironmongers*

Goudie & Son, R., Commer-  
 [cial-street.  
 Stove, L. G. "  
 Tait, R. T. "

*Joiners*

Abernethy, Jas....Hillhead.  
 Angus, J. S., Comercl.-st.  
 Georgeson, John "  
 Halcrow, John, North of  
 [Fort Charlotte.  
 Henderson, R., Brucefield.  
 Hutchieson & Gair, Hill-hd.  
 Irvine, Alex., South "  
 Macdonald, A....Hillhead.  
 Sinclair & Hardie....Com-  
 [mercial-street.

*Lodging Houses*

Cooper, Mrs, Comercl.-st.  
 Macbeath, Mrs "  
 Slater, Mrs "  
 Smyth, Mrs "  
 Reid, Mrs.....Hillhead.  
 Winchester, Miss...Water-  
 [lane.

*Masons*

Anderson, Andrew, Com-  
 [mercial-street.  
 Anderson, Joseph, No. End.  
 Bain, Magnus, Burn's-lane.  
 Gilbertson, Christopher  
 [Mount Hooly-street.  
 Henderson, Jas., Upper-  
 [sound.  
 Morrison, James "

Nicolson, Thos., Roadside.  
 Robertson, L....Pitt-lane.  
 Smith, Wm., Quandale-lane.  
 Sinclair, Henry, Coml.-st.  
 Sinclair, Laurence, Culber-  
 [wick.

*Milliner*

Harper, Margt., Comrl.-st.

*Photographers*

M'Pherson, James...Char-  
 [lotte-place.  
 Spence, Charles (Corner of  
 Union Bank), 127 Com.-st.

*Plasterers*

M'Kay, Robert, Comercl.-st.  
 M'Manas, Alex., Newtown.

*Plumbers*

Aitken & Co. S., Comercl.-st.  
 Aitken, John M...No. End.

*Printers*

Jamieson, C. D., Coml.-st.  
 Stephen Brothers, Queen's-  
 lane.

*Public - House*

Muir, John.....Hillhead.

*Shoemakers*

Affleck, D., Commercial-st.  
 Angus, T. "  
 Brown, W. "  
 Cheyne, W., Jr., Burn's-lane.  
 Gifford, John "  
 Halcrow, L....Hillhead.  
 Olason, W....Comercl.-st.  
 Strong, Thomas "

<i>Slaters</i> Aitken, Robt., Comrcl-st. Jamieson, Peter Simpson, Wm., So. End. Simpson, Hunter	<i>Stove &amp; Co., L. G., No. End.</i>  <i>Stone-Cutters</i> Abernethy, Jas., Hillhead. Gilbertson, Robt., Mount [Hooley-street. Irvine, Magnus, Hillhead. Jamieson, David, Com-st.	<i>Stout, Wm., Stout's-court.</i>  <i>Watchmakers</i> Muir, John ..... Hillhead. Smith, R., Charlotte-place. Tait, J. P., Commercial-st. Tulloch, D. W. & Co., Pilot [Lane.
<i>Steam Saw Mills</i> Hay & Co.....Docks.		

## S H E T L A N D D I S T R I C T D I R E C T O R Y.

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## BRESSAY.

*School Board.*—Major Cameron, chairman; G. H. B. Hay, John Walker, Miss A. C. Mouat, Miss Webster. R. Scott, Lerwick, clerk and treasurer.

*Teacher.*—John Ross, Parochial.  
TRADES, &c.

*Masons.*—Laurence Sinclair, Bosetter; Adam White, Gunista; Peter Hunter, Laurence Gifford, and John Smith, West-side; Magnus Linklater, Gunista; Herman Linklater, Voe Head, stone-cutter.

*Merchant.*—Mrs Hunter.

## DELTING.

*School Board.*—Rev. W. S. Boag, Rev. Jas. Bain, Thomas Gifford, Thomas M. Adie. Robert Robertson, clerk and treasurer.

*Teachers.*—John Anderson, Parochial; James Louttit, Society; Miss Helen Johnston, U.P.

TRADES, &c.

*Joiner.*—Magnus Robertson, Swinister.

*Mason.*—James Tait, Firth.

*Merchants.*—Thomas M. Adie, Voe; James Inkster, Brae; Pole, Hoseason & Co., Mossbank; Robert Murray and Robert Robertson, Swinister; Magnus Johnston, Thoft; Robert Peterson, Collofirth, Thos. Hughieson, Firth; Hercules Henderson, Innhouse; J. Sinclair, Graven.

*Shoemakers.*—John Murray, Mossbank; James Blance, Thoft; G. Hunter, Voe.

*Tailors.*—John Hutchieson, Voe; Peter Blance, Thoft.

D U N R O S S N E S S,  
S A N D W I C K,  
A N D C U N N I N G S B U R G H.

*School Board.*—John Bruce, sen., chairman; John Bruce, jr.; Rev. Wm. Brand,

Rev. F. Souter, Ogilvie Jamieson, Thos. Williamson. Malcolm Goudie, clerk and treasurer.

*Teachers.*—L. Johnston, Sandwick, Parochial; W. Laurence, Boddam, Soy.; M. Goudie, Cummingsburgh, and J. Burgess, Quandale, F.C.

TRADES, &c.

*Blacksmiths.*—Wm. Smith, Culister, and Wm. Smith, Sand, Sandwick.

*Contractor.*—W. Thomson, Sandwick.

*Joiners and Carpenters.*—Wm. Sinclair, Malcolm Duncan, Malcolm Duncan, and Jas. Moors, Sandwick; Laurence Jarmson, Cummingsburgh.

*Lime Manufacturers.*—Magnus Manson, Wm. Halcrow, Malcolm Halcrow, and Magnus Christie, Fladdabister.

*Masons.*—Charles Halcrow, Aith, Cummingsburgh; Andrew Smith, Cummingsburgh.

*Merchants.*—Gilbert Irvine, Grutness; Robert Leslie, Scholland; A. J. Grierson, Quendale; Gavin Henderson, Scousburgh; Mrs Laurence, Boddam; Robt. Laurenceson, Bigtown; Arthur Gilbertson, Moull; James Smith and Thomas Tulloch, Sandwick; Robt. Duncan, Hoswick; Duncans & Co., Hoswick; John Halcrow, Laurence Halcrow, Adam Laurenceson, and John Thomson, Cummingsburgh.

*Shoemakers.*—John Sinclair, Hoswick, Sandwick; Andrew Ridland, Voe, Dunrossness; Laurence Davidson, Vestnoe, Cummingsburgh.

*Tailors.*—John Sinclair, Thomas Malcolmson, James Malcolmson, and Wm. Williamson, Sandwick; Henry Gilbertson, Virkie, Dunrossness.

## F E T L A R &amp; N O R T H Y E L L.

*School Board.*—John Walker, chairman; William Pole, Greenbank; Rev. C. S. Murray; P. M. Sandison, Cullivoe; Thos. Irvine, Midbrake.

**Teachers.**—John Houston, Parochial, North Yell; Peter Williamson, Society, Fetlar.

**TRADES, &c.**

**Carpenters.**—Thomas Tait and James Hunter, Skerpagarth.

**Fishcurers.**—Hay & Co., Fungie and Aithbank; Jeremiah Brown, Fungie; L. Williamson, Fungie.

**Joiners.**—Charles Cowan Thomson, Tresta; Thomas Donaldson, South Dale.

**Masons.**—Wm. Brown, Phail; Charles Scollay, Tresta; James Hunter, Newhouse; Thomas Miller, Aith; Thomas Donaldson, Northdale.

**Merchants.**—James Garriock, Aithbank; William Tullock, Tresta; Joanna Fraser, Phail; Williamson A. Brown, North Dale.

**Shoemakers.**—Andrew Scollay, Tresta; Jeremiah Brown, Fungie; Jas. Jameson, Baula.

**Tailor.**—James Garriock, Aithbank.

**MID AND SOUTH YELL.**

**School Board.**—John Walker, chairman: Rev. James Barclay, Mid Yell: Joseph Leask, jr., Lerwick: Rev. C. S. Murray: J. R. McQueen, Burravoe;

**Teachers.**—A. D. Mathewson, Parochial, East Yell; Jas. Smith, Socy., Mid Yell.

**TRADES, &c.**

**Carpenters.**—David Moar, Colvister, N. Yell: David W. Robertson, Aywick: William Thomson, do.

**Cooper.**—David Henderson, N. Yell.

**Fishcurers.**—Pole, Hoseason, & Co., Greenbank: W. A. Moar, Gloop: Nicolson, Hoseason, & Co., Gutcher: Laurence Williamson, Mid Yell: Robt. Russell, do.: Jas. Johnson, Sound, W. Yell: Wm. Hughson, Ulsta: W. Henderson, Burravoe: W. J. Williamson, do.: Hugh Hughson, Gossabrough.

**Joiners.**—Chas. Fraser, Midbrake, N. Yell: Jas. Moncrief, West Sandwich: And. Nicolson, W. Yell: Donald Sutherland, Cuppostor: Jno. Wood, Burravoe: Thos. Odie, do.: Jno. Odie, do.

**Masons.**—Thos. Irvine, Sandwick, N. Yell: Laurence Tullock, Bayanne: Robt. Williamson, Dalsetter: Oliver Williamson, do.: John Irvine, West Sandwich: Robt. Robertson, Burravoe: W. Williamson, do.: Magnus Danielson, do.: Wm. Gardner, Oterswick: Arthur Mouat, Aywick.

**Merchants.**—George Irvine and John Cormack, West Sandwich: Jas. Johnston, Sound, West Yell: Wm. Hughieson, Ulsta: J. Hughieson, Cuppostor: Thos. Odie, William J. Williamson, and

George Henderson, Burravoe: Hugh Hughieson, Gossabrough: Robt. Irvine, Vatsetter: Lawrence Williamson, Mrs J. Williamson, Geo. Houston, and Robert Rusland, Mid Yell: Pole, Hoseason, & Co., Greenbank: Nicolson, Hoseason, & Co., Gutcher: Robt. J. Robertson, Nor-nagarth: Wm. A. Moar, Gloop: Wm. C. Johnson, do.: A. Anderson, Gutcher: George Scollay, do.: Daniel Moar, Cun-nister: Thomas Brown, do.: Margaret Jameson, Bayanne: Wm. Nisbet, Inn-house: Hosea Brown, Basta: Hosea Moar, Seafield.

**Shoemakers.**—W. Inkster, Cunnister: David Moar, Bayanne: Alex. Moar, Cul-livoe: Alex. Moar, Brakeu, North Yell: Hosea Moar, Leafield: Gilbt. Williamson, W. Sandwick: Jas. Jameson, do.

**NESTING, LUNNASTING,  
WHALSAY AND  
SKERRIES.**

**School Board.**—Rev. John Russell, chair-man: William Irvine, Lerwick: Thos. S. Angus, Lerwick: Robt. Sutherland, Vidlin: Anderson Manson, Lunna: D. Shepherd and John S. Nicolson, Sym-blester. Robert Goudie, Lerwick, clerk and treasurer.

**Teachers.**—John Anderson, Parochial, Lunasting: Jas. Irvine, Society, Lunna and Lunasting: J. Mauson, Assembly, Whalsay: William Peterson, Skerries.

**NESTING.**

**TRADES, &c.**

**Carpenters and Joiners.**—Dempster Laurence, Quoys of Catfirth: Henry Sandison, Freester: Henry Anderson and Arthur Anderson, Kirkabuster.

**Masons.**—Arthur Anderson, Flamister: Leslie Humphray, Skillister.

**Merchants.**—Thomas S. Angus, Cat-firth: William Hunter, Vassa: Thomas Jacobson, Brough: Arthur Anderson, Kirkabuster: Laurence Stove, Doura: William Hunter, Billister.

**Shoemakers.**—Thos. Gair, Skillister: William Hunter and Gilbert Hunter, Billister: Alexander Sandison, Brough: Robert Goudie, Catfirth.

**Weavers.**—George Irvine, Catfirth: George Johnstone, Brough: Gidcon Morrison, Brettabister: William Tait, Housabester: Hugh Leisk, Laxfirth.

**LUNASTING.**

**Mason.**—Hugh Farl, Laxa.

**Merchant.**—John Robertson, Vidlin (R. Sutherland, manager).

**Shoemakers.**—Thomas Hardie, Lum-ness: Arthur Pearson, Orquill.

Tailor.—Robert Hardie, Lumaness.  
Weaver.—James Johnstone, Kirka-bester.

#### WHALSAY AND SKERRIES.

Boatbuilders.—Thos. Bruce and Lau-rence Bruce, Skaa: Gilbert Gilbertson, Sandwick.

Joiners.—Jas. Irvine and John Irvine, Symbester.

Mason.—John Arthur, Sodom.

Merchants.—Hay & Co. (John S. Nicolson, manager).

Shoemakers.—Alexander Gilbertson, Sandwick: John Polson, Brough.

Weavers.—James Arthur and Andrew Hughieson, Isbester.

#### NORTHMAVINE.

School Board.—Rev. J. R. Sutherland, Hillswick, chairman; Rev. Jas. Fraser, Sullom; Thos. Gifford, Busta; Arthur Smith, Islesburgh; John Anderson, Hillswick; Thomas Anderson, Tingou. Arthur Harrison, clerk, treasurer, and officer.

Teachers.—Jas. Bruce, Urafirth; Hugh Robertson, Sullom.

#### TRADES, &c.

Blacksmiths.—William Robertson, Hillswick; Andrew Williamson, Gloss; Gilbert Nicholson, Ollaberry.

Joiners and Boatbuilders.—John Sandison, George Robertson, and William Halcrow, Hillswick; Gilbert Henderson, Hogan.

Masons.—James Anderson, Mangaster; George Irvine, Hillswick.

Merchants and Fishers.—John Anderson, Hillswick; James Harrison, Jack Anderson, and Gideon Williamson, Hamnavoe; Laurence Smith, Haylor; Arthur Harrison, Urafirth; John In-ker and Hay & Co., North Roe; Morgan Laurenson, Lochend; Arthur Hawick, Crooksettir; G. Sinclair, Ollaberry; Jas. Henderson, Bardister; Alexander Robertson, Sullom; W. Smith, Glossair.

Shoemakers.—Geo. Smith, Hillswick; Gilbert Sandison, Assater; Jas. Jamieson, Ollaberry; Arthur Finlayson, Sullom.

Tailors.—Peter Halcrow, Hillswick; Andrew Halcrow, Urafirth; Wm. Halcrow, Ollaberry; Charles Young, Mangaster; William Pearson, North Roe.

Weavers.—Jas. Hughson and Christopher Sandison, Hillswick; Jas. Sandison, Orbister; J. Williamson, and C. Ratter, Ollaberry.

#### SANDSTING AND AITHSTING.

School Board.—Andw. Umphray, chair-man; Rev. W. Rose, Rev. L. Fraser, Rev. J. Young, A. Dickson, Jas. John-ston, Peter Irvine. Peter Thomson, clerk and treasurer.

Teachers.—Gilbert Williamson, Paro-chial; — Laurence, Society.

#### TRADES, &c.

Blacksmiths.—Magnus Manson, Gar-derhouse; Mitchell Manson, Twatt; — Sinclair, Easterskeld; Thomas Henry, Bridge of Walls.

Carpenters.—John Slater, Easterskeld; Henry Johnston, do.; Sinclair Inkster, do.; Wm. Doull, do.; Geo. Dalziel, do.

Joiners.—Matthew Manson, Twatt; John Moncrieff, Easterskeld.

Masons.—Jas. Anderson, Westerskeld; Jas. White, Effirth; Andrew Mitchell, Cullister; John Erasmuson, Selwick; Cumming Garriock, Sandsound; John Erasmuson, Gruting; Laurence Gar-riock, Tresta; Peter Mitchell, Twatt; George Taylor, Tresta; Cumming Gar-riock, Aith; William Sinclair, Twatt, William Nicolson, Aithsting.

Merchants.—Garriock & Co., Reawick; John Henry, Sellivoe; John A. Johnston, Bridge of Walls; Jas. Johnston, Bixter; John Tait, Clusta; M. Abernethy, Brae-wick; James Johnston, Aith; George Johnston, Tresta; John Thomson, and Mrs Mitchell, Sandsound.

Painters.—Jas. Tulloch, Easterskeld; Peter Garriock, do.

Sailmakers.—Anthony Henderson, Easterskeld; Magnus Mouat, do.; Adam Garriock, do.; Peter Robertson, do.

Shoemakers.—Jerome Yell, Roadsides; Thomas Charleson, Easterskeld; John Yell, Aith; John Abernethy, Browster.

Tailors.—Jerome, Eunson, Laxaburn; Andrew Arthur, Garderhouse; — Thom-son, Westerskeld; Lewis Moar, Skeld.

Watchmaker.—Adam Jameson, Tresta.

Weavers.—Magnus Eunson, Houlland; Fraser Mouat, Sellivoe; Jas. Moncrieff, Gruting; Walter Mouat, Browland; Hugh Lauranceson, West Burrafirth; Arthur Nicolson, Tresta; Mags. Irvine, Unifirth; Andrew White, Tresta.

#### TINGWALL, WHITENESS, AND WEISDALE.

Parochial Board.—Rev. A. Bayne, Ting-wall, chairman; Dr Harrison, Lerwick, medical officer; C. C. Beaton, inspector and collector; P. Urquhart, sanitary inspector.

**School Board.**—G. H. B. Hay, of Hayfield, chairman; Arthur J. Hay, Lewis F. U. Garriock, Joseph Leask, jr., Thos. Gifford, Joseph Irvine, John Robertson, P. Garrioch, Lerwick, clerk.

**Teachers.**—Charles C. Beatton, Gott, Parochial; James T. Smith, Scalloway, and D. Hobart, Whiteness, Society.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Blacksmiths.**—Laurence Mouat and Scott G. Russell, Scalloway; George Mouat, Sound, Weisdale.

**Cattledealers.**—Thomas Taylor, Wormaldale; Hunter Sandison, Brattoe; J. Nicolson, Sound, Weisdale; James Taylor, Balastie; William Anderson, Berry; John Halcrow, Uradale.

**Druggist and Medical Practitioner.**—James S. Robertson, Scalloway.

**Innkeeper.**—W. Irvine, Weisdale.

**Joiners.**—Mitchell Georgeson, Arthur Russell, and Jas. Jamieson, Scalloway; Jas. Hunter, Strom, and Thos. Williamson, Taing, Whiteness; John Robertson and Magnus Robertson, Setter, Weisdale; William Morrison, cooper, Scalloway; George Hunter, Heglabusta, Weisdale.

**Masons.**—J. Manson, Scalloway; Jos. Irvine, Kirkasetter; Jeremiah Hunter, Jeremiah Gear, and S. Garrioch, Whiteness; Jas. Peterson, Girlsta; John Linklater, Haggarside; Wm. Hunter, Strom; Thos. Nicolson, Brugarth; John Smith, Ustaness.

**Merchants.**—Hay & Co., Nicolson & Co., Peter Tait, L. Moncrieff (baker and grocer), W. Harcus, and Mrs Scott (grocer), Scalloway; Archibald Abernethy and James Garriock, Whiteness; W. Irvine, Weisdale.

**Millers.**—Andrew Campbell, Kergord Mills, Weisdale; Henry Mouat, Girlsta Mills, Tingwall.

**Shoemakers.**—Magnus Johnson and John Irvine, Scalloway; Erasmus Johnson, Fitch; Peter Mouat, No. Hammersland.

**Tailors.**—N. Nicolson, Scalloway; W. Arthur, Stromfirth; A. Moodie, Weisdale; A. Peterson, Girlsta.

**Weavers.**—William Henry, Catwalls, and George Henry, Califf, Tingwall.

#### UNST.

**School Board.**—John Walker, chairman; Rev. J. Ingram, Rev. G. Makin, W. G. Mouat, Alexander Sandison, Jno. Spence. D. Edmondston, clerk and treasurer.

**Teachers.**—D. J. White, Parochial, Baltasound; Chas. Arthur, Society, E.S., Burrifirth; Robt. Doull, do., E.S., Norwick; — M'Urquhart, F.C., Uyasound; John Spence, F.C., Westing; Rev. A. Arthur, Society, E.S., Gritquoy.

#### TRADES, &c.

**Blacksmiths.**—T. Henderson, Baltasound; Jas. Jameson, Uyasound.

**Boat Carpenters.**—Robert Nicolson, Haroldswick; Alex. Harper, Westing; John Spence, Uyeasound; John Mouat, Springfield; Andrew Clark, Uyeasound (ship carpenter).

**Coopers.**—Bruce Fordyce, Uyeasound, John Davidson, Gunister; David Jameson, Snarravoe.

**Fishcurers.**—John Johnson, Haroldswick; W. & T. Isbester, Baltasound; James Nisbet, Uyeasound; Jas. Thomson, Muness; Jno. Spence, Haroldswick; Mouat & Thomson, Baltasound; Alex. Sandison, Uyasound.

**Joiners.**—William Mouat, sen., and William Mouat, jun., Brakefield; Henry Hunter, Ernesdale; Robert Spence, Muness; David Davidson, Uyeasound; Magnus Nisbet, Colvadale.

**Masons.**—Chas. Gray, Andrew Bruce, James W. Bruce, and Robert Robertson, Balastie; Magnus Bruce, Stove; Edward Johnson, Watquoy; Thomas Manson, Stove; Chas. Robertson, Haroldswick; James W. Winwick, Sandwick; John Robertson, Murister; James Johnson, Baltasound.

**Merchants.**—John Johnson, Haroldswick; W. & T. Isbester, Baltasound; Thos. Williamson, Baltasound; Mrs William Johnson, Braeside; Jas. Manson, Balastie; Thos. Jameson, Burragarth's; Wm. Sutherland, Bala; Jas. Nisbet, Uyeasound; Donald Johnson, Uyeasound; J. Spence, Haroldswick; Mouat & Thomson, Baltasound; Alex. Sandison, Uyasound; Jno. B. Nisbet, do.

**Shoemakers.**—Thomas Smith, Uyeasound; John Smith, Rannagoe; Robert Sutherland, Magnus Manson, Thomas Stickle, and William Smith, Balastie; Andrew Anderson, Baltasound; John Russell, Cliberswick; Magnus Thomson and Archibald Thomson, Vaulsgarth.

**Tailors.**—Thomas Gray, Uyeasound; Andrew Burns, Norwick; Jas. Sutherland, Cliberswick.

**Weavers.**—Abram Spence, Muness; William Sandison, Gunister; William Laurenceon, Norwick.

**Wheelwright.**—Jas. Mouat, Murriser.

## WALLS.

*School Board.*—R. T. C. Scott, chairman; Rev. A. Nichol, Rev. A. Jolly, Dr Pole, G. Georgeson, John Twatt, John Smith, J. Georgeson, clerk and treasurer; J. Cheyne, officer.

*Teachers.*—James Russell, Parochial; H. Mackenzie, F.C.; R. Jamieson, Sandness; D. J. Robertson, Papa; and R. Gear, Foula, Society.

## TRADES, &amp;c.

*Baker.*—J. Georgeson.

*Blacksmiths.*—J. Scott, P. Henry.

*Cooper.*—Robert Pryde, Stapness.  
*Joiners.*—C. Smith, Greenland; J. & G. Abernethy, Bridge of Walls; J. Smith.

*Merchants.*—Garriock & Co., Sandness; John Twatt, Voe; G. Georgeson, Voe; Robert Nicolson, Voe; A. S. Henry; John Thomson, Houll; M. Thomson, H. Hughson.

*Shoemakers.*—H. Tait, G. Tait, J. Coutts, J. Mann, P. Laurenson, J. Laurenson, J. Twatt, Jacob Christie.

*Tailors.*—J. Georgeson, G. Georgeson, J. Cheyne.

*Weavers.*—J. Moffat, P. Moffat, John Yell, W. Yell.

## POPULATION AND VALUATION OF SHETLAND FOR 1874-75.

Parish.	Population.	Valuation.
BRESSAY, &c.—1 Bressay,.....	902}	£1433 5 8
2 Burra and Quarff,.....	900}	
DELTING,.....	1859.....	2034 18 7
DUNROSSNESS, &c.—1 Dunrossness,.....	1945}	
2 Sandwick and Cunningsburgh,.....	2325}	3449 6 8
3 Fair Isle,.....	226)	
FETLAR, &c.—1 Fetlar,.....	517}	
2 North Yell,.....	894)	1759 18 6
LERWICK AND GULBERWICK,.....	4112.....	7658 9 11
MID AND SOUTH YELL,.....	1838.....	1804 8 8
NESTING, &c.—1 Nesting,.....	868}	
2 Lunna,.....	822}	2380 5 3
3 Whalsay and Skerries,.....	989)	
NORTH MAVINE,.....	2572.....	2162 2 10
SANDSTING AND AITHSTING,.....	2805.....	2241 0 7
TINGWALL, &c.—1 Tingwall,.....	1416}	
2 Whiteness and Weisdale,.....	1041)	3640 11 4
UNST,.....	2780.....	3326 10 2
WALLS, &c.—1 Walls,.....	1309	
2 Sandness,.....	643	
3 Papa Stour,.....	351)	1979 18 0
4 Foula,.....	257)	
TOTAL,.....	31,371.....	£33,870 16 2

## ORKNEY &amp; SHETLAND ALMANAC COMPANION.

## SHETLAND KNITTERS.

THE Shetland females are constantly and energetically industrious—not only in hoeing potatoes, making hay and drying and grinding corn; but in such heavy work as carrying sea-weed for manure, digging the ground with the spade, and harrowing in the seed. And then, every moment that is not occupied in these and other necessary operations of the household and farm, is filled up with knitting. You will never see a Shetland woman without work of this kind in her hand—whether with her keyshie of peats on her back, or seated on the sober pony, with which she goes often several miles to bring home dried moor-grass for fodder, or fish from the sea-side—whether talking to you, or paying or receiving a visit—all the while she plies swiftly the knitting-pins or wires. The younger women, whose sight is still good, and whose fingers are supple, have always two pieces of worsted work in progress at a time—the brown wool stocking for odd moments, or in the twilight, or when going about—and the fine lace-like shawl or veil for the long evenings, or half-holiday, in which the daughters of a family indulge themselves in turn. Socks, for home use or for sale, are always the work of the old women. There being no sort of manufactories, or openings for the regular industry of the females, excepting only knitting, they have, happily, so applied themselves to this art as to have brought it to great perfection, and secured for it a pretty regular demand, to which also the peculiar softness and fineness of the native wool no doubt in a considerable measure contributes.

The sheep of Shetland are of a peculiar breed, indigenous to the country. They are very small, and, of course, wild and hardy. Strangers, indeed, who see these



little, odd-looking creatures, shy as deer, scampering along at a speed almost as great, can hardly be persuaded they are of the sheep genus at all. Most of the cottars have a few sheep, and some more fortunate or more careful than their neighbours, have stocks of from twenty to a hundred, which are all marked in a peculiar manner in the ears, each family retaining through generations its own mark. They are never folded or fed, but at certain intervals are driven by dogs, and a multitude of owners, to small ponds (or croos) for the purpose of being counted, marked, rooed, or occasionally taken for sale or slaughter.

The Shetland sheep are of various colours, besides black and white. They are of almost every shade of brown and grey, and some are piebald. The wool is also of very different quality, even on the same animal, the finest being about the throat and back. Nevertheless, even the coarser portions have a velvety softness, quite peculiar. Several causes have been assigned for this distinguishing property, besides the exclusiveness of the breed. One is the scant but often highly aromatic pasture of the Shetland hills, and another, that the wool is never shorn, but rooed—that is, pulled with the fingers from the creature's back, lock by lock. It must be remembered that sheep, like many other animals, yearly change their coating. Hence, as the season advances, the wool becomes loose; the animal then rubs it along the heather, which acts as a comb; and, indeed, a fair wool harvest is often gained in this way by the poorer ownerless persons, who gather what is left among the stones and heath. At the time, then, when the fleece becomes loose—which is in June, about a month after lambing time—the sheep are collected,

and their wool plucked off by women, who are sufficiently tender in the operation, so that the rooing gives no pain, but is rather relief to the animal. There is, moreover, left on the skin a considerable quantity of long hair, provided by nature for several species of animals in northern latitudes to protect them more completely from the inclemency of the weather, and this, it is obvious, would be totally removed were shears employed on the sheep.

The wool being brought home, is carefully separated into its different colours and qualities. There is nothing of which the Shetland housewife is so proud, or takes so much care, as her stock of wool. The coarsest is set aside for the fisherman's socks and mittens; a second quality is used for a sort of twilled blanketing, woven by some superannuated fishermen, in a very primitive hand-loom. This *claith* (so it is called), if grey or mixed, is dyed with indigo, and makes very durable jackets and trousers; if white, it is used for blankets and petticoats, or under-shirts for the men. The brown wool is almost entirely made into ladies' stockings, and the best of the grey into gentlemen's socks, of which a few pairs will always be found, on inquiry, in every cottage, awaiting an opportunity of sale. If none else offers, these hose are bartered at the shops for cotton goods, or any other sort of clothing the seller may require.

The spinning is all done by hand on a common lint-wheel. The staple of the wool is very short, and it is said cannot, on that account, be so well managed by machinery. The same circumstance accounts also for the fact that Shetland hose, however pleasant in wear, are not very durable.

The finest wool is not carded, but combed out, and then teased by the fingers. It is mixed with grease, or a little fine oil, and a few persons who are very expert can spin, from two ounces of raw wool, *six thousand yards* of three-ply thread—a sufficient quantity to make a good sized shawl. This process is very tedious, and requires manipulation so nice, that very few persons ever attain the art in perfection. More usually a veil may be made of half an ounce, and a shawl of four or five ounces of wool. This will serve to explain that, unlike Berlin and other wools, which are sold by weight, and spun by machinery, the finer the thread of Shetland worsted, the more the labour; it is therefore disposed of by the cut, or number of threads. Shetland has been celebrated for beautifully fine plain knitting, for the last

century at least, and produced gloves for ten shillings and sixpence, and stockings for two guineas a pair, knitted on wires as fine as a sewing needle.

It is believed the Duke of Medina Sidonea, admiral of the Spanish Armada, and his followers, whose ship was wrecked on Fair Isle, and who afterwards wintered in Shetland, were the first that taught these islanders the art of knitting. Certain it is, that the painted-like manufacture of the Fair Isle people at this day is quite similar to what is made in the south of Spain. But the open work knitting, now so attractive to the poor artists, as well as to the public, is an invention for which the Shetland females themselves deserve all the credit. From the simplest beginnings, led on and encouraged by some ladies as a pastime, it has progressed from one thing to another, till it has attained its present celebrity, without the aid either of pattern-book or of other instruction than the diligence and taste of the natives themselves.

We are, indeed, aware that in Madeira, Germany, Malta, &c., very fine specimens of knitting in cotton and silk threads are produced; but after making every possible enquiry, we cannot make out that they were in advance of the Shetlanders in the invention of the art; still less that the latter, since the days of the shipwrecked admiral aforesaid, have ever received any foreign instruction whatever in knitting. In confirmation of this statement, should such be required, we may just mention that the patterns and terms here used in knitting have a nomenclature all their own. A Shetland knitter cannot comprehend a pattern from a book, if one is shewn to her; and should you attempt a translation for her benefit, she will hardly have patience to follow it; ten times more quickly than you can read it, move her fingers and her thread, and ere the design is half completed, she knows what is intended, and finishes—probably improves upon it—without more assistance.

By the last census, the whole population in Shetland was deficient nearly a third in males. This arises in a great measure from the absence of the sailor part of the families, which, with the circumstance that so many casualties befall the men at home, renders it quite common for whole households to be composed of only women and children. It may, indeed, be satisfactorily calculated, that three-fourths of the income of the islands, if Lerwick be excluded, is assignable to the agency of the female sex.—From "Sketches and Tales of the Shetland Islands."

## A WHALE-HUNT IN ORKNEY.

M<sup>r</sup> DANIEL GORRIE, in his book, 'Summers and Winters in the Orkneys,' gives an exceedingly graphic account of a whale hunt at Stronsay. The author had been on a visit there, and, while seated at breakfast, in the manse parlour, with his host, was startled by a hurried step along the lobby, and a flurried tap at the door. 'What can be wrong with the girl?—Come in, Maggie,' quoth the parson. The servant girl—Maggie Halero by name—instantly flung open the door, and stood before us, in somewhat scanty morning attire, almost breathless with great tidings. 'I was bidden to tell thee,' said Maggie, panting like an over-run pointer, 'that the bay is fu' o' whales, and half a hundred boats after them!' 'Whales in the bay so soon in the season!' exclaimed the clergyman, starting to his feet. 'Come away,' he continued, seizing me by the button—'you have yet another day before you; we imitate the great of old, who entertained their guests with tournaments.'

The manse garden commanded a fine view of Mill Bay, and on rushing out into the open air, we saw a long, dark line of boats—some with sails, and some with oars—stretching across the blue waters of the broad vœ, upwards of a mile from the shore. The practised eye of my host caught the gleam of dorsal fins in front of the boats, and we immediately hurried down the grass and corn fields to the beach, scarcely drawing breath till we stood on the bank of the links above the sands of Mill Bay. The inmates of the neighbouring cottages had already assembled in eager groups on the grassy downs, and other islanders still came flocking from remoter farms and cabins to the shore. Several of the men were armed with harpoons, and instruments resembling Irish pikes, while farm lads, running red-hot-faced, flourished over their shoulders formidable three-pronged *graps*, and long-hafted hay-forks. Many of the matrons had their heads encased in woollen 'buities,' and this peculiar head-dress imparted a singular picturesqueness to the excited groups on the sea-bank. Other boats, with skilled hands on board, put off from various points along the shore, and the fleet of small craft in the bay was rapidly increased by the arrival of fresh yawls, which rounded the sheltering headlands of Grieness and Odness. The crowd of urchins on the beach, who *thee'd* and *thou'd* each other, like little Quakers, in the Orcadian vernacular, cheered lustily

as boat after boat hove in view around the headlands, swelling the fleet of whalers.

The line of boats, crescent-shaped in order to enclose the shoal, was now little more than a quarter of a mile distant from the beach. The bottle-nosed or ca'ing whales (*Delphinus deductus*), showing their snouts and dorsal fins at intervals, seemed to advance slowly, throwing out skirmishers, and cautiously feeling their way. As the beach was smooth and sandy, with a gentle slope, the boatmen in pursuit were endeavouring to drive the shoal into the shallows, where harpoons, oars, bay-forks, and other weapons could be used with advantage against the floundering foe.

The excitement of the spectators on land increased as the long line of the sea monsters, steadily advancing, drew closer inshore. From the boats, following close behind, there came wafted across the water the sound of beating pitchers and rattling rowlocks, and the hoarse chorus of shouting voices that swelled into the loud prolonged 'O—O—O,' familiar in popular sea-songs. This babel of noises, which the water mellowed into a wild war-chant with cymbal accompaniment, was meant to scare the shoal, and hasten the stranding of the whales. But an incident occurred that changed the promising aspect of affairs, turned the tide of battle, and gave splendour and new animation to the scene.

Eager to participate in the expected slaughter, two or three farm-lads, whose movements had escaped notice, suddenly shot off from the shore in a skiff, rowing right in front of the advancing line. The glitter and splash of oars alarmed the leaders, and the entire shoal, seized with a sudden panic, wheeled simultaneously round with a rapid rush, and dashed at headlong speed into the line of pursuing boats. A shout rose from the shore as the momentary flash of tail-fins, the heaving of the boats, and the rapid strokes of the boatmen showed all too plainly the escape of the whales, and the success of their victorious charge. Away beyond the broken line of the fleet they plunged in wild stampede, rearing their gleaming backs along the surface, and striking the blue waters into spangles of silver foam. Arches of spray, blown into the air at wide distances apart, served to indicate the size of the shoal and the speed of the fugitives.

'Whew-whish!' exclaimed the Rev. Peter Flett, allowing his pent-up breath



A WHALE-HUNT.

to escape like steam; 'that was a gallant charge, and deserved to succeed, but I hope our brave lads will yet put salt upon their tails. A late minister of Lady parish, in the neighbouring island of Sanday, who was noted for homeliness of speech, used to say in his public prayers, "O Lord, dinna forget the puir island of Sanday!" and so I trust Providence this day will not forget the puir island of Stronsay. The boatmen have toiled hard for their share of the fish, and great would be the pity if the whales, escaping from the flinchers, made right off to the open sea. It is not every day that a *drove* one hundred strong visits our shores; and there they go round the headland of Odness in full career.'

A commotion among the crowd at a short distance along the beach here arrested our attention, and we both hurried to the spot. The exciting spectacle of the grand charge and wild flight of the whales had so absorbed our gaze that we failed in noticing a mishap, which was fortunately more ludicrous than alarming. The three youths who foolishly rowed off from the shore, and caused the stampede, had suffered for their rashness by getting their skiff capsized when the sea monsters, with flying and flapping tail-fins, wheeled round to the charge. On gaining the outskirts of the crowd we found the three luckless whale-hunters already beached. Bonnetless, dripping, and disconsolate, they were the objects of mirth to some, of commiseration to others. 'Thou sees what comes o' flegging the fish, Tam,' said a sympathising young woman to the tallest of the three, who grinned a ghastly smile. '"Burnt bairns dread the fire"—thou'll think twice afore thou goes into a boat again, Georgie Twatt,' quoth a white-hooded matron to one of the youths. 'Na, na, puir birds! away wi' ye, and cast off yir dreepin' claes, and be thankfu' ye wesena droundit,' exclaimed another matron, propelling the youths with her palm to get them under weigh. The three lads did not seem at all inclined to move, until the urchins, who were wading about in the shallow water, had fished up their bonnets and hay-forks. At last they made off, followed by a number of sympathising women; and we immediately set out in the direction of Odness, to catch a sight of the whales, which had quite disappeared from the bay. The boats had turned in pursuit when the shoal escaped, and they were now making all haste to double the headland. On gaining the top of the cliffs, after a rapid and trying walk, we were glad to observe that the whales, recovered from their fright, drifted leisurely along the coast,

giving way at times to eccentric gambols.

'All right!' cried Mr Flett, handing me back my binocular *vade mecum*; 'the brutes are coasting away famously around Lamb Head, and they are almost certain to take a snooze in Rothiesholm Bay, which is the best whale-trap I know in Orkney. Let us sit down here on the top of the cliffs till the boats come abreast, and then we shall take a nearer way to Rothiesholm than following the line of the coast.

The summit of the rocks, softly carpeted with grass, moss, and wild flowers, afforded a pleasant resting-place, and commanded a picturesque prospect. To eastward there was a wide expanse of sea, stretching away without a break to Norwegian fiords. Afar on the horizon I caught sight of a great ship, under a cloud of white sail, with prow pointing to the north, and when the line of Wordsworth—

'Where lies the land to which yon ship  
must go?'  
came involuntarily to my lips, Mr Flett quietly, but prosaically, rejoined, 'She is, I take it, a German emigrant ship, bound from Bremen to New York, and the skipper seems disposed to run down Fair Isle ere he turns his fraulein figure-head to the west. These German liners are always knocking their noses against the islands. One of them went lately bang full-sail in a fog against the low shores of Sanday, as if she had been trying to strike out for herself a new north-west passage.'

The whale-hunting fleet, composed of all varieties of small craft, was now well abreast of their resting place. A fine and favourable breeze had sprung up, and the fishing-yawls, with their brown sails out-spread, coasted briskly along. The rear-guard of the fleet consisted of row-boats, manned by patient and determined boatmen, who pulled hard at the oars in the prospect of winning some share of the spoil. We remained a short time on the moss-crowned cliffs, gazing on the animated scene, and listening to the voice of the boatmen, theplash of the waves below, and the plaint of restless sea-birds. On leaving our lair we dropped down upon a neighbouring farm-house, feeling our need of what in most parts of Scotland is modestly termed 'refreshment.' Although the farmer himself could nowhere be found, his helmate gave us hospitable entertainment, and we quenched our thirst with liberal draughts of home-brewed beer. A couple of *shelties* were then placed at our disposal, and away we trotted along field-paths and rough tracts to the head of Rothiesholm Bay, on the south side of the island. This bay deeply

indents the land, running up between the parishes of Lady and St Nicolas. From all the cottages and farms in the district the islanders were flocking to the shore of the bay, and we had thus good hope that a portion of the shoal at least had run blindfold into the whale-trap of Rothiesholm. On nearing the shore we were delighted to find that Mr Flett's prediction was fulfilled. A large detachment of the whales, supposed to number one hundred and fifty, had entered the bay, while the rest of the shoal had disappeared amid the reaches of the Stronsay Firth.

Rounding the point of Torness, and stretching across the mouth of the bay, the fleet of small craft again hove into view, and pressed upon the rear of the slowly advancing and imprisoned whales. Among the onlookers there was now intense excitement, the greatest anxiety being manifested lest the detached wing should follow the previous practice of the main army, and again break the line of the boats in a victorious charge. The shoutings and noise of the boatmen recommenced, and echoed from shore to shore of the beautiful and secluded bay. A fresh alarm seized the monsters, but instead of wheeling about, and rushing off to the open sea as before, they dashed rapidly forwards a few yards, pursued by the boats, and were soon floundering helplessly in the shallows. The scene that ensued was of the most exciting description. Fast and furious the boatmen struck

and stabbed to right and left, while the people on the shore, forming an auxiliary force, dashed down to assist in the massacre, wielding all sorts of weapons from roasting-spits to ware-forks. The poor wounded monsters lashed about with their tails, imperilling life and limb, and the ruddy hue of the water along the stretch of shore soon indicated the extent of the carnage. The whales that had received their death-stroke emitted shrill cries, accompanied with a strange snorting and humming noise, which has been not inaptly compared to the distant sound of military drums pierced by the sharp piping of fifes. As the blood of the dead and dying more deeply incarnadined the sea, it gave a dreadful aspect of wholesale butchery to the murderous close of the summer whale-chase. Some of the larger whales displayed great tenacity of life, and survived repeated strokes and stabs, but the unequal conflict closed at last, and no fewer than a hundred and seventy carcases were dragged up the beach. One or two slight accidents occurred, but to me it seemed marvellous that the boatmen did not injure each other as much as the whales amid the confusion and excitement of the scene. The carcases, as I was informed, would realise between £300 and £400, and grateful were the people that Providence had remembered the island of Stronsay by sending them a wonderful windfall of bottle-noses, fresh from the confines of the Arctic Circle.

## THE TOWN OF LERWICK.

THE accompanying illustration, 'Evening View of Lerwick,' is by Mr J. T. Reid, author of 'Art Rambles in Shetland.' In that work he says:—Lerwick has one main street running parallel with the edge of the water, and on each side houses, shops, and warehouses are built, with the utmost disregard of everything and everybody save the convenience of the individual proprietor. Thus one gentleman from his front window has for a view his neighbours gable; and some houses are planted in the centre of the street, rendering it in parts so narrow that two people can scarcely walk abreast with any degree of comfort. It is all paved with flag-stones, and numerous narrow by-lanes lead up to the carriage-road on the Hill-Head; while shaggy little *shelties*, with well-balanced loads of peat, walk leisurely alongside of the foot-passengers, following women, who, while

bearing a like burden, are ever busily engaged knit, knitting at what seems the never-ending stocking.

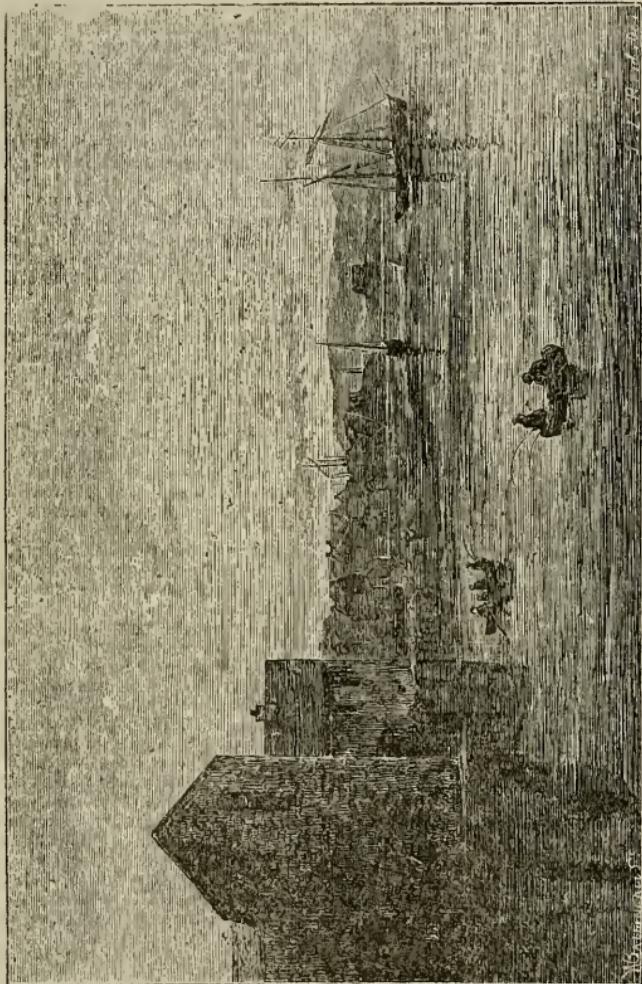
The shop-keepers, termed 'general merchants,' are not without claims to the title, for in one establishment you can purchase an immense variety of articles, including groceries, hardware, breadstuffs, clothing, and articles of ship chandlery, &c. Knitting shawls, veils, stockings, &c., from the wool of the native sheep, so remarkable for silky softness and warmth, is the chief employment of the large female population of the country, and an important trade exists in the barter of these articles to the merchants for tea, sugar, bonnets, dresses, &c.

In Lerwick there are eight or ten places of worship, and no lack of schools. The town now boasts of a first-class educational establishment, the Anderson

Institute, endowed by the late Arthur Anderson, Esq., a native of Lerwick.

To the stranger, Lerwick forms a convenient head-quarters, being the rendezvous of the sailing packets, which leave

It is not known precisely when Lerwick was founded, but Brand relates that in 1700 it contained between two and three hundred families; and that thirty years before that, it contained only four houses.



EVENING VIEW OF LERWICK.

weekly for the different islands, on the day after the departure of the mail-steamer. Within the last few months a steamer has begun to ply twice a-week between Lerwick and the North Isles; while of boats there is no end, and so near that in some cases you might drop into one out of your window.

It is supposed to derive its name from Larwick, a small town near to the Naze of Norway. Doubtless it owes its prosperity, if not its existence, to the near proximity of Bressay Sound, where fleets, consisting of about one hundred sail of men-of-war, have repeatedly anchored.

## Hints for Home Comfort.

**L**ATE at breakfast—hurried for dinner, cross at tea.

Put your balls or reels of cotton into little bags, leaving the ends out.

One flannel petticoat will wear nearly as long as two, if turned behind part before, when the front begins to wear thin.

Never put away plate, knives and forks, &c., uncleaned, or great inconvenience will arise when the articles are wanted.

In mending sheets and shirts, put the pieces sufficiently large, or in the first washing the thin parts give way, and the work is all undone.

In winter, get the work forward by daylight, to prevent running about at night with candles. Thus you escape grease spots, and risks of fire.

Apples and pears, cut into quarters and stripped of the rind, baked with a little water and sugar, and eaten with boiled rice, make capital food for children.

A leather strap, with a buckle to fasten, is much more commodious than a cord for a box in general use for short distances; cording and uncording is a tedious job.

After washing, overlook linen, and stitch on buttons, hooks and eyes, &c.; for this purpose keep a 'housewife's friend,' full of miscellaneous threads, cottons, buttons, hooks, &c.

For ventilation open your windows both at top and bottom. The fresh air rushes in one way, while the foul makes its exit the other. This is letting in your friend and expelling your enemy.

There is not any real economy in purchasing cheap calico for gentlemen's night shirts. Cheap calico soon wears into holes, and becomes discoloured in washing.

Persons very commonly complain of indigestion: how can it be wondered at, when they seem, by their habit of swallowing their food wholesale, to forget for what purpose they are provided with teeth?

Never allow your servants to put wiped knives on your table, for, generally speaking, you may see that they have been wiped with a dirty cloth. If a knife is brightly cleaned, they are compelled to use a clean cloth.

There is not anything gained in economy by having very young and inexperienced servants at low wages; they break, waste, and destroy more than an equivalent for higher wages, setting aside comfort and respectability.

## Medical Hints.

**T**HIS following are not given in opposition to the duly qualified practitioner, but to serve in cases of sudden illness or accident, when the attendance of a medical man cannot be procured, and delay in treating the patient might, in many cases, prove serious, or subject the sufferer to prolonged pain. In all cases of a severe nature no time should be allowed to elapse, that can possibly be avoided, without seeking professional advice.

**SCALDS AND BURNS.**—Remove all covering carefully. Do not break blisters, but cover and encircle with flour, or a linen cloth saturated with lime-water and linseed oil—a third part of the former to two-thirds of the latter.

**CUT WOUNDS.**—Connect, as exactly as possible, the edges of the wound, which position maintain by strips of sticking-plaster. If painful and throbbing, remove the strapping, and poultice with bread and water.

**BRUISED WOUNDS.**—Connect the edges as before. Should this fail, apply a bread and water poultice; and when matter forms, a linseed meal. If excessive bleeding, apply pressure by means of a linen pad.

**CHILBLAINS.**—Rub with soap liniment, if not broken—use warm stockings. If broken, poultice with bread and water, or linseed meal.

**BLEEDING OF THE NOSE.**—Apply cold water, and compress the nostril from whence the blood flows. If ineffective, plug with lint, or linen rag soaked in alum solution.

**SPRAINS.**—Well rest the joint. Apply warm moist flannels, or bread and water poultice—if necessary, leeches.

**COLDS, WITH OR WITHOUT FEVER.**—Apply hot water to the feet and legs before going to bed. Take warm gruel, or weak tea, well milked. Apply a mustard poultice to the back of the head—if painful, keep on until skin reddens and smarts. Apply a mustard plaster to painful regions, whether abdomen, chest, or side, until the skin smarts.

**Fainting.**—Place in a horizontal position, with head low. Dash cold water in the face. Administer a little stimulant.

**HYSTERICS.**—Place on a couch. Pour cold water on the head, and administer 15 or 20 drops of fetid spirit of ammonia in a wine glass full of water.

**TALLOW GREASE.**—Never apply tallow grease to wounds, or materials likely to come into contact therewith, as arsenic is frequently used in its preparation.

## FINLAY MOWAT, AND HIS ADVENTURE WITH THE PIRATE.

IT is probable that few of my readers ever heard before of the name of Finlay Mowat, the Freswick pilot. Finlay flourished about the middle of the sixteenth century, and was rather a celebrated person in his way. From his boyhood, our hero shewed a great predilection for the sea; and when he grew up to man's estate, his chief employment was acting as a pilot to vessels passing through the Pentland Firth, which, at this period, was the terror of all strangers. Though gifted with a large cranium, and rapid utterance, and possessing undoubted skill as a pilot, Finlay was, somehow or other, looked upon by his friends and acquaintances as a 'gupus.' But there were some clever points about him notwithstanding. Like the generality of those who are said to 'want a cast,' he had a great memory, and was extremely ready-witted. He was at the same time very venturesome, and very confident of his own nautical abilities. Every puff of wind or ripple of land sea did not deter him from following his calling on his favourite element.

One afternoon, as our pilot was taking his dinner, one of his children came running in with the welcome intelligence that a large vessel was 'flagging.' Finlay instantly threw down his spoon, wiped his mouth with the back of his hand, and flew to the door. Then, shutting the one eye, and looking through his fist, as a telescope, with the other, he espied one of the largest ships he had seen for some time, making the customary signal for a pilot. Having collected his crew, Finlay, without losing a moment's time, launched his skiff, hoisted his lugg-sail, and set off. On nearing the vessel, a rope was thrown to the boat, and in a twinkling, our pilot was on deck, in his seal-skin cap, black grey unmentionables, and pea-jacket of the same material, fastened round the waist with a large leather strap and brass buckle. Finlay looked about him for a moment or two with a sort of bewildered curiosity. He had been on board of many vessels in his time, but there was something about this one—which was called by the formidable name of the 'Leviathan'—that he had not observed in any other. There seemed to be a great many arms, and lethal weapons of every description, lying about the deck; and the crew were a set of the roughest and most desperate looking men he ever saw in his life. Among other things, a black flag, with the horrible device of a death's

head, particularly struck him. Was he on board a pirate ship? The unpleasant suspicion flashed across his mind, but he thought it best to 'keep a c'lm soough,' and make no remarks on the matter. 'Are you a regular pilot?' demanded Captain Gruffwater, the master of the vessel, a fierce-looking fellow about forty, with huge red whiskers, and a deep scar across his left eye-brow. 'What's your wull, sir?' asked Finlay, touching his cap with the most respectful deference. 'Blast your eyes! I say, Are you a regular pilot?' 'O, ay, sir,' responded Finlay; 'quite regular. I manteen as good a character as any in wair toon, and can shew a certificate to that effect, signed by the minister, session-clerk, and four elders.' 'Confound your certificate!' cried the captain, provoked at his stupidity; 'I say, Are you in the habit of regularly piloting, and well acquainted with the coast hereabouts, particularly the Orkneys?' 'O, I understan' ye noo, sir,' replied Finlay. 'Yes, I know every hole and bore about them perfectly. I have piloted ships in ma time to every pairt o' the Orkneys. I know the whole from Cantiick Head, ower by there in Waas, to the Start of Sanda. If I could only write I would engage to pilot a ship to any pairt o' the known world. Whar dye want me to carry ye till, if it's a fair question?' 'To Kirkwall,' answered Captain Gruffwater. 'Vera well,' said Finlay, and ordering his own boat home, he immediately took charge of the vessel, and began to issue out his orders in a strong authoritative tone, and to swear lustily at the crew, partly to be revenged on the captain for bullying him, and partly to impress the ship's company with a favourable idea of his courage and independence. 'Don't hurry the men in that way, sir,' said the captain; 'give them a little time.' 'D—l a moment,' said Finlay; 'don't you see the ebb tide is half spent, and the night will be on us ere ye can look about ye. The Pentland Firth is no a thing to be trifled wi.'

By this time the night was setting in; The sun had gone down in an ugly 'bank,' and the wind, which was hitherto from the south, suddenly chopped about to the north-west, and began to blow freshly. There being every appearance of what seamen term a 'dirty night,' the higher sails were now stowed, the top-sails double reefed, and the ship otherwise trimmed to meet the approaching gale.

Finlay continued to issue out his orders, and swear with increased vehemence:—  
 'Bear a han', you lazy ——; tak' a pull upon your lee braces there; haul home your fore and main sheets.'

Meantime, Captain Gruffwater paced the deck hurriedly, now looking at the sky, and now at the rigging of the ship. He did not like the appearance of the weather, and he had no great confidence in the skill of his pilot, who appeared to him to be an ignorant and confident blockhead. At length, he seized a pistol, and coming close up to Finlay, as he was standing beside the helmsman, and swearing away at a great rate—'Sirrah,' said he, 'I have great doubts as to your fitness for taking charge of this vessel; but, by —, if you cast her away, or expose us to the least danger, the first thing I shall do will be to blow out your brains.' Finlay scratched the back of his head, and said that he would do all that a man could to bring them to the proposed harbour; but as the night was likely to be very rough, and there would be no moonlight, he thought they would better lie to at the back of Duncansbay Head till next morning, and then they would see their way clearly. To this very reasonable and salutary proposal, Gruffwater objected. He said he would not lie out all night; and ordered the pilot, if he could not bring him to Kirkwall, to bring him to some other port. While this point was discussing between Mowat and the chief buccaneer, an individual, having the appearance and attire of a person of quality of the period, hastily ascended the companion ladder, and came on deck. The stranger's countenance, though not handsome, was strongly marked and intelligent, with a peculiar air of audacity and recklessness about it, like one habituated to desperate enterprises. This person, whom the captain addressed by the name of Northland, also expressed a great wish to get into port, and insisted that the pilot should give it a trial. 'Vera well,' said Finlay, 'let us bear away to Widewall; but I tell ye before-hand, ye may look out for a wet jareket.' After passing Duncansbay Head, the wind and sea increased in violence, and, as Finlay prognosticated, they got a tremendous washing, particularly off the island of Swona. The night, which proved exceedingly dark and rainy, added not a little to the danger and difficulty of the passage. By great good luck, however, Finlay at length got the 'Leviathan' safe into the commodious bay of Widewall, and now he thought he had nothing to do but demand his pilot fee, and make the best of his way home across the Firth. But he found that he was not so easily to get rid

of his new acquaintances. The captain told him that he had still further occasion for his services, and forbade him, on the peril of his life, to leave the ship. It was in vain that poor Finlay appealed to his humanity and conscience (things of which Gruffwater knew nothing), and represented that he had a wife and six helpless children depending upon him, and that he could not be any length of time from home. Gruffwater would, on no consideration, allow him to leave the vessel. Finlay found himself in a most disagreeable plight. To add to his other miseries, he was half starved, having got nothing since he came on board, except some mouldy bread, and a piece of salt junk, which burnt him up with thirst, to quench which he was allowed nothing but some bad water, and not even a sufficiency of that. Whether this was owing to the niggardliness of the captain, or to the lack of eatables and drinkables on board, he did not know. Finlay's appetite, in general, was excellent, and it was a hard thing, he thought, to be treated as a slave and starved at the same time. He wished he had never set foot on board this cursed vessel, which, in his opinion, was rightly named the 'Leviathan.'

The next morning, the captain told Finlay that, as he was short of provisions, he would have to accompany, as land pilot, a foraging party of his crew ashore. Finlay at first vehemently protested against going on any such unlawful expedition. He could not, he said, conscientiously engage in an act of downright robbery. He was a poor but honest man, and had nothing but his character to depend on, and so forth. Finlay's arguments weighed nothing with the pirate, who gave him the alternative of either going with his men, or being tucked up to the yard-arm and hanged for his obstinacy. In this fearful dilemma, Finlay thought it best to make a virtue of necessity and accompany the mauraders. A party of twenty-five stout fellows, armed with swords and pistols, and headed by Northland, now took boat and went ashore—the pilot being placed in the van, and threatened with death the moment he made the least attempt to escape. The fiery cross, we believe, neither at this nor at any former period was ever used in Ultima Thule. The rumour of the invasion, however, spread like wild-fire, and a large body of the inhabitants soon collected to beat off the enemy, armed, for the most part, with gaips and pitchforks. At the head of this formidable band appeared the Laird of Hoxay, mounted on a long-tailed grey garron, with a hair halter, and pad of sheep's skin, and equipped with an

old broad-sword, which, like Hudibras'  
'Trenchant blade, Toledo trusty,  
For want of fighting was grown rusty.'

To 'screw their courage to the sticking point,' Hoxay addressed them in a spirited harangue, to which his followers responded with a loud cheer, and brandishing their weapons, set off at a quick march to meet the freebooters. On observing the islanders, the pirates, who were dispersed in small parties, immediately formed themselves into a body, and fired a volley at them as soon as they approached within gunshot. Hoxay's horse, which had not been accustomed to stand fire, started at the report, wheeled about, flew off at the hand-gallop, and, in a twinkling, flung his rider in a marsh. The laird, on extricating himself out of this 'slough of despond,' threw off coat, hat, and shoes, and though 'a very fat man,' with a pair of legs like a parenthesis, ran after his nag with a speed that was truly astonishing. The men, who had not been accustomed to the smell of gunpowder any more than Hoxay's Bucephalus, naturally enough, followed the example of their leader, and throwing away their arms, took to their heels with the utmost precipitation. The pirates complimented them with a cheer and a second volley on their departure, and having now nothing to disturb them, set about collecting their booty. As soon as they had got on board with their plunder, the 'Leviathan' weighed anchor and set sail for Kirkwall, passing through Holm Sound. Previous to sailing, Finlay once more begged Capt. Gruffwater to allow him to go home, adding that, if his request was granted, he would ask no pilot fee. Gruffwater, with a sardonic smile, said that he was a most useful fellow, and a first-rate pilot, and that he could not dispense with his services as long as he remained in the Orkneys. Finlay did not know what to think. He found himself actually a prisoner on board the pirate ship, and what added to his distress, he saw no means of escape. From some words which he overheard between the captain and Northland, the pirates evidently intended plundering the town of Kirkwall. It struck Finlay that in all probability he would be forced to accompany them on this occasion also, and he trembled at the idea of an encounter with the populace and the civic authorities of Kirkwall.

The pirates arrived in Kirkwall Bay in the evening, and no sooner was the ship anchored than they set about preparing for the intended attack. The long-boat and jolly-boat were both lowered, and forty stout fellows, the very pick of the

crew, together with Finlay, embarked under the charge of the same individual who led them on in the late foray in South Ronaldsay. The citizens, who had no expectation of the coming attack, had mostly retired to bed; but the landing of the buccaneers being fortunately discovered ere it was too late, the alarm bell was instantly rung from the lofty steeple of St Magnus, and the Kirkwallians, in a very short time, mustered to a man in Broad Street, armed with every possible sort of weapon, and headed by Gilbert Balfour, the Governor of the Castle, and Provost Mainland—the latter gentleman, in the hurry of the moment, having taken time only to throw on his official hat and drawers! A desperate conflict now took place between the parties. The Kirkwallians fought with the most determined gallantry, and pressed so hard upon the pirates that they eventually found it necessary to retreat, leaving behind three of their number mortally wounded. During the fight, six of them were captured; the rest, with some difficulty, got to their boats, and effected their escape on board the 'Leviathan.' The prisoners, of whom the unfortunate Finlay happened to be one, were immediately lodged in the Castle of Kirkwall to await their doom. To describe the poor pilot's state of mind at this moment would be impossible. Balfour and the civic authorities were bent on summary punishment, and Finlay saw nothing before him but the prospect of being hanged. Among other grave considerations, the thought of what would become of 'Maggie and his sma' family' after he was gone brought the tear into his eye, 'albeit, unused to the melting mood.' He began seriously to think of preparing for another world, having, as he well knew, a great many sins to account for, both of omission and commission. In short, he became a great penitent; but still he felt a reluctance to leave the world, particularly in the circumstances in which he was placed. To die decently and honourably in his bed like a Christian was nothing; but to be hanged by the neck in Orkney, and that, too, for a crime of which he was not guilty, was a most distressing and unfortunate business. But how was he to clear himself? He had no friends or acquaintances in Kirkwall, and before he could get any over from Caithness he would be defunct—'dead as a herring.' At length he bethought himself of his certificate from the Kirk-session, which invaluable document he generally carried along with him. This testimonial satisfactorily proved two things—namely, That the bearer thereof was a native of Canisbay, and at the time when it was written,

which was two years back, he maintained a decent moral character; but, as Mr Inkster, the town-clerk, shrewdly observed, he might be a pirate and a vagabond now. Fortunately, at this critical period, Mowat, the Laird of Bucholie, to whom Finlay was particularly well known, happened to arrive in Kirkwall, and through his means, aided by the certificate in question, the pilot was acquitted of the charge of piracy, and

liberated from prison. The next day, two ships of war, commanded by Grange and Tullibardine, arrived in Kirkwall Bay in pursuit of the pirate ship, which contained the celebrated Earl of Bothwell. It was he who had headed the two plundering expeditions just described. Grange and Tullibardine were much disappointed in not falling in with the fugitive—Bothwell having, some hours previous to their arrival, sailed for the North Isles.

## A PRESS-GANG STORY.

WELL, Mister Tom, it's half-past ten on Saturday night, and I've been in the boat all the week, but I'll tell you one story yet afore I turn in. It's about the Press-gang; and the sister o' the chaps told me it herself, at her own fireside. She was a widow woman then, but when the affair I'm going to tell you about happened she was a young lassie, and I think, if I mind right, there were three or four sisters o' them. Her own name was Hourston, an' she belonged to the island o' Egilshay. She had two brothers—splendid, strong fellows—an' the Press-gang were terrible anxious to nab them; an' so, one dark winter's night, eleven of them went out from Kirkwall to Egilshay, to try if they couldna take them. There were seven men-o'-war's-men an' four o' the Kirkwall gang—(there were gangs then everywhere you know)—chaps belonging to the places, that kent the best men to take)—old Waas, an' black Jock Anderson, an' Willie Reid (a strong, able man), an' I don't just mind the other one's name. Any way, they got to Egilshay, an' made old Saunders Lawrence, Mr Baikie's kelp grieve, pilot them to the house where the brothers lived—the house o' Sound—the northmost house in Egilshay, I think it is, an' made him tell what sort o' a place it was too. The outer door opened into the fire-house, an' then there was a room in bye—the cellar, they ca'd it—just like any other little old house in Orkney, you know. Well, a' the lasses were sittin' aboot the fire, an' their mither an' faither, an' the fire was brunt low, when they heard men's feet outside, an' afore they kent what was up, the whole gaang was in upon them. It was so dark, they didna ken even then wha they were, till one o' the fellows took the teensg an' lifted a gled peat oot o' the fire, an' blew on it, to see where the brothers were. Then

the light flashed on the navy buttons, an' the old woman knew in a minnit wha they were, an' wi' that up she jumps, an' gaes the chap's hand such a kick that it sent the teensg up to the roof, an' the gled peat to the tither side o' the hoose, wi' a dad, till the sparks stood oot aboot it like a comet. So that stopped that. Then a' the lasses raise, an' struggled wi' the Press-gang; an' one o' the gang grippit the old wife, an' was coarse on her, when Jamie (wha had been in bed in the firehouse) cried, "If you're come for me, tak' me if you can, but don't abuse my mither." So they fand oot where he was, an' got aboot him, but he keept them aff; an' a' this time the lasses were no' idle, I tell you. Hughie—theither brother—was ben in the cellar, an' tried first to get oot through the theek (thatch) roof, but there was nothing to stand on, an' he couldna hang by a cupple wi' one hand an' mak' a hole wi' the ither; so he dropped doon on the floor again, an' took up a wappin' three-taed pot that was there in baith hands, an' ran into the fire-house amang them, keepin' it gaun whirlin' aroond him; an' I'm blowed if he didn't send them to the floor just like peelin's o' onions! an' got to the door. The gang had set Willie Reid to keep the door, because he was a very strong man, but Hughie dashed him against the wa', an' made off just as he was, in his shirt an' drawers an' stockings only, an' not anither stick on him. He ran for the shore, an' hauled doon a big yawl him-lane (self), an' pulled across the soond to Rousay; an' he was safe there, for the Press-gang were never fain o' Rousay, because a' the Rousay folk stuck oot against them to a man, an' they got very few there. The Rousay folk got clothes for him, an' sent him ower to Evie, an' he took right across the hills to Stromness, an' that very day shipped for the

Straits. The gang got Jamie, though. When he couldn't get out, he cried for one o' his sisters to fetch his gun out o' the barn, but his faither cried not to shoot any o' them, for God's sake, or he wad ha' done it in a minnit, for Jamie was a wild chap, an' cared for nobody when his temper was up. The gang

hadna muckle to brag o', for every skin o' them got a keepsake to mind Jamie by afore they mastered him. I don't mind whether they got him aboard o' a man-o'-war or no, as it's a long time since I heard the story. It was droll times in Orkney then, Mister Tom. Good-night.'

## CAPTURE OF A SMUGGLER.

ASKED Bill Muir, at the Corner one breezy night, if he recollects the 'Prince of Wales,' a gun brig. 'Do I recollect the "Prince o' Wales" gun brig? Fine that! She was here in the revenue service, commanded by Captain Oliver. Why, a great part of her crew were Orkneymen. Captain John Scott, o' the steamer "Nortaman," served his time in her (You'll mind the "Northman" yourself). He had the "Mary Balfour" too—the fastest craft that ever lay along the east coast of Scotland. Aye, she was the lass to go! An' Jamie Budge—one o' the Budges o' Stembister in Holm—was gunner, an' Robbie Cormach o' Deerness was on her. It was his faither that picked up Captain Oliver, when he was only a cabin boy, off o' a wreck at Deerness. An' Jock Bews was on her, an' Willie Muir, an' Jamie Muir o' the "Thomas and Jean," an' a chap Nicholson o' Longhope, an' Davie Spence o' Deerness, an' lots more o' them—all Orkney lads, an' good lads they were too. Man, I'll tell you aboot hoo she grippit the lugger aff o' the Fair Isle. The "Prince" had an English pilot a while. His name was—was—Marsh; yes, Marsh—a fine, strong-lookin', wild kind o' a chap; but he left her; an' I just mind when he met Captain Oliver in Kirkwall here, after he had been away from her a good while, and asked a passage to Shetland in her. Marsh was a queer kind o' fellow, but having been in her afore, he got a passage at once, and went in the brig to Shetland. Noo, I must tell you, Marsh had a lugger load o' brandy an' French wine, an' Hollands gin, an' tobaccy, an' such things, an' he was on his way to Shetland to sell her cargo, an' expected to meet her there soon; but he met her sooner than he wanted; for as the "Prince" came abreast o' Fair Isle to the east'ard, she sighted a lugger on the west side, an' at once bore away to overhaul her. Bonnily kent Marsh wha's lugger it was, poor fellow, though he never opened his mouth, or let on a bit.

It was in the winter time, an' a close drift o' snow came on before the brig came near her, an' for fear o' accidents she hove to for a bit. When the snow cleared off, by George! there lay the lugger, almost aboard o' her! My eye! but she wasnt a minute o' making off. She was a true lugger, you understand, Mister Tom—something like that o' Askan's, at the West Pier over there, but a sharp, fast craft—an' when she came to the wind, the brig couldn't look near the wind she fetched. Captain Oliver saw it was no go, an' ordered the gunner to fire a gun to bring her to; but she never heeded it; an' then he told him to let her have a shot, an' Jamie Budge he laid one o' the bow guns, an' faith if the shot didn't cut the sling o' the main-lug, an' fetch the biggest sail in her flop down on the decks o' her. That settled her hash. Before they could do anything to get it up again, the brig was alongside, an' the lugger was a prize; an' my! how mad the chaps in her was when they saw Marsh in the revenue craft. They swore he had sold them, an' vowed to have the most ample vengeance, though he, poor chap, had never expected to see her for a couple o' weeks, an' never opened his mouth about her. It did look ugly, but it wasn't his fault at all. It was a big catch for the brig, though—sixty pounds to each man, thirty pounds to each boy, an' goodness knows how much the officers got, but you're sure *they* didn't want it.

What came o' the lugger's crew? Why, they were sent to prison; an' prison was prison then I tell you, an' no mistake. Marsh never went back home again, though; he was afraid the chaps would kill him if he showed his face there; but he made many a trip to Orkney after that time, an' many a cask o' Hollands an' brandy did he land about the Start o' Sanday, an' out that way. He let his beard grow, an' dressed himself like a Dutchman, an' very few folks recognised him for the owner of that unlucky lugger.'

## SUPERSTITION IN THE FAR NORTH.

DR ROGERS, in his work 'Familiar Illustrations of Scottish Character,' published in 1831, says that the Rev. John Brydou, minister of Sandsting and Aithsting in Shetland, in his statistical account of the united parishes, supplies the following interesting particulars respecting the superstitions then existing in that district.

### WRESTING-THREAD.

WHEN a person has received a sprain, it is customary to apply to an individual practised in casting the wresting-thread. This is a thread spun from black wool, on which are cast nine knots, and tied round a sprained leg or arm. During the time the operator is putting the thread round the affected limb, he says, but in such a tone of voice as not to be heard by the bystanders, nor even by the person operated upon:—

‘The Lord rade,  
And the foal slade;  
He lighted,  
And he righted;  
Set joint to joint,  
Bone to bone,  
And sinew to sinew.  
Heal, in the Holy Ghost’s name.’

### RINGWORM.

THE person afflicted with ringworm takes a little ashes between the forefinger and thumb three successive mornings, and before having taken any food, and holding the ashes to the part affected, says:—

‘Ringworm, ringworm red!  
Never mayst thou either spread or speed  
But aye grow less and less,  
And die away among the ase’ (ashes);  
at the same time throwing the little ashes held between the forefinger and thumb into the fire.

### CASTING THE HEART.

THE Rev. Dr James Gibson, of Avoch, Ross-shire, writes:—I shall add one instance more of superstitious belief which appears to have taken hold of the mind of the Shetlander at a very early period, and which, like the others above enumerated, still retains its hold, though, perhaps, under some modifications. It is called ‘easting the heart.’ It has long been believed that, when a person is emaciated with sickness, his heart is worn away, or taken away by some evil

genii. A person skilled in ‘easting the heart’ is sent for, who, with many mystic ceremonies, melts lead, pours it through the bowl of a key or pair of scissors held over a sieve, which is also placed over a basin of cold water. The lead is melted and poured again and again, till it assumes something like the appearance of a heart; at least the operator strives to convince the patient and his friends that this is the case. It is worn suspended from the neck, next the skin, that the cure may be completed.

### BURN.

To cure a burn the following words are used:—

‘Here come I to cure a burnt sore;  
If the dead knew what the living endure  
The burnt sore would burn no more.’

The operator, after having repeated the above, blows his breath three times upon the burnt place. The above is recorded to have been communicated to a daughter who had been burned by the spirit of her deceased mother.

### FEY FOLK.

It is a practice with some to burn the straw on which a corpse has lain, and to examine very narrowly the ashes, from a belief that the print of the individual’s foot who is next to be carried to the grave will be discovered. The straw is set on fire when the body is lifted and the funeral company are leaving the house.

### ELF-SHOT.

A notion is prevalent in the parish, that when a cow is suddenly taken ill she is elf-shot; that is, that a kind of spirits, called ‘trows,’ different in their nature from fairies, have discharged a stone arrow at her, and wounded her with it. Though no wound can be seen externally, there are different persons, both males and females, who pretend to feel it in the flesh, and to cure it by repeating certain words over the cow. They also fold a sewing-needle in a leaf taken from a particular part of a Psalm book, and secure it in the hair of the cow, which is considered not only as an infallible cure, but which also serves as a charm against future attacks. When a cow has calved, it is the practice with some, as soon after as possible, to set a eat on her neck, and draw it by the tail to the hinder part of the cow; and then to set it on the middle

of the cow's back, and draw it down the one side, and pull it up the other, tail foremost, that the cow may be preserved, while in a weak state, from being carried away by the 'trows.' This is enclosing the cow, as it were, in a magic circle. As the 'trows' are said to have a particular relish for what is good, both in meat and drink, so, when a cow or sheep happens to turn sick or die, it is firmly believed that it has been shot by an elfin-arrow, and that the real animal has been taken away, and something of a 'trowie' breed substituted in its place. And some, who have been admitted into the interior of a trow's dwelling, assert that they have beheld their own cow led in to be slaughtered, while at the same time their friends on the surface of the earth saw her fall by an unseen hand, or tumble over a precipice. Sometimes, also, the trows require a nurse of their children; for it would appear that they too have a time to be born and a time to die; and therefore females newly confined must needs be watched very narrowly, lest they be carried off to perform the office of wet-nurse to some trowling of gentle blood, who has either lost its mother, or whose station among her own race exempts her from the drudgery of nursing her own offspring. There is one place in the parish called 'Trolhouland,' a name which indicates the superstitious notions with which it is associated—it signifies 'the high land of the trows.' The internal recesses of knolls are considered the favourite residences of the trows, and they are seldom passed without fear and dread by the inhabitants of the upper world. And when, after nightfall, there may be a necessity for passing that way, a live coal is carried to ward off their attacks. For many centuries the same superstitious belief has prevailed in Norway, that certain places were the favoured haunts of malevolent gnomi. There is their 'Trolhetta,' and in Iceland, 'Troladyngiar' and 'Trollakyrka.'

#### THE SEA-TROW.

THERE is a trow called a Neogle, somewhat akin to the water-kelpie of other lands, who makes his appearance about mills, particularly when grinding, in the shape of a beautiful pony. That he may attract the attention of the person who acts the part of the miller, he seizes and holds fast the wheel of the mill; and, as is natural, the miller goes out to examine into the cause of the stoppage; when, to his astonishment, a beautiful pony, saddled and bridled, is standing and ready to be mounted. Who but an old miller could let slip such a fair opportunity for a ride? But if he should

neglect warnings, and unguardedly put his foot in the stirrup, his fate is sealed. Neither bit nor bridle avail him anything. Off goes the pony—bog or bank arrest not his course—ill in the deep sea he throws his rider, and he himself evanishes in a flush of flame. But some millers are proof against the temptation, having been taught caution by the fate of others—and, instead of taking a ride, salute his Neogleship with a fiery brand through the lightning-tree hole, which makes him immediately scamper away. From the supposed diabolical practices of this hob-goblin may have arisen the saying concerning a doubtful person, 'He is not to ride the water on.'

#### TAKING AWAY AND RECOVERING MILK AND BUTTER PROFITS.

THAT a person may take away and procure for herself the summer profits of her neighbour's cows, it is the practice to go clandestinely and pluck a handful of grass from the roof of the byre, and give it to her own cows, thereby supposing that the milk and butter which should have been her neighbour's will by this means become hers. And, in order to regain the profits which are supposed to have been taken away, it is usual to milk in private a cow belonging to the person who is suspected of having taken them, and thereby to get them back.

#### TAKING THE FREET.

TAKING the 'freet,' or charming away the produce of a neighbour's dairy, was extremely common. The same species of witchcraft seems to have been practised also in the south and west of Scotland. Burns, in his address to a certain celebrated personage, thus alludes to it:—

*'Thence countra wives, w' toil and pain,  
May plunge, and plunge, the kirn in vain,  
For oh! the yellow treasure's taen  
By witching skill,  
And dawtit twel pint Hawkie's gaen  
As yiel's the Bill.'*

The 'freet' was commonly taken by a tether. An ancient dame was descried one morning very early, between sun and day, pacing slowly over the grass of a neighbour, drawing a long hair tether after her. The goodman, not thinking all right, set off after her, and fairly carrying home the tether, threw it behind an old 'girnal' or meal-chest. Shortly afterwards his wife went to churn, and was amazed to find the vessel full of butter the moment she began. After various surmises, they bethought them of the tether, which was taken from its place, and cut in slices. A large quantity of cream flowed from the rope thus sliced down, and afterwards all was as formerly.

## THE BISHOP'S PALACE, KIRKWALL.

† N the immediate vicinity of the Cathedral are the remains of the Bishop's Palace. It is a very old building, and the time of its erection has not been ascertained. It was in this palace, in 1263,

after the battle of Largs, that Haco, King of Denmark, took up his residence and shortly afterwards died, and in one of its upper chambers his body lay in state. A very small portion only of the edifice is



BISHOP'S PALACE, AND CATHEDRAL, KIRKWALL.

all that now remains of the structure as it was in the days

*'When Norse and Danish galleys plied  
Their oars within the Firth of Clyde;  
When floated Haco's banner trim—  
Above Norwegian warriors grim—  
Savage of heart and large of limb.'*

The principal portion now standing was built by Bishop Reid in 1540, and consists of a tower, circular without, but square

within, on the outside of the north wall of which is a stone statue of himself. It is called the mass tower, and from the top of it may be had a pretty extensive view of the town and neighbouring country; but the stair is so much decayed that it is extremely difficult, if not dangerous, to make the ascent. It is generally supposed that Earl Patrick joined his palace by a wall to the circular wall of this one, thereby forming the whole into a square.

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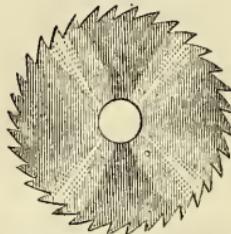
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Unless the blood be kept in a pure state the constitution must be weakened. These wonderful Pills possess the power of removing or neutralising all contaminations of the blood and system generally. They quietly, but certainly, overcome all obstructions tending to produce ill-health, and institute regular action in organs that are faulty from irritation or debility.

## Weak Stomach: Impaired Digestion

The wisest cannot enumerate one tittle of the distressing symptoms arising from enfeebled digestion, all of which may be readily dispelled by these admirable Pills, as they rouse the stomach, liver, and every other organ of digestion to that healthy tone which fully enables them to convert all food and drink to the nourishment of the body.

## Coughs, Colds, Influenza, and Sore Throats

For curing diseases of the throat, chest, and lungs, these Pills have established for themselves a pre-eminently world-wide fame. Coughs, common colds, influenza, bronchitis, asthma, pleurisy, inflammation of the lungs, and even consumption in its early stages, are successfully treated with this medicine, particularly if Holloway's Ointment be well rubbed upon the chest and back night and morning.

## Biliousness, Loss of Appetite, and Lowness of Spirits

The Pills effect a wonderful change in persons subject to bilious attack, as they create a healthy appetite, correct indigestion, remove excess of bile, and effectually cure jaundice, bilious remittents, and all the varieties of disease generated by an unhealthy condition of the liver.

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The Pills and Ointment are sold at Professor HOLLOWAY's Establishment, 533, Oxford Street, London; also by nearly every respectable Vendor of Medicine throughout the Civilised World, in Boxes, at 1s. 1½d., 2s. 9d., 4s. 6d., 11s., 22s., and 33s. each. Full printed directions are affixed to each Box and Pot, and can be had in any language, even in Turkish, Arabic, Armenian, Persian, or Chinese.



### Bad Legs, Bad Breasts, Old Wounds, and Ulcerations of all kinds

There is no medicinal preparation which may be so thoroughly relied upon in the treatment of the above ailments as Holloway's Ointment. Nothing can be more simple and safe than the manner it is applied; nothing more salutary than its action on the body, both locally and constitutionally.

### Gout, Rheumatism, Stiff Joints

Gout and Rheumatism arise from inflammation of the parts affected. To effect a permanent cure, adopt a cooling diet, drink plenty of water, take six of Holloway's Pills night and morning, and rub this Ointment most effectually twice a day into the suffering parts; when used simultaneously, they drive all inflammation and depression from the system, subdue and remove all enlargement of the joints, and leave the sinews and muscles lax and uncontracted.

### Eruptions on the Skin

In this class of complaints, no matter the age, the sex, or the place, or under what name the disease may be classified, it will be cured if this Ointment be well rubbed into the system, and Holloway's Pills taken night and morning to purify the blood.

### Abscesses, Erysipelas, Piles

A little attention, moderate perseverance, and trifling expense, will enable the most diffident to conduct any case to a happy issue without exposing their infirmities to any-one. The Ointment arrests the inflammation, alleviates throbbing and smarting pains, and gives immediate ease and ultimate cure.

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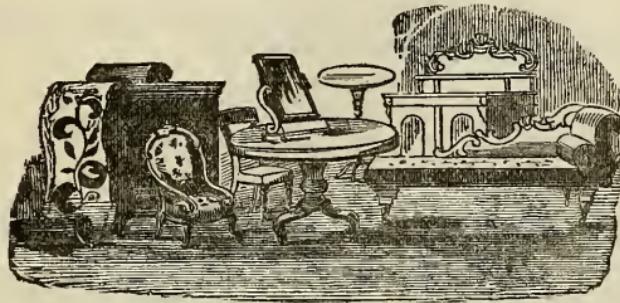
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TESTIMONIAL:—"Mrs Snooks, of Nash Farm, Marshwood, Dorset, after suffering upwards of six months from bad legs, and all other medical aid had failed, was advised to try Dr Roberts' Ointment, called the 'Poor Man's Friend.' After using only two pots, and taking two boxes of the Alterative Pills, she was perfectly restored, and wishes this to be made known for the good of sufferers.—February 15th, 1871."

Prepared only by the Proprietors, BEACH & BARNICOTT, at their Dispensary, Bridport, and Sold Wholesale by them, and Retail by every respectable Vendor of Medicines in the United Kingdom, the Colonies, &c.

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## Teas and Essence of Coffee.

### Fluid Extract of Senna.—The Fluid Extract being

without taste or smell of the Senna, is taken by Children with the greatest readiness, either uncombined or with the addition of a little milk, coffee, or water. Dose for an adult, a table-spoonful; for Children under four years, twenty to thirty drops; from seven to ten years, a tea-spoonful; from ten to sixteen years, a dessert-spoonful.

### Parrish's Syrup or Chemical Food.—This nourish-

ing and very agreeable medicine is largely prescribed by many eminent physicians for persons of delicate constitutions, where nutriment in its most easily assimilated condition is required. It possesses tonic and nutritive properties in many respects superior to Cod Liver Oil, and may be taken with pleasure by invalids to whom the odour and taste of the Oil are repugnant. It not only acts as a powerful tonic, but supplies the whole frame with its most important elements. Dose for Adults, one tea-spoonful in a little water after meals; Children from eight to ten years, half a tea-spoonful; and more or less according to age.

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preparation possesses all the freshness of the recent root in a highly concentrated form, and will keep for any length of time. Dose—One or two tea-spoonfuls three times a day in a wine-glassful of water.

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*TESTIMONIALS.*

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The SEASONING MIXTURES, like other similar Condiments, give an appetite to animals which may not be thriving well, and promote the healthy and vigorous action of the digestive organs. They also possess great feeding qualities.

The extraordinary success that has attended the use of the CONCENTRATED MIXTURE FOR CALVES cannot be overlooked. Nowhere have Calves been known to improve so rapidly and keep in such good health. The Food is mixed in two-thirds or one-half of the usual quantity of milk, and given to the Calves when they are two or three weeks old; the saving in milk is great.

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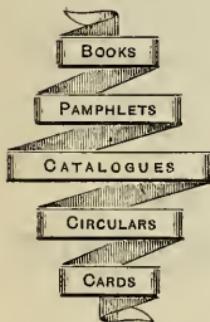
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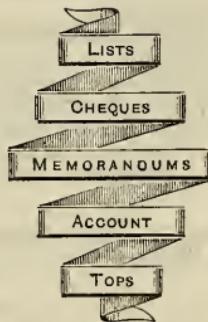
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## THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER & RESTORER

For cleansing and clearing the blood from all impurities, cannot be too highly recommended.

For Scrofula, Scurvy, Skin Diseases, and Sores of all kinds, it is a never-failing and permanent cure. It

CURES OLD SORES,  
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CURES SCURVY SORES,  
CURES CANCEROUS ULCERS,  
CURES GLANDULAR SWELINGS,

CURES BLACKHEADS, OR PIMPLES ON THE FACE,  
CURES BLOOD AND SKIN DISEASES,  
CURES ULCERATED SORES ON THE NECK,  
CLEARS THE BLOOD FROM ALL IMPURE MATTER,  
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As this mixture is pleasant to the taste, and warranted free from anything injurious to the most delicate constitution of either sex, the Proprietor solicits sufferers to give it a trial to test its value. Thousands of Testimonials from all parts.

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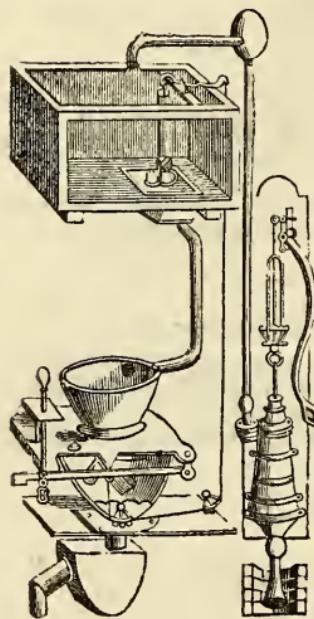
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A well-selected stock of real Shetland Goods,  
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THE  
**POPULAR HISTORY**  
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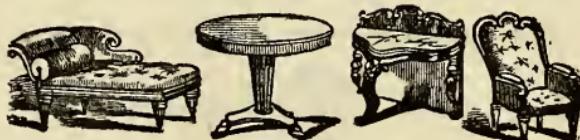
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IRON BEDSTEADS AND CHILDREN'S COTS,  
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All Sizes.

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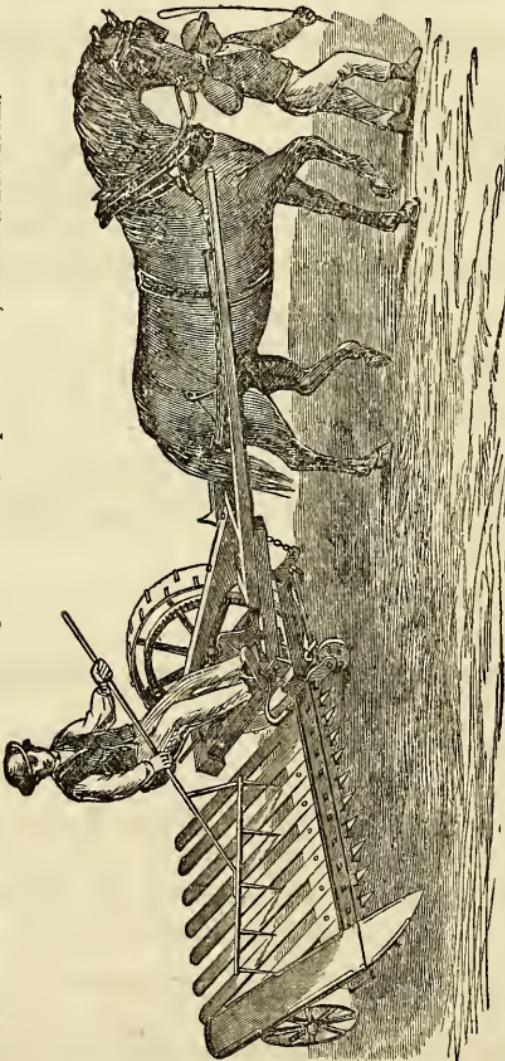
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Is too well known to need description. The highest Prizes ever awarded have been received.

Lately it has been presented with further improvements, and in a new form.

## THE ONE-HORSE REAPER

Is both new and novel. It is remarkable for its extreme simplicity and compactness; and for the ease and rapidity with which all adjustments can be made by the driver. The draught is so light as to astonish all; and the Machine as a whole is most perfect.



## THE SELF-DELIVERY REAPER

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Is the most simple and efficient Reaper made. The general construction is the same as the One-Horse, but with Rakes equally novel. There are neither chains nor cogs to drive the Rakes, and nothing to get out of order. The Sheaf can be regulated at pleasure, and the driver has entire control of the Machine. It is just what has been wanted—light draught, easy work, strong and durable.

THESE MACHINES EXCEL ALL OTHERS.

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Are more extensively sold, and more generally used, than any similar implement. The demand increases year by year. They are sold in all parts of the world, and are admitted to be unequalled. The Subscriber may state that he has sold

*UPWARDS OF 100 OF THESE REAPERS*

In Orkney alone since he received the Agency.

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AGENT FOR ORKNEY AND SHETLAND—

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M A N U R E S.

THE BEST ADAPTED FOR THE SOIL AND CLIMATE OF ORKNEY.

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IN again directing the attention of Agriculturists to these excellent Manures, it seems only necessary for the Subscriber to say that he will have a supply on hand at the usual season.

These Manures are now so well known to Farmers in all parts of the County, and the success which has attended their use has been so remarkable—as well when used by themselves as when tested alongside other Manures, even the best Peruvian Guano—that he has repeatedly been unable to meet the demand, or supply the orders of customers.

Farmers should note that PRENTICE'S MANURES, in addition to producing an abundant crop on their first application, also so greatly enrich the soil that succeeding crops are largely benefited thereby.

These Manures, while the **LOWEST IN PRICE**, have produced the finest crops ever raised in the County.

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CHARLES DAVIDSON, AGENT.

Kirkwall, November 1874.

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**Plain and Fancy Stationery, in Great Variety.**

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SOLD UNDER GUARANTEED ANALYSIS.

I HAVE the pleasure of informing the AGRICULTURISTS of ORKNEY that I have arranged with LAWES' MANURE COMPANY (Limited) for the Sale of their celebrated MANURES, which have been largely used throughout the United Kingdom, for a period extending over thirty-four years, with the Greatest Success, and an Annually Increasing Demand.

A bulk of 15,000 to 20,000 Tons of the above MANURES, in Splendid Condition, is now ready for delivery at the Company's Works, and

EARLY ORDERS ARE REQUESTED.

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| LAWES' Patent TURNIP MANURE.....               | £7 | 0  | 0 |
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The Quality of which needs no recommendation.

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SAILS MADE TO ORDER.

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*SACKS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.*

FEEDING STUFFS—OIL CAKES, INDIAN CORN MEAL, &c.

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GOULDING'S SPECIAL MANURE.

“ CORN AND GRASS MANURE.

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“ SUPERPHOSPHATE OF LIME.

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PRIVATE LODGINGS,  
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Situated at the head of KIRKWALL PIER, and within a few minutes' walk from where Passengers are landed from the Steamboats. Visitors will find every Comfort and Attention, combined with

MODERATE CHARGES.

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*Shipping and Families Supplied on Moderate Terms.*

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IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on him since commencing business, begs to assure his numerous Customers that every effort shall be made to meet their approval in the future.

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A WELL-SELECTED STOCK

OF

**GROCERIES, DRIED FRUITS, MEAL AND FLOUR,  
ALWAYS ON HAND,**

And from the frequent renewals purchasers may depend on their Articles being  
*FRESH AND IN GOOD CONDITION.*

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To his former Stock are now added

**LINSEED AND PURE OIL CAKE,**

**Agricultural and Garden Seeds, Dutch  
AND OTHER FLOWER ROOTS,**

AND ANY ARTICLE NOT IN STOCK PROCURED TO ORDER.

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**COMPARISON INVITED.**

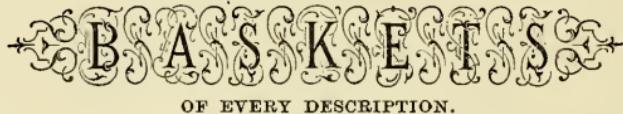
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**WILLIAM JOHNSTON,**  
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**Agricultural Seeds, Oil Cake, and Linseed,**  
 OF THE BEST QUALITIES.

**ROPEs AND CUTCH BARK.**



OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

**FAMILIES TAKING LARGE ORDERS ARE SUPPLIED AT A REDUCED RATE.**

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**MISS E. BOOTH'S WOOL MILLS,**  
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The Goods manufactured by the above Firm have given the greatest satisfaction. The Newest and Most Improved Machinery having recently been added to the Works, they are now able to execute Orders in the Most Improved Style, and on the Shortest Notice.

**JOHN M'GREGOR,**  
 SILK DYER AND CLEANER,  
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In returning thanks to his numerous Customers in Kirkwall and surrounding district, for their liberal patronage during the last twenty years, begs to intimate that he has now appointed Capt. W. JOHNSTON, GENERAL MERCHANT, KIRKWALL, his agent in room of the late Mr W. TAIT, and hopes, by strict attention to orders and their execution in a superior manner, to merit an increased share of public support.

Goods will also be received and forwarded by the following :—  
 Miss C. JOHNSTON, Merchant, Birsay ; Mr P. JOHNSTONE, Merchant, Smithfield.

**JOSEPH MURRELL,**  
 AUCTIONEER AND APPRAISER,  
 STROMNESS.

*Town and Country Sales attended to on the lowest possible commission, or by contract.*

"THE POSSESSION OF HEALTH IS MORE PRECIOUS THAN WEALTH."

## KAY'S COMPOUND ESSENCE OF LINSEED.

"If anything is worth knowing, it is worthy of being extensively known."—With this object, the following is extracted from the "FAMILY REFERENCE":—

THIS judicious combination is the most effective remedy for and preventive against the consequences arising from exposure to Cold in any degree—Catarrh in any form.

When we consider the serious and fatal complaints which have their origin in a slight Cold—complaints which may be the prelude to various inflammatory diseases, and of which Consumption may be one of its terminations—the advantage of a reliable remedy will be acknowledged by all.

### A Cold

Will, with different individuals, show itself in a variety of forms, most common being *Coryza*, or *Cold in the Head*, well known by the lassitude, weariness, and flying pains over the body, fullness about the head, weight or pain across the forehead, dry, stuffed-up nostrils, frequent sneezing, with "bit of a cough," and tightness across the chest, &c.

At once let the patient take a teaspoonful of Kay's Essence of Linseed, mixed with a wine-glassful of warm water at bed-time—follow the directions given with each bottle, and much evil will be avoided. An instance:—

From the Rev. D. G. THOMAS, Curate of St Luke's Church, Heywood

Messrs Kay Brothers, Heywood, May 3rd, 1866.  
Sirs.—With regard to the efficacy of your Compound Essence of Linseed in relieving Coughs, Colds, &c., I am happy to give you my experience of it. I have only had to try it once, and then it completely cured me. At that time I was suffering from a very harrassing cough—the remnant of a severe cold—the effect of the remedy was soon perceptible, and in a day or two the cough was entirely gone.

Yours truly, D. G. THOMAS.

### Pulmonary Catarrh or Cold on the Chest.

That this complaint may be the better understood, it is requisite to know that the windpipe and bronchial tubes—the tubes leading from the windpipe to the lungs—are lined with a delicate membrane, called the mucus membrane, which in a state of health is kept constantly moist by a secretion of mucus—a bland, non-irritating fluid. The first effect of cold on this membrane is to render it dry; its secretion is suspended, it becomes tumid and swollen, and then begins to form phlegm—the accumulation and necessary expectoration of which causes a very exhausting cough, which severely strains the muscles of the chest and lungs.

This cough, by the neglect of ordinary precautions and suitable remedies, engrafts itself on the system, making a person what is termed "delicate on the chest," susceptible to every cold draught of air; or it produces a chronic "Winter Cough," with, perhaps, *Asthma*, or if there be inflammation, *Bronchitis*, if it do not end, as it commonly does, in *Consumption*. Let

everyone, therefore, beware of a slight Cold, remembering the well-known lines of Dr Darwin—

"Ills, small at first, grow larger by delay,  
And slowly eat their sad and cankering way;  
Thus by successive throes the frame is torn,  
Till health and peace of mind alike are gone."

In the treatment of this complaint it is needful to gently act upon the bowels with Kay's Pills of the *Linum Catharticum*, taking a good dose of Kay's *Essence of Linseed*, at bed-time, and repeating in half-doses when the chest is irritable during the day. For full directions see the "Family Reference," with each bottle.

### For Asthma.

No remedy has hitherto been so available for instant relief as Kay's *Essence of Linseed*. A teaspoonful in water at bed-time, when an attack is expected, will be found to remove the preliminary constrictive and apprehensive feeling and give gentle repose. The same dose taken whenever an attack comes on, and repeated in half-doses every half-hour until relieved, is pronounced by many old Asthmatic patients to be the only remedy they can depend upon.

### Consumption of the Lungs, or Decline

Is, unfortunately, too well known to require much description. The surprising cures effected in Stockport by Kay's *Essence* have astonished many; combining the soothing, healing, and expectorating tonic virtues of Linseed, Horehound, Aniseed, Senega, and Tolu, it gently frees the Lung from clotted phlegm, heals up the pustular wounds from the core, relieves the chest by expectoration without straining, removes all difficulty of breathing, and by its healthy stimulus to the proper circulation of the fluids and due digestion of the solids it has not inaptly ascribed for itself the name of the "STOCKPORT REMEDY."

### For Children.

Gentlemen,—I drop you a few lines to speak in highest terms possible of your *Essence of Linseed*. I have had three of my children ill of the Whooping Cough, but a bottle or two of your valuable remedy has restored them all to the full enjoyment of good health. It really is the finest preparation for Coughs, Colds, and Shortness of Breath, I know of, and I shall recommend it to all my friends in Derbyshire, as well as in other counties.

Yours truly,

Victoria Corn Mills, Bakewell. W. P. DARWENT.

Arrangements have been made by which any Druggist or Medicine Vendor, if he should not have it on hand, can supply it to order at the same price as at Stockport—viz., 9*½*d., 1s. 1*½*d., and 2s. 9d. each, or half-a-dozen 2s. 9d. size will be sent direct, carriage paid, to any railway station in Great Britain, on receipt of Post-office order for 16s. 6d., by the proprietors, Kay Brothers, Stockport.

BAROMETERS,  
BOAT COMPASSES  
Kept in Stock and  
Repaired.



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and Publications of Every  
Description.

**D. MORGAN,  
WATCHMAKER & WORKING JEWELLER,  
ALBERT STREET, KIRKWALL,**

BEGS respectfully to return his best thanks to the Clergy, Gentry, and general Public of Orkney for their kind patronage since he commenced business, being upwards of twenty-four years, and trusts, by keeping a Large and Well-Selected Stock, to merit a continuance of the same.

**The Watch Department.**

D. M. has a most Extensive Assortment of Gold and Silver Watches, including Gold Watches from £3 10s to 20 guineas, Silver Watches from 7s 6d to £7 7s. All his Watches are selected with care, combining Strength and Elegance with the Best Finish, so as to guarantee accurate time-keeping — and all at very Moderate Prices.

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Contains Gold and Silver Guards, Albert Chains of every description, Gold Ear-rings, Plated and Mourning Earrings, Jet Brooches in great variety, Wedding-rings kept in stock or made to order, Keeper-rings, Brooches, Scarf Pins, Lockets, Studs, Gauntlet Loops, and all other articles of the latest design in Jewellery.

**ELECTRO-PLATED TEA SERVICES, SPOONS, FORKS, CAKE-BASKETS, &c.,**

In Stock, or Customers can select from the Pattern-Books of one of the largest and best English manufacturers, at maker's prices. Parties wishing one or more articles to complete a Set can be supplied.

AN ENDLESS ASSORTMENT OF

**PEN, POCKET, AND SPORTSMEN'S KNIVES.**

*Blades Fitted into Knives on the Shortest Notice.*

**Spectacles from 6d. to 10s. 6d. (Eyes Fitted).**

The Best Assortment in the North of Scotland.

**Watches and Clocks Carefully Cleaned and Repaired.**

**HIGHEST PRICES GIVEN FOR OLD GOLD AND SILVER.—WATCHES,  
&c., TAKEN IN EXCHANGE FOR JEWELLERY.**

# BAIKIE & TULLOCH,

QUARRYMASTERS AND STONECUTTERS,

**H**AVING leased the excellent and well-known Quarries of FERSNESS and WARNESS, in EDAY, the superiority of which Stone is acknowledged for

ITS DURABILITY

*(Under the Test of several hundred years),*

BEAUTY OF COLOUR, AND EASY WORKING,

*Supply Stones of all usual Dimensions, either Rough or Hewn, at the Quarries, and at Kirkwall Harbour.*

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## MONUMENTAL TABLETS,

OF NEAT AND CHASTE DESIGNS.

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## GENERAL JOBBING.

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ESTIMATES SUPPLIED.

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# BAIKIE & TULLOCH,

QUARRYMASTERS & STONECUTTERS,

KIRKWALL AND EDAY.

# SOUVENIRS OF ORKNEY & SHETLAND.

## FANCY WOOD ARTICLES, ORNAMENTED WITH PHOTOGRAPHIC VIEWS.

WILLIAM PEACE,

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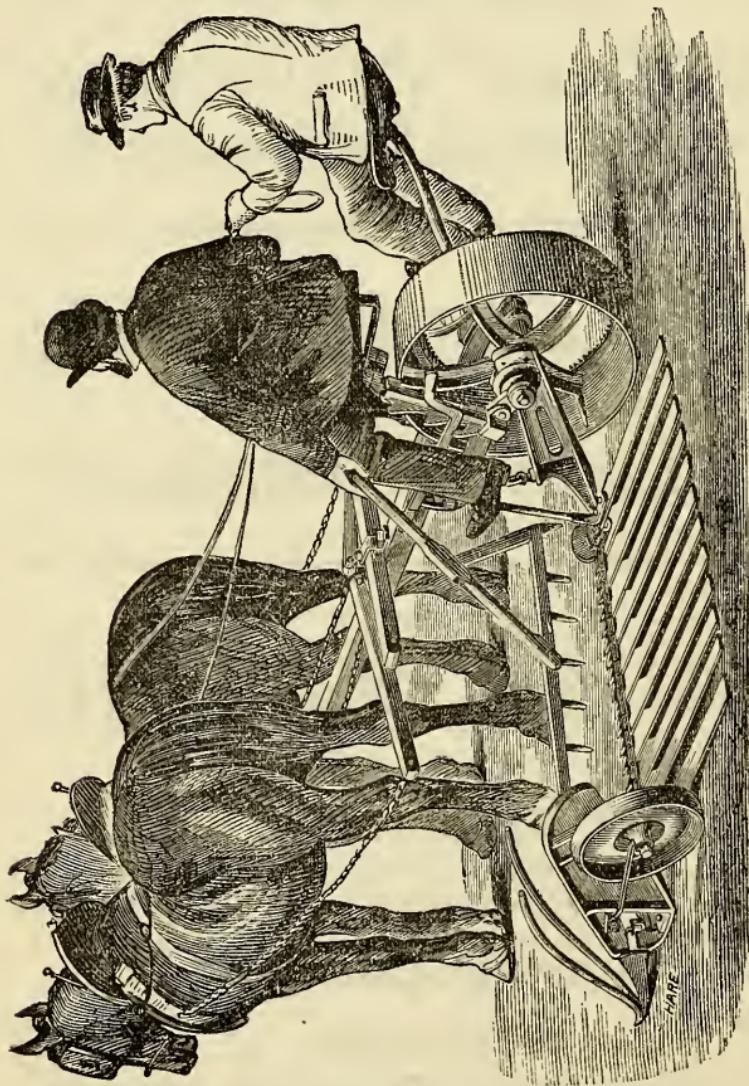
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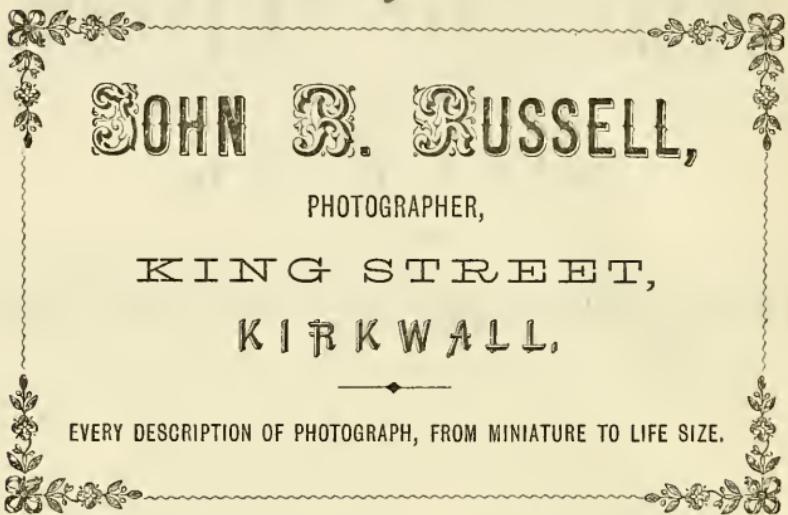
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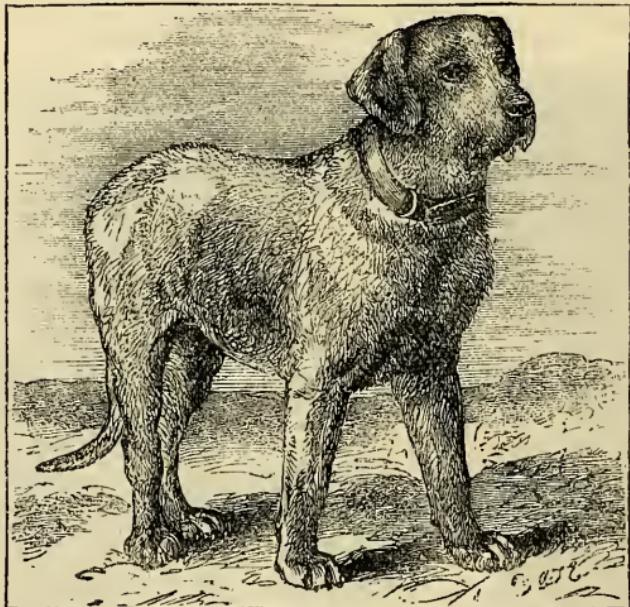
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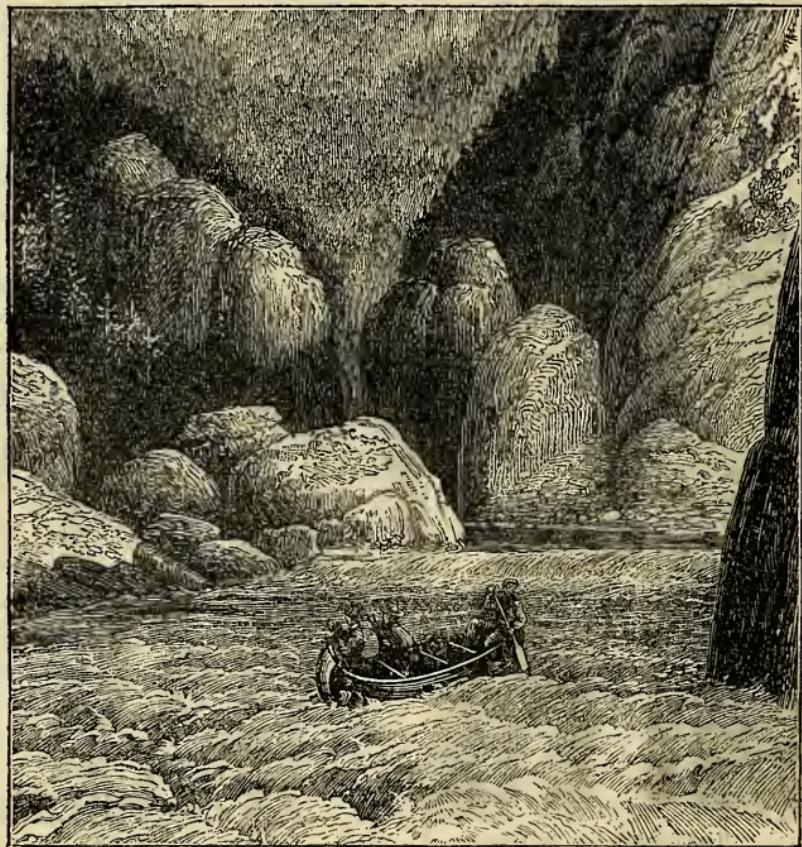
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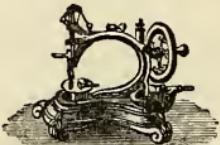
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